

***POLICY DOCUMENT:  
WHO'S WHO IN THE FREEDOM  
COMMUNITY***

Last revised: 12/24/2024

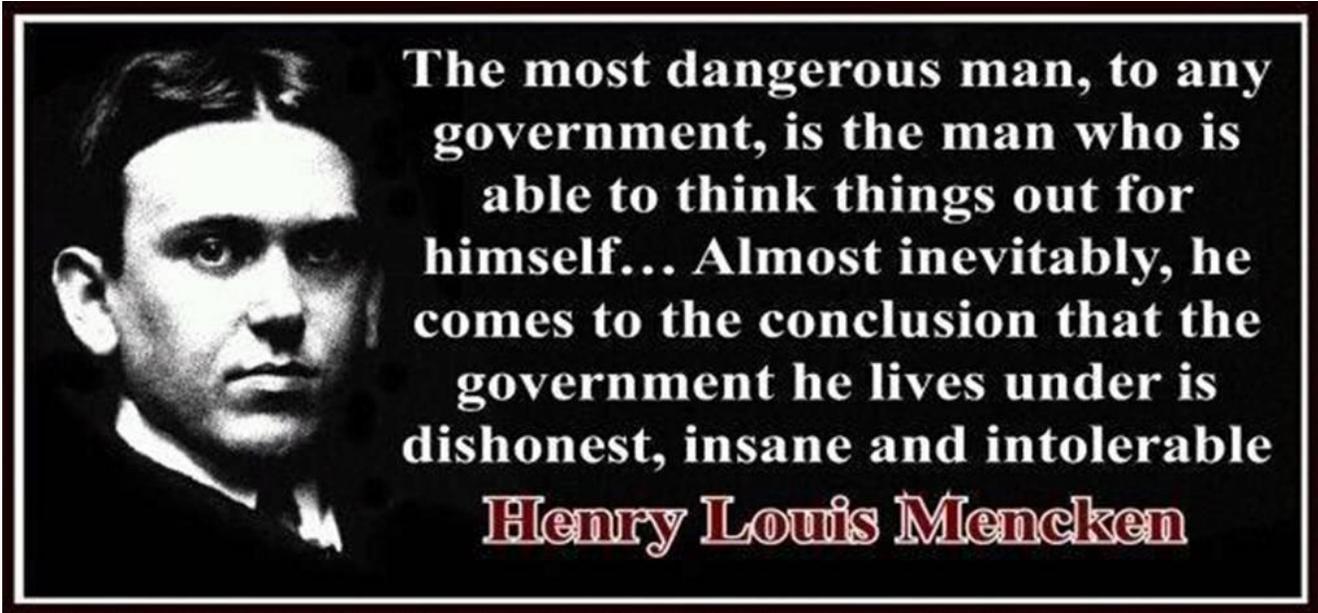


***“The righteous should choose his friends [and government protectors] carefully,  
For the way of the wicked leads them astray.”  
[Prov. 12:26, Bible, NKJV]***

## *DEDICATION*

*“Eagles fly high above the clouds, but they fly ALONE.”*

[SEDM]



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS .....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>TABLE OF AUTHORITIES.....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>1 Introduction.....</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>2 Index of locations on our website where you can find comparisons of our position with others .....</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>3 Freedom Advocates.....</b>	<b>16</b>
3.1 Adask, Alfred.....	16
3.2 Ambort, Glenn.....	17
3.3 Banister, Joseph.....	19
3.4 Becraft, Larry.....	20
3.5 Bell, Thurston.....	23
3.6 Benson, William.....	24
3.7 Bernhoft, Robert.....	24
3.8 Bossett, Dave.....	25
3.9 Bork, Brett.....	25
3.10 Champion, Dave.....	26
3.11 Clarkson, Robert Dr.....	27
3.12 Cohen, Jack.....	27
3.13 Conklin, William.....	28
3.14 Coombs, Harry (The Informer).....	28
3.15 Cryer, Tom.....	32
3.16 Dickstein, Jeffrey.....	32
3.17 El, Yusef.....	33
3.18 Emry, Sheldon.....	34
3.19 Family Guardian Website/Fellowship.....	37
3.20 Fearn, Glenn.....	39
3.21 Feld, John.....	39
3.22 Griffin, G. Edward.....	39
3.23 Gronski, Christopher.....	39
3.24 Hansen, Paul.....	40
3.25 Hart, Phil.....	41
3.26 Hendrickson, Pete.....	41
3.27 Jackson, Sherry.....	44
3.28 Jackson, Steadman.....	44
3.29 Jones, Alex.....	45
3.30 Kahn, Eddie.....	45
3.31 Kellems, Vivian.....	46
3.32 Kidd, Devvy.....	46
3.33 Kotmair, John.....	47
3.34 Kowalik, Frank.....	48
3.35 MacPherson, Donald.....	48
3.36 Meredith, Lynn.....	49
3.37 Modeleski, Mitch (a.k.a. Paul Andrew Mitchell).....	50
3.38 Molyneux, Stefan.....	51
3.39 Mottahedeh, Peymon.....	53
3.40 Myrland, David.....	54
3.41 Osborne, Victoria.....	55
3.42 Prader, Chad.....	55
3.43 Phillips, Gordon.....	55
3.44 Revere, Paul.....	55
3.45 Rivera, Ed.....	56
3.46 Roland, Jon.....	57
3.47 Rose, Larken.....	57

3.48	Saladino, Joseph .....	58
3.49	Sayles, Roger .....	59
3.50	Scambos, Tom .....	60
3.51	Schiff, Irwin.....	60
3.52	Schulz, Robert .....	61
3.53	Skinner, Otto.....	63
3.54	Smith, Barry .....	64
3.55	Sovereign Filing Solutions (SFS)/Makefreedom.com .....	64
3.56	Sovereignty Education and Defense Ministry (SEDM).....	65
3.57	Springer, Lindsey.....	68
3.58	Stamper, Mel .....	69
3.59	Standring, Richard.....	69
3.60	Stockton, Brook.....	70
3.61	Thornton, Bill .....	72
3.62	Thomas, Harold .....	72
3.63	Thomason, Gary .....	73
3.64	Turner, John.....	73
3.65	VanHove, John (a.k.a. Johnny Liberty) .....	74
3.66	Von Reitz, Anna .....	74
3.67	Wall, Lynda .....	75
3.68	Weaver, John .....	76
3.69	Weiss Paris .....	77
3.70	Winterrowd, Ralph .....	79
<b>4</b>	<b>Anti-Freedom and Government Slavery Advocates .....</b>	<b>79</b>
4.1	JJ McNab .....	79
4.2	Kershaw, Peter.....	81
4.3	Quatloos Website.....	82
<b>5</b>	<b>Recurrent Causes of Government Criminal Prosecution of Freedom Advocates .....</b>	<b>86</b>
5.1	Preparing tax returns for others .....	87
5.2	Creating or administering asset protection vehicles or “tax shelters” for “taxpayers” .....	87
<b>6</b>	<b>How to Spot a “Pay-Triot For Profit” Con Man.....</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>Answer to Frequently Asked Questions About this Document .....</b>	<b>88</b>
7.1	Is there a reason why specific famous people are not included here?.....	88
7.2	Why do you list Stefan Molyneux in the document, since he doesn’t focus on legal remedies to protect freedom	
	89	
<b>8</b>	<b>Flawed Tax Arguments Which Cause Freedom Fighters to be Attacked .....</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>Conclusions .....</b>	<b>89</b>

