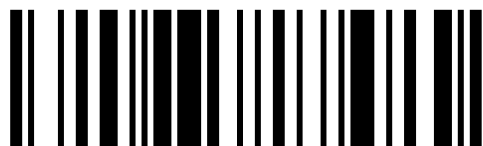
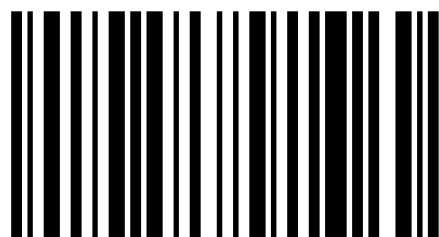


GroupDocs.Parser for .NET



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GroupDocs.Parser for Java



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