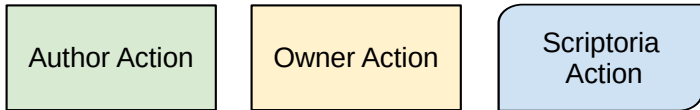


Legend



Android App to Google Play (Owner Admin)