**TABLE OF AUTHORITIES**

**Constitutional Provisions**

16th Amendment .....	42
Article 1.....	55
Article 4, Section 3, Clause 2 .....	84
Articles of Confederation .....	32
Declaration of Independence .....	53
First Amendment.....	25, 39, 69, 84
Fourteenth Amendment.....	26, 60
Sixteenth Amendment .....	33
USA Constitution, Article 6, Section 1 .....	32

## Statutes

1 U.S.C. §204 legislative notes .....	91
18 U.S.C. §208 .....	59
18 U.S.C. §241 .....	84
18 U.S.C. §287 .....	47
18 U.S.C. §371 .....	47
22 U.S.C. §212 .....	31
26 U.S.C. §§6671(b) and 7343 .....	84
26 U.S.C. §461(i)(3)(A) .....	88
26 U.S.C. §6013(g) and (h) .....	43
26 U.S.C. §6111(a).....	88
26 U.S.C. §6111(c )(1)(B)(i) .....	88
26 U.S.C. §6700 .....	57, 71, 92
26 U.S.C. §7201 .....	50
26 U.S.C. §7701(a)(1) .....	21
26 U.S.C. §7701(a)(30) .....	21
26 U.S.C. §7701(b)(1)(B).....	43
26 U.S.C. §7701(b)(4)(B).....	43
26 U.S.C. §863(c )(3) .....	43
26 U.S.C. §871 .....	44
26 U.S.C. §871(b)(1).....	43
26 U.S.C. §911 .....	21, 44
28 U.S.C. §144 .....	59
28 U.S.C. §3002(15)(A).....	84
40 U.S.C. §255 .....	84
44 U.S.C. §1505 .....	80
5 U.S.C. §553(a).....	80
8 U.S.C. §1101(a)(21) .....	26
8 U.S.C. §1401 .....	26, 44
Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act, 28 U.S.C. Chapter 97 .....	23
Freedom of Information Act (FOIA).....	70
I.R.C. ....	91
I.R.C. §6700 .....	28, 60
I.R.C. Subtitle A .....	42, 44
Internal Revenue Code .....	33, 85, 91
Paperwork Reduction Act .....	69
RealID Act .....	32

## Regulations

26 C.F.R. §1.1-1(a).....	22
26 C.F.R. §1.1-1(a)(2)(ii) .....	43
26 C.F.R. §1.1441-1 .....	78
26 C.F.R. §1.1441-1(d)(1).....	21
Treasury Regulations.....	85

## Cases

Chrysler Corp. v. Brown, 441 US 281 (1979).....	80
In Re Charles Weatherly .....	49
International News Service v. Associated Press, 248 U.S. 215, 250 (1918) (dissenting opinion) .....	24
Kaiser Aetna v. United States, 444 U.S. 164 (1979) .....	24
Kaiser Aetna v. United States, 444 U.S. 164, 176 (1979) .....	24
Loretto v. Teleprompter Manhattan CATV Corp., 458 U.S. 419, 433 (1982) .....	24

Minor v. Happersett, 88 U.S. (21 Wall.) 162, 166-168 (1874).....	31
Nollan v. California Coastal Comm'n, 483 U.S. 825 (1987).....	24
Olmstead v. United States, 277 U.S. 438 .....	23
U.S Supreme Court Petition/Motion-Constitutional, Litigation Tool #07.007.....	64
U.S. v. Calamaro, 354 U.S. 351 (1957).....	22
United States v. Irwin A. Schiff, KTC 2003-238, No. CV-S-03-0281-LDG (RDF) (U.S.D.C. Nev. 6/16/2003), aff'd 379 F.3d 621, KTC 2004-224, No. 03-16319 (9th Cir. 8/9/2004), cert. den. No. 04-1383 (10/3/2005) .....	62
United States v. Irwin A. Schiff, No. 2:04-CR-00119-1 (D.C. Nev. 3/14/2006), aff'd No. 06-10199 (9th Cir. 12/26/2007) .....	62
United States v. Lutz, 295 F.2d. 736, 740 (CA5 1961) .....	24
United States v. Pueblo of San Ildefonso, 206 Ct.Cl. 649, 669-670, 513 F.2d. 1383, 1394 (1975).....	24

## Other Authorities

“U.S. Person” Position, Form #05.053 .....	73
861 Evidence, Larken Rose.....	44, 57
861 Position.....	24, 25, 55
A Commentary on Revelation, Form #17.055 .....	71
A Family Under God, Form #17.001 .....	71
A Passport for Edward Snowden, Roger Sayles.....	59
About IRS Form W-8BEN, Form #04.202.....	29
About Us, Sections 1 and 2, SEDM .....	67
ACLU ( <a href="http://aclu.org/">http://aclu.org/</a> ).....	63
Actor Wesley Snipes Case Materials .....	24
Adele Weiss.....	77
Affidavit of Citizenship, Domicile, and Tax Status, Form #02.001 .....	43, 44
Against the Gods? A Concise Guide to Atheism and Agnosticism, Stefan Molyneux .....	51
Al Thompson.....	20
Allodial Titles & Land Patents, Johnny Liberty.....	74
America: From Freedom to Fascism, Aaron Russo.....	61
American Organic Law and Government, Form #11.217 .....	56
American Radio Show, Dave Champion.....	27
An Introduction to Sophistry, Stefan Molyneux.....	89
Anna Von Reitz.....	74
Anthony Romero .....	62
Antishyster News Magazine, Alfred Adask .....	17, 49
Anti-Shyster Newsletter .....	16, 17
April 15th, Attorney Donald Macpherson .....	49
Archive.org.....	70
Attorney General of Britain.....	30
Attorney Larry Becraft .....	32
Authorities on why we must PERSONALLY learn, follow, and enforce man’s law and God’s law, SEDM .....	66
Basic Course in Law and Government .....	56
Beau Biden .....	66
Bernard Von Nauthaus of Liberty Dollar. ....	32
Bethel Bible Fellowship .....	72
Biblical Standards for Civil Rulers, Form #13.013 .....	71
Bill Benson.....	32
Bill Benson, who wrote The Law That Never Was.....	32
Bill Conklin.....	46
Billions for the Bankers, Debts for the People .....	36
Black Robed Regiment.....	76
Bob Schulz .....	20, 21, 24, 38, 62, 63, 73
Bob Schulz’s We The People Foundation.....	21
Bouvier’s Maxims of Law, 1856.....	31
C. O. Stadskev .....	35
CATO Institute ( <a href="http://cato.org/">http://cato.org/</a> ).....	63

Cencal Aviation.....	20
Chad Prader.....	58
Charles Welty.....	28
Chief Technical Officer.....	52
Choice of Law, Litigation Tool #01.010.....	30
Christopher Gronski.....	51
Cindy Neun.....	80
Citizenship Status v. Tax Status, Form #10.011, Section 12.....	60
Claudia Hirmer of Pinnacle Question International (PQI).....	32
Code Breaker Video Series.....	54
Collection Due Process (CDP) Hearings.....	47
Commandments About Relationship of Believers to the World, SEDM.....	66
Commentary on Romans 13, Form #17.056.....	71
Common Law Abatement.....	69
Common Law Practice Guide, Litigation Tool #10.013.....	65, 72
Congressional Research Report 97-59A entitled "Frequently Asked Questions Concerning the Federal Income Tax".....	84
Congressmen Orin Hatch.....	24
Constitution Research Website.....	21
Constitution Society Main Site.....	21
Constitution.org Website.....	57
Constitutional Attorney Larry Becraft.....	57, 75
Contact Us Page, Section 3: Questions or issues we are not able to address and how to find answers to your questions before contacting us.....	88
Continuing Legal Education (CLE) Seminars.....	69
Coombs.....	31
Corporation Sole: Theory and Practice, Mel Stamper.....	69
Correcting Erroneous Information Returns, Form #04.001.....	50
Correcting Erroneous IRS Form 1042's, Form #04.003.....	50
Correcting Erroneous IRS Form 1098's, Form #04.004.....	50
Correcting Erroneous IRS Form 1099's, Form #04.005.....	50
Correcting Erroneous IRS Form W-2's, Form #04.006.....	42, 50
Cracking the Code, Pete Hendrickson.....	41
Cryer Memorandum.....	32
Dan Meador.....	27, 39
Dan Meador Consulting.....	27
Dave Champion.....	26, 27, 62
David Myrland.....	58
Death, Toil, and Taxes, Vivian Kellems.....	46
Defending Your Right to Travel, Form #06.010.....	65
Department of Justice Press Releases.....	93
Devvy Kidd.....	20
DOJ Press Releases Website.....	15
Don Quijote, JD.....	69
Donald MacPherson.....	49
Economic Solutions, Peter Kershaw.....	81
Ed and Elaine Brown.....	40
Ed Rivera.....	62
Eddie Kahn.....	25, 79, 91
Elaine.....	36
Elder Gus DeVos.....	35
Everyday Anarchy: The Freedom of Now, Stefan Molyneux.....	52
Family Constitution, Form #13.003.....	38
Family Guardian.....	25, 73, 77
Family Guardian Fellowship.....	21, 38, 52, 68
Family Guardian Forum 4.3.4: Miscellaneous Personalities.....	46
Family Guardian Forum 4.3: Status of Famous Freedom Advocates.....	16
Family Guardian Forums, Forum 4.3.5.....	70

Family Guardian Getting Help page.....	15
Family Guardian Recommended Reading page .....	48
Family Guardian Website.....	38, 68, 71, 74
Family Guardian Website, About Us Page.....	38
FAQs, Question 5.08.....	16
Federal and State Tax Withholding for Private Employers, Form #09.001 .....	37
Federal Courts and the IRS' Own IRM Say IRS is NOT RESPONSIBLE for Its Actions or its Words or For Following Its Own Written Procedures, Family Guardian Fellowship.....	89, 90, 92
Federal District Court Rules on Hansen Injunction, Family Guardian Fellowship .....	15
Federal Enforcement Authority Within States of the Union, Form #05.032.....	68, 79
Federal Pleading/Motion/Petition Attachment, Litigation Tool #01.002 .....	93
Federal Reserve .....	39
Five Pillars of the Gladiator Gospel, Form #17.004.....	71
Flawed Tax Arguments to Avoid, Form #08.004.....	15, 20, 73, 89
Flawed Tax Arguments to Avoid, Form #08.004, Section 9.27 .....	24
Flawed Tax Arguments to Avoid, Form #08.004, Section 9.32 .....	45, 78
Forest Meadow Baptist Church .....	72
Form #05.002 .....	30
Form #05.003 .....	66
Form #05.006 .....	30, 66
Form #05.020 .....	22
Form #05.030 .....	66
Form #05.037 .....	21
Form #05.039 .....	23
Form #05.042 .....	21
Form #05.048 .....	66
Form #05.050 .....	23, 66, 67
Form #10.001 .....	25
Form #11.302 .....	66
Form #12.025 .....	66
Form #13.008 .....	21
Forms #09.074 and 09.075 .....	29
Forms and Publications Page, Section 8: Policy Documents .....	89
Forms/Pubs Page, Section 1.8: Policy Documents .....	16
Founding Fathers.....	26
Fox News .....	61
Frank Kowalik.....	48
Freddie Freeman.....	56
Freedom Law School, Peymon Mottahedeh.....	27, 28, 53
Freedom Rallies.....	54
From Freedom to Fascism, Aaron Russo .....	39
From Sovereign to Serf, Roger Sayles .....	59
Fruit From a Poisonous Tree .....	69
G.W.F. Hegel .....	52
Galileo Paradigm, Form #11.303 .....	44, 77, 78
Genet "JJ" MacNab .....	79
Glenn Ambort.....	59
Global Sovereign's Handbook, Johnny Liberty .....	74
God's Preachers: State Enemies .....	76
Government Corruption, Form #11.401 .....	16
Government Instituted Slavery Using Franchises, Form #05.030.....	53, 62
Government Persecution of Tax Honesty Advocates, Family Guardian Fellowship .....	16
Great Income Tax Hoax, Irwin Schiff.....	61
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302.....	38, 61, 74, 83, 84
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 4.12.....	63
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 5.4.8.....	83
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 5.6.11 .....	63

Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 5.6.13 .....	48
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 5.6.15 .....	63
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Sections 4.12 .....	25
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Sections 5.4 through 5.4.3.6 and 5.6.13 .....	83
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Sections 5.4.6, and 5.4.7 .....	84
Guide to Asking Questions, Form #09.017 .....	16
Guiding Light of God Ministries (GLGM), Eddie Kahn .....	45
Harry Coombs .....	29, 32
High Priests of Treason, Mel Stamper, ISBN 0-9647128-5-7 .....	69
HisAdvocates .....	40
How (NOT) To Achieve Freedom, Stefan Molyneux .....	52
How The Government Defrauds You Out of Legitimate Deductions for the Market Value of Your Labor, Form #05.026 .....	54, 58
How the Government Got You Into Its Clutches, Slave, Informer Archives .....	29
How to Cook a Vulture, Lynne Meredith .....	49
How to Keep 100% of Your Earnings, Marc Lucas .....	25, 56, 73
How to Spot a “Pay-Triot For Profit” Con Man, SEDM Blog .....	87
If You Are the Defendant, Otto Skinner .....	63
If You Were King, Larken Rose .....	58
Immanuel Kant .....	52
In Caesar’s Grip, Peter Kershaw .....	81
Income Tax: Shattering the Myths, Dave Champion, ISBN: 978-0-615-35685-3 .....	26
Income Tax: Shattering the Myths, Dave Champion, 2010 .....	27
Inform America .....	47
Inform America Website, Gordon Philips .....	55
Institute for Communications Research (ICR), John D. Vanhove .....	74
Institute for Global Prosperity (I.G.P.) .....	74
Integrity Ministries .....	72
Interest Magazine .....	72
Internal Revenue Manual (I.R.M.), Section 4.10.7.2.8 .....	89
Internal Revenue Manual (I.R.M.), Section 4.10.7.2.9.8 .....	83, 89
Internal Revenue Service .....	68, 80
Interview of Peter Schiff about the conviction of his father, Irwin Schiff, SEDM Exhibit #11.005 .....	60
IRS “Enrolled Agent” program .....	73
IRS Abusive Tax Promotions Training Manual, Training 3118b-002 .....	87
IRS Commissioner Donald Alexander .....	80
IRS Criminal Investigator Joe Bannister .....	73
IRS Due Process Meeting Handout, Form #03.008 .....	69
IRS Form 1040 .....	41, 42
IRS Form 2848 .....	91
IRS Form 4852 .....	42
IRS Form 4852’s .....	41
IRS Humbug: IRS Weapons of Enslavement, Frank Kowalik, ISBN 0-9626552-0-1 .....	48
IRS Publication 519 .....	42
IRS Published Products Catalog, Document 7130 .....	42
Jay Adkisson .....	49, 82
Jeff Bowman .....	73
Jeffrey Dickstein .....	33
Jesus is an Anarchist, James Redford .....	52
Joe Banister .....	47, 73
Joe Izen .....	49
John Benson .....	18, 19, 59
John Locke .....	52
John Turner .....	73
John Vanhove .....	74
John Weaver Library .....	76
Jon Roland .....	57

Judge Anna Von Reitz.....	23
Judge Antonin Scalia.....	67
Judge King .....	56
Judicial Tyranny and Your Income Tax, Jeffrey Dickstein, ISBN 0-9626379-0-4.....	32
Juris Imprudence Website .....	54
Kicking the Dragon, Larken Rose .....	57
Kicking the Dragon: Confessions of a Tax Heretic, Larken Rose.....	58
Larken Rose.....	60
Larry Becraft .....	46, 57, 62, 73, 75, 79
Laws of the Bible, Litigation Tool #09.001 .....	53, 71
Learning Tree Study Group, John Kotmair .....	46
Legal Deception, Propaganda, and Fraud, Form #05.014 .....	41, 63
Legal Research and Writing Techniques Course, Form #12.013 .....	92
Los Angeles Times.....	49
Lynn Meredith.....	50
Master File Decoder .....	70
Mel Stamper .....	69
Meredith, Lynn.....	49
Michael Badnarik .....	27
Michael Mungovan .....	59
Mike Mungovan .....	58
Mike Osborne.....	32
Milton Baxley.....	46
Money Laundering Enforcement Scam, Form #05.044 .....	91
National Institute for Tax Education (N.I.T.E.), Thurston Bell.....	23, 25
New Mexico Judicial Watch .....	72
New Mexico State University (B.A.) .....	71
Nike Research .....	72
NM Perspectives .....	72
No Enforcement Statutes/IRS Regulations Applicable for Individual Income Tax, Eddie Kahn .....	45
Nonresident Alien Position .....	77
Non-Resident Non-Person Position.....	21, 47, 48, 50, 77
Non-Resident Non-Person Position, Form #05.020 .....	18, 29, 42, 50, 90
Non-Resident Non-Person Position, Form #05.020, Section 6 .....	77
Non-Resident Non-Person Position, Form #05.020, Section 6.10 .....	45, 78
Nontaxpayer.org.....	27
Nontaxpayers' Audit Defense Manual, Form #06.011 .....	65
Notary Certificate of Default Method .....	55
Notice of Pseudonym Use and Unreliable Tax Records, Form #04.206.....	92
Old Testament Theology, Form #17.006 .....	71
OMB Control Numbers.....	68
Opinion Letter, Form #1.1 on the Sovereignty Forms and Instructions Online, Form #10.004 .....	44
Origin of the Bible, Form #17.002 .....	71
Original Intent, Dave Champion .....	27
Otto Skinner .....	56
Owning the Straw Man's Name, Form #06.049.....	65
Pamela Olson.....	80
Pastor Brook Stockton.....	76
Pastor Emry .....	34, 35, 36, 37
Pastor Sheldon Emry .....	37
Pastor Weaver .....	76
Pat Lynch .....	30
Path to Freedom, Form #09.015, Section 2 .....	25
Path to Freedom, Form #09.015, Section 7.2: Defending your beliefs against criticism by others.....	16
Paul Revere .....	55
Paul Stramer.....	74
Paycheck Piracy e-letter .....	76

People’s Patriot Network.....	59
Persecution of Tax Honesty Advocates, Family Guardian Fellowship .....	93
Petition for Admission to Practice, Family Guardian Fellowship .....	23
Peymon Mottahedeh.....	28
Piercing the Illusion, John Kotmair.....	47
Pinnacle Quest International .....	69
Pinnacle Quest International (P.Q.I.) .....	24
Policy Document: Freedom Law School Approach Towards Citizenship, Form #08.022.....	54
Policy Document: Paperwork Reduction Act Violations by the IRS, Form #08.014.....	68
Policy Document: Pete Hendrickson’s “Trade or Business” Approach, Form #08.003.....	44
Policy Document: Peter Kershaw’s Tax Approach, Form #08.010.....	82
Policy Document: Rebutted False Arguments Against This Website, Form #08.011 .....	38, 68
Policy Document: U.C.C. Redemption, Form #08.004 .....	65
Policy Document: UCC Redemption, Form #08.002 .....	34
Practical Anarchy: The Freedom of the Future, Stefan Molyneux .....	52
Prayer Puts Power In Your Life, Form #17.005 .....	71
President Obama .....	66, 67
Presumption: Chief Weapon for Unlawfully Enlarging Federal Jurisdiction, Form #05.017 .....	90, 92
Private Advantage Club, Gordon Philips .....	55
Private Arena.....	55
Proof that There is a “Straw Man”, Form #05.042.....	90
Quatloos Website, Jay Adkisson .....	82
Radio Ranch, Roger Sayles .....	59
Randy Kelton.....	54
Real-Time Relationships: The Logic of Love, Stefan Molyneux.....	52
Reasonable Action Newsletter .....	47
Reasonable Action, John Kotmair.....	47
Reasonable Belief About Income Tax Liability, Form #05.007.....	90, 91, 92
Redemption Manual Series .....	64
Reign of the Heavens Website ( <a href="http://reignoftheheavens.org/">http://reignoftheheavens.org/</a> ).....	75
Reliance Defense Package.....	24
Requirement for Consent, Form #05.003 .....	90
Requirement for Due Process of Law, Form #05.045 .....	19
Requirement for Equal Protection and Equal Treatment, Form #05.033 .....	93
Resignation of Compelled Social Security Trustee, Form #06.002 .....	60
Revocation of Election .....	78
Revocation of Election, Form #06.039.....	78
Revocation of Election-Weiss and Associates, Exhibit #12.002.....	44
Revocations of Election.....	78
Revolutions, Stefan Molyneux .....	52
Rich Cantwell.....	55
Richard Fuselier .....	59
Richard Fuselier (Louisiana).....	58
Richard Hiraka .....	39
Richard Standing.....	70
Robert Bernhoft.....	20
Robert Clarkson.....	27
Rousas John Rushdoony.....	76
Rulers of Evil, Tupper Saussy .....	31
S.A.P.F. ....	47
Save-A-Patriot Fellowship (S.A.P.F.), John Kotmair .....	23, 47
Secretary’s Authority in the Several States Pursuant to 4 U.S.C. §72, Joe Saladino .....	54, 58
Secured Party Creditor (SPC).....	65
Secured Party Creditor (SPC) University .....	33
SEDM.....	21
SEDM About Us Page, Section 8.....	93
SEDM About Us Page, Section 9.....	71

SEDM Disclaimer .....	92
SEDM Disclaimer, Section 4: Meaning of Words .....	23
SEDM Exhibit #03.005 .....	67
SEDM Exhibit #04.024 .....	67
SEDM Forums, Forum 9.4: Errata .....	15
SEDM Liberty University .....	91
SEDM Liberty University, Section 8: Resources to Rebut Government, Legal, and Tax Profession Deception and False Propaganda .....	89
SEDM Member Agreement, Form #01.001 .....	68, 89, 93
SEDM Member Agreement, Form #01.001, Section 3: Basis for My Beliefs .....	90
SEDM Mission Statement .....	66
SEDM Opening Page .....	30
SEDM Opening Page; Downloaded 5/1/2017 .....	67
SEDM Website, About Us Page .....	68
SEDM'S Pastor's Corner .....	76
Sen. Charles Grassley .....	80
Senate Finance Committee .....	82, 84
Senator Charles Grassley .....	83
Separation Between Public and Private Course, Form #12.025 .....	72
Sheldon LeRoy Emry .....	35
Should Christians Always Obey the State?, Form #13.014 .....	71
Social Security: Mark of the Beast, Form #11.407 .....	59
Southern Poverty Law Center (S.P.L.C.) .....	76
Sovereign Christian Marriage, Form #06.009 .....	65
Sovereign Filing Solutions (SFS) .....	64
Sovereignty Education and Defense Ministry .....	74
Sovereignty Education and Defense Ministry (SEDM) .....	38, 52, 65, 68
Sovereignty Education and Defense Ministry (SEDM) Website .....	38
Sovereignty Forms and Instructions Manual, Form #10.005 .....	65
Sovereignty Forms and Instructions Online, Form #10.004 .....	38
Sovereignty Research DVD, Form #11.101 .....	65
State Department .....	40
State Nationals Website .....	26
Statism is religion, Larken Rose .....	57
Stefan Molyneux .....	52, 89
Stirling Education, Dave Champion .....	27
Supreme Court .....	41
Suspicious Magazine, Alfred Adask .....	17
Talbot v. Janson, 3 U.S. 133 (1795) .....	31
Tax Deposition Questions, Form #03.016 .....	21, 24, 61, 84
Tax Deposition Questions, Form #03.016, Section 14 .....	25
Tax Form Attachment, Form #04.201 .....	43, 93
Tax Fraud and Evasion: The War Stories, Attorney Donald Macpherson .....	48
Tax Fraud Prevention Manual, Form #06.008 .....	65
Tax Truth Newsletter .....	45
Taxable Income Report, Larken Rose .....	57
Taxation By Misrepresentation - John Benson on the Bo & Rocko Show – Freedomslips .....	19
Taxgate Website, John Feld .....	39
Ten Commandments of Freedom Form #13.016 .....	71
Terry Lemons .....	80
The “Trade or Business” Scam, Family Guardian Fellowship .....	84
The “Trade or Business” Scam, Form #05.001 .....	41, 50, 60, 90
The Art of the Argument: Western Civilizations Last Stand, Stefan Molyneux .....	51
The Best Kept Secret: Taxpayer v. Nontaxpayer, Otto Skinner .....	63
The Biggest "Tax Loophole" of All, Otto Skinner .....	63
The Creature from Jekyll Island, G. Edward Griffin .....	39
The Crisis of Church Incorporation, Form #13.017 .....	71

The Federal Mafia, Irwin Schiff.....	60
The Federal Zone, Mitch Modeleski .....	50
The Gospel According to Government, Larken Rose .....	58
The Gospel of the Kingdom of God, Form #17.003.....	71
The Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302 .....	37
The Handbook of Human Ownership: A Manual for New Tax Farmers, Stefan Molyneux.....	51
The Institutes of Biblical Law .....	71
The Jones Plantation, Larken Rose .....	58
The Law That Never Was, Bill Benson.....	24
The Myth of Authority, Larken Rose .....	57
The Myth of the Innocent Civilian, Harold Thomas .....	73
The Origins of War in Child Abuse, Lloyd Demause .....	52
The Red Amendment, L.B. Bork.....	25
The Spirit of Laws, Charles de Montesquieu, 1758 .....	57
The Tax Court Scam, Form #05.039 .....	27, 54, 69
The Truth: The Tyranny of Illusion, Stefan Molyneux .....	51
Theft By Deception, Larken Rose .....	57, 58
Thomas Hobbes.....	52
Thurston Bell.....	25, 39, 58, 60
Tommy Cryer .....	73
Tommy’s Memorandum.....	73
Towards Exegetical Eschatology, Form #17.007 .....	71
Trinity Perspectives.....	72
Trinity Seminary in Newburg, Indiana.....	71
Truth in Taxation Hearing .....	21
Truth In Taxation Hearings .....	21
Truth Radio .....	17
Tupper Saussy .....	31
U.S. Person Position.....	20, 21
U.S. Supreme Court .....	67
U.S. Tax Court .....	54, 69, 78
Uncle Sam .....	22
Unconstitutional Conditions Doctrine of the U.S. Supreme Court.....	31
Universally Preferable Behavior (UPB) , Stefan Molyneux.....	51
VIP Sales.....	69
Voter Registration Attachment, Form #06.003 .....	43
Vultures in Eagles Clothing, Lynne Meredith.....	49
Wallace Institute.....	46
Wallace Institute, Larry Becraft .....	20
Wayward World: A New kind of hero must change the course of history to save earth from destruction a thousand years into the future, Jon Roland .....	57
We The People .....	19, 24, 54, 58
We The People Foundation .....	26, 46
We The People Foundation for Constitutional Education .....	38
We The People Group .....	73
We The People tax honesty group.....	20
We The People Truth in Taxation Hearings.....	20, 24, 44, 46, 55, 60
We The People Website .....	20
Weiss + Assoc Youtube Channel .....	78
Weiss Paris .....	77
Weiss+Associates.....	44
Wesley Snipes .....	24, 46
Wharton School.....	41
What Happened to Justice Book.....	56
What Happened to Justice CD.....	56
What Happened to Justice?, Form #06.012 .....	56, 65
What is “law”?, Form #05.048 .....	90

What Is Taxed Website .....	21
What Pastors and Clergy Need to Know About Government and Taxation, Form #12.006 .....	82
Which One Are You, Chapter III, P. 38 .....	28
Which One are You, Harry Coombs .....	29
Why Domicile and Becoming a "Taxpayer" Require Your Consent, Form #05.002, Section 11.18 .....	77
Why Domicile and Becoming a "Taxpayer" Require Your Consent, Form #05.002.....	29, 43, 50, 62, 90
Why No One is Required to File Tax Returns, Bill Conklin.....	28, 46
Why Penalties are Illegal for Anything but Federal Employees, Contractors, and Agents, Form #05.010.....	69, 91
Why the Fourteenth Amendment is Not a Threat to Your Freedom, Form #08.015 .....	25, 40, 59
Why You are a "national", "state national", and Constitutional but not Statutory Citizen, Form #05.006 .....	25, 26, 37, 42, 50, 54, 60
Why You Are a "national", "state national", and Constitutional but not Statutory Citizen, Form #05.006 .....	29
World Citizen Government .....	30
Your Rights as a "Nontaxpayer", IRS Publication 1a, SEDM Liberty University Section 6.9 .....	91
Yusef El.....	34
Zion's Fire .....	72

## Scriptures

1 Peter 5:5-9 .....	82
1 Sam. 8:10-22 .....	30
1 Tim. 1:10 .....	93
Apostle Paul .....	86
Dan. 11:23 .....	93
Deut. 28:43-51.....	30
Eph. 6:11-20.....	66
Exodus 23:8.....	20
Heb. 4:12 .....	66
Hebrews 13:2.....	88
Hosea 4:6.....	62
Jeremiah .....	34
Jeremiah 3:15 .....	34
Kingdom of God.....	37
Matt. 20:20-28.....	67
Numbers 15:30 .....	91
Philippians 2:5-11 .....	77
Prov. 12:26 .....	1
Prov. 15:27 .....	20
Prov. 16:18 .....	61
Prov. 16:7 .....	91
Prov. 26.:28 .....	93
Prov. 29:5 .....	93
Prov. 6:17 .....	92
Psalms 12:3 .....	93
Psalms 19:13 .....	92
Psalms 91 .....	66
Rev. 1:16 .....	66
Titus 1:10-16 .....	86

1 **1 Introduction**

2 Those who are new to the freedom and tax honesty movements could benefit from a little history explaining the evolution of  
3 the movement and the people involved. Below is a succinct listing of all the key people that shaped the movement and the  
4 value they added during their lifetimes.

5 This listing is a work in progress and as you can imagine, is difficult to keep accurate. If you find errors or omissions in this  
6 list, please let us know but be prepared to present evidence of your belief, because we don't publish hearsay. We deliberately  
7 omit personal contact information here because we don't want to make it easy for the IRS to go after these individuals. Submit  
8 your inputs to the following location on the Internet.

SEDM Forums, Forum 9.4: Errata  
<https://sedm.org/forums/forum/9-sedm-ministry-members-only/94-errata-reports/>

9 You will need to sign up for a forum account in the upper right corner of the above link and become a member and post to  
10 our forums. Membership is free, however. Unless and until we receive corrections on the information provided, we are  
11 entitled to presume that the information indicated here is as accurate and truthful as we can make it based on all the  
12 information available to us. Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 8(b)(6) , a failure to deny constitutes an admission  
13 of all information contained herein.

14 This page does NOT address all the hundreds of [IDIOTS](#) who get in trouble mainly because they love money more than they  
15 love God, their neighbor, or freedom generally. These people appear in droves on the [DOJ Press Releases Website](#), usually  
16 because they tried to make a business out of doing tax returns or asset protection for "[taxpayers](#)", and doing it unscrupulously  
17 and dishonestly. Most but not all of these people deserve all the persecution they invite on themselves. However, a large  
18 number of the people on the DOJ website illegally become targets of government persecution, and the experience of one of  
19 our ministry members proves this. See the following link for a demonstration of the underhanded, illegal, criminal conduct  
20 of DOJ attorneys and corrupt judges in the case of one of our members.

*Federal District Court Rules on Hansen Injunction*, Family Guardian Fellowship  
<http://famguardian.org/Subjects/Taxes/News/Historical/CHRuling-060615.htm>

21 People and organizations appearing below are listed in alphabetical order. For additional biographies of other famous  
22 personalities, visit the following:

Family Guardian [Getting Help](#) page  
<http://famguardian.org/Subjects/Taxes/GettingHelp/GettingHelp.htm>

23 See the following if you would like to listen to audio recordings of various famous people in the tax honesty community. The  
24 recordings are in the "Multimedia" folder

<https://sedm.org/tax-dvd/>

25 **NOTE:** The information presented here was provided either by the subject him or herself, by third parties who know the  
subject, or by associates of the subject. These are not scientific facts that we accept any liability or obligation to prove,  
but simply opinions and information related to us through third parties who appeared credible or from direct sources.

26 **2 Index of locations on our website where you can find comparisons of our position with others**

27 Those wishing to compare our offerings, information, and website with the work of others can use the following resources to  
28 locate information about that subject:

- 29 1. This document  
30 2. *Flawed Tax Arguments to Avoid*, Form #08.004-compares our approach to the government and other freedom lovers  
31 <https://sedm.org/Forms/08-PolicyDocs/FlawedArgsToAvoid.pdf>

- 1 3. Family Guardian Forum 4.3: Status of Famous Freedom Advocates-compares our approach with other freedom  
2 fighters and reports on their status over time  
3 <https://famguardian.org/forums/forum/4-general-discussions-members-only-guests-cannot-read-or-post/43-status-of-famous-freedom-advocates/>
- 4 4. *Path to Freedom*, Form #09.015, Section 7.2: Defending your beliefs against criticism by others  
5 <https://sedm.org/Forms/09-Procs/PathToFreedom.pdf>
- 6 5. Forms/Pubs Page, Section 1.8: Policy Documents  
7 [https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex-SinglePg.htm#1.8\\_POLICY\\_DOCUMENTS](https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex-SinglePg.htm#1.8_POLICY_DOCUMENTS)
- 8 6. *Government Persecution of Tax Honesty Advocates*, Family Guardian Fellowship  
9 <https://famguardian.org/PublishedAuthors/Govt/TaxHonestyPersecution/TaxHonPersec.htm>
- 10 7. FAQs, Question 5.08  
11 <https://sedm.org/FAQs/FAQs.htm>
- 12

13 The main reason we have seen why gurus don't like to offer evidence to back up their beliefs is because in providing evidence,  
14 they would have to provide links to other competing websites that provide evidence and thus draw attention and notoriety  
15 away from themselves in the process and render their own services basically irrelevant.

16 Generally, it is a VERY bad idea to ask a barber if you need a haircut. We are the barber. It is a conflict of interest to ask us  
17 to promote or protect or evaluate or compare ourselves with others. That's YOUR job. Caveat emptor, as they say. Those  
18 who seek to be sovereign MUST accept this responsibility and should go back to the cage on the government plantation if  
19 they seek to avoid this responsibility. Any other approach invites us to become just as corrupt as the government corruption  
20 we are fighting, ALL of which corruption is created by conflicts of interest:

*Government Corruption*, Form #11.401  
<https://sedm.org/home/government-corruption/>

21 How many thousands of pages like that linked to above do we have to provide comparing ourselves to others before people  
22 will just believe what we say is true and accept the evidence we offer in proof of our informed belief? There is so much  
23 evidence to back up everything we say, that its literally impossible to argue with us on any major issue anymore. It didn't  
24 start out that way, but it is definitely that way now. And if that's true, why do you need to go to any other website for the  
25 truth on freedom and sovereignty beyond this point?

26 When are we going to get beyond the stage of looking or asking for excuses NOT to do what we know is right based on the  
27 overwhelming evidence we provide that it is right? Nothing is ever perfect, but the evidence supporting the goals of this  
28 website is as complete and perfect as humanly possible and far more complete than anyone in the history of this country has  
29 ever been able to assemble up to this point.

30 As we say on our opening page at the bottom:

31 *"If it can't be found on SEDM, then it doesn't exist!"*

32 At least when asking a question in the future that compare us to others, please exercise your due diligence by looking for the  
33 answer first in the above list of resources or else you will needlessly enlarge the size of this already too big site. That  
34 obligation and how to satisfy it is described in:

*Guide to Asking Questions*, Form #09.017  
<https://sedm.org/Membership/GuideToAskingQuestions.htm>

### 35 **3 Freedom Advocates**

#### 36 **3.1 Adask, Alfred**

37 Website: <http://antishyster.net> (shut down in 2002)

38 Date range: 1990-Present

39 Books(s): Anti-Shyster Newsletter, <https://famguardian.org/PublishedAuthors/Media/Antishyster/Antishyster.htm>.

1 **Biography:** A Christian who went through a vicious divorce, which "woke him up" to a whole new perspective on life. Lives  
2 in Texas and has been studying mainly government and legal corruption since he began in 1990. Published an electronic  
3 news magazine called "Suspicions", which used to be called "Antishyster", that focuses on freedom and government and legal  
4 profession corruption. You can get the magazine on his website. Hasn't published any new editions of his magazine since  
5 his release from jail on trumped up charges. His articles are very interesting and he has a number of connections within the  
6 freedom community. You can read some of his articles on the Internet at the address below:

Anti-Shyster Newsletter

<http://famguardian.org/PublishedAuthors/Media/Antishyster/Antishyster.htm>

7 The above newsletter was called "Suspicions Newsletter" before that.

8 Went through a big legal mess in 2003 relating to his vindictive ex-wife where he was extradited to Michigan to face charges.  
9 They threw him in the slammer to try to get him to enter a plea and he refused, saying he wasn't the proper defendant and that  
10 he did not represent the commercial "straw man" they were after so the court eventually had to let him go! His story is very  
11 interesting. He has also been a regular speaker on "[Truth Radio](#)" following his release from jail in 2003.

## 12 **3.2 Ambort, Glenn**

13 **Website:** <http://no1040tax.com/>; <https://glennspeaksthetruth.wordpress.com/>

14 **Date range:** 1992-Present

15 **Book(s):** Taxation by Misrepresentation, The Truth about Income Taxes in Plain English

16 <https://www.e-junkie.com/ecom/gb.php?c=cart&i=1365821&cl=273076&ejc=2&amount=14.99>



1

2 Biography: He has assisted John Benson, author of Taxation by Misrepresentation, the Truth about Income Taxes in Plain  
3 English, since 1991. His goal is to expose the truth about taxes and other topics of interest to Americans who subscribe to our  
4 views. He assists John Benson, who is legally blind.

5 Glenn originally took the Nonresident Alien Position, which is mentioned in the following book:

<p><i>Non-Resident Non-Person Position</i>, Form #05.020 <a href="https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm">https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm</a></p>
--

6 He is mentioned in section 12.6.10 of the above memorandum and is called “Ernest Ambort” in that document. He helped  
7 us edit that section, in fact, to accurately represent his situation.

1 Glenn says he was frankly naïve when he started. He thought an innocent man would never go to prison. He is a Mormon  
2 High Priest but hasn't been to the church in a long time. He was raised by Catholic nuns. Stopped going to church because  
3 became a student of L. Ron Hubbard.

4 Glenn is a student of Family Guardian and had the following to say about them:

5 *I am aware of your considerable body of work, find it very helpful and illuminating.*

6 Glenn is retired and lives in a Section 8 retirement home. He is on Social Security. Fighting government corruption is his  
7 passion. He helps patriots to litigate who are being abused by government corruption and he does it mostly pro bono. The  
8 main focus of his work and his book is the subject of due process of law and what it historically means. Details on what it  
9 means can be explored in the following:

[Requirement for Due Process of Law, Form #05.045](https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm)  
<https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

10 We have read his work and its very complete and authoritative.

11 Glenn has litigated all the way up to the Supreme Court and won. He has 73 felonies on his record because each one came  
12 from teaching one person about his approach and the government was terrified of it. Was in prison 9 years for his 73 felonies.  
13 He and John Benson were Muslims while in prison (Prislams) who get special meals. He worked for AT&T in Cooperstown  
14 NY. He was the data engineering specialist in marketing.

15 Glenn says his appellate court trial was a fraud. They made statements that were never proven with evidence. They had to  
16 put he and John Benson away because they were growing so rapidly that the income tax would have been shut down in 3  
17 years. Judge would not allow his testimony and told jury that it is not a defense to knowingly break the law to gain access to  
18 the courts. This judge is the one who makes sure people have their coffee. Judge tampered with the jury by going in the jury  
19 room. Then the judge told the jury in the jury room that what he did was a crime, that there was only one kind of citizenship,  
20 and that they were guilty. He doesn't want to sound bitter. He is in awe that the judge would do this. One time the judge  
21 had an earpiece in his ear being directed by someone else what to say. He was stunned by the processes that went on in the  
22 court. That is the same judge who left him on probation after half his term.

23 Glenn tells John that people may not appreciate what they do and great artists die poor. Their work will have no value until  
24 they are both dead, according to him. Wants to live with clean hands, straight eyes, and a heart free of bitterness and  
25 resentment. Never chased fame or fortune.

26 You can hear a radio interview of John Benson on the following video:

[Taxation By Misrepresentation - John Benson on the Bo & Rocko Show – Freedomslips](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=o8Gzei-b0S0)  
<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=o8Gzei-b0S0>

### 27 **3.3 Banister, Joseph**

28 Website: <http://www.freedomabovefortune.com> (defunct); <http://www.agentfortruth.com/>

29 Date range: 1999-Present

30 Audio recordings

31 Picture1, Picture2

32 Biography: Former IRS Criminal Investigator for 4.5 years, CPA. Quit the IRS when he discovered the truth and now fights  
33 against the IRS. Affiliated with the We The People Foundation. Visit the following to listen to his fascinating story. Requires  
34 MS Media Player.

<http://famguardian.org/PublishedAuthors/Indiv/BanisterJoe/03%20IRS%20Agent%20Speaks.mp3>

35 Very respectable and Godly man who we admire. Friend of ours. IRS began to persecute him in early 2004, by threatening  
36 to pull his CPA license so he could not earn a living. They did this in hopes of silencing his criticism about their illegal

1 activities in mis-enforcing the income tax laws. Helped Al Thompson of Cencal Aviation, who was an employer that stopped  
2 withholding. Appeared on 60 Minutes program in 2002 with Al Thompson on a segment about income taxes.

3 Joe was criminally indicted for conspiracy to interfere with the revenue laws in 2005, because of the tax returns that he helped  
4 Al Thompson file. Robert Bernhoft was his attorney. He was acquitted by the jury. Larry Becraft defended him.

### 5 **3.4 Becraft, Larry**

6 Website: Dixieland Law Journal, <http://fly.hiwaay.net/~becraft/>

7 Date range: Unknown

8 [Audio recordings](#)

9 [Picture](#)

10 Biography: Constitutional law attorney who teamed up with [Devyv Kidd](#) to found the [Wallace Institute](#). Has represented  
11 several clients on tax charges. He has litigated using the Non-Resident Non-Person Position and lost. Was affiliated with  
12 the We The People tax honesty group in 2001 but subsequently had a falling out with Bob Schulz because Bob made some  
13 of his research available on the We The People Website in what he claims was a violation of a written agreement between  
14 them. Appeared in the [We The People Truth in Taxation Hearings](#).

15 We heard rumors that as of about 2004, the State of Alabama and the IRS both launched an attack on Mr. Becraft, and  
16 threatened to pull his license to practice law if he didn't pay income taxes. They did this most likely so that he would tone  
17 down his rhetoric in court, because he was winning cases against the government. We are told by Larry's friends that he  
18 responded by paying all back taxes, which means he may have a conflict of interest if he is representing "[nontaxpayer](#)" clients  
19 as a "[taxpayer](#)". This fact is not something that Larry is eager to talk about because it demonstrates a financial conflict of  
20 interest on his part, which is why we had to learn about it from third parties who are his friends. This comment does not  
21 reflect a personal bias against Larry by any means, because we like and respect him and his important contributions to the  
22 freedom movement over the years. We just don't see how a "nontaxpayer" can get any justice if the *whole courtroom* is full  
23 of "tax consumers" and "[taxpayers](#)", including one's own counsel, who are working for the very enemy they are fighting. The  
24 very foundation of [due process of law](#), in fact, is impartial counsel, fact finders, decision makers, and jurists, which is nearly  
25 impossible in this day and age, with so many people on the government dole and subsidizing the evils described on this  
26 website.

27 *"And you shall take no bribe, for a bribe blinds the discerning and perverts the words of the righteous."*  
28 [\[Exodus 23:8, Bible, NKJV\]](#)

29 *"He who is greedy for gain troubles his own house,*  
30 ***But he who hates bribes will live."***  
31 [\[Prov. 15:27, Bible, NKJV\]](#)

32 You can find several valuable memorandums of law on his website. He also email rebuttals of various tax protester flawed  
33 arguments. Some of those rebuttals appear in the following:

*Flawed Tax Arguments to Avoid*, Form #08.004

<https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

34 As far as tax liability of the average American, Larry and the people he works with take what we call the "U.S. Person  
35 Position", which in essence consists of the following:

- 36 1. Americans born and domiciled in the states of the Union are all "U.S. persons" under 26 U.S.C. §7701(a)(30).
- 37 2. Statutory "U.S. persons" is not a subset of "persons" under 26 U.S.C. §7701(a)(1).
- 38 3. Statutory "citizens" and statutory "residents" (aliens) are not "U.S. persons" or a subset of "U.S. persons".
- 39 4. The "citizen of the United States" mentioned in 26 U.S.C. §7701(a)(30) as a subset of "U.S. persons" includes state  
40 citizens or state nationals.
- 41 5. Statutory "citizens" and statutory "residents" (aliens) only become liable when abroad under 26 U.S.C. §911.
- 42 6. Earnings of "U.S. persons" are expressly exempt from both withholding and reporting per 26 C.F.R. §1.1441-1(d)(1).  
43 They can express this exemption by filing a W-9 and in Block 3 marking "Other" and writing in "Exempt per 26  
44 C.F.R. §1.1441-1(d)(1)".

- 1 7. State domiciled Americans need not use SSNs or TINs, because the regulations requiring them exceed the scope of the  
2 statutes and therefore are invalid per [U.S. v. Calamaro, 354 U.S. 351 \(1957\)](#).  
3 8. The phrase “wherever resident” found in 26 C.F.R. §1.1-1(a) means wherever the “taxpayer” has the CIVIL STATUS  
4 of “resident”, meaning ALIEN, not wherever the “taxpayer” physically resides.

5 The above U.S. Person Position is not something that he openly promotes with others, and therefore, the clients that Larry  
6 helps usually did not take the above position in their own administrative record. He has to meet them where they are and by  
7 the time they call on him to help them, they usually didn’t know about his position above. Larry is very vociferous in  
8 criticizing pay-triots-for-profit and in attacking gurus and false arguments, but it is like pulling hens teeth to get him to talk  
9 about the CORRECT approach to taxation.

10 Larry’s approach towards judicial remedy he guards very secretively because he doesn’t want idiotic patriots using it and  
11 generating bad case law that will destroy what he believes is the best approach. We, on the other hand, take approaches that  
12 aren’t subject to bad case law because they rely on inflexible and unchangeable rules of statutory construction and  
13 interpretation.

14 Larry Becraft has done extensive research on the Statutes At Large and the Federal Regulations, both of which he has  
15 published on the following sites covering the time period from the beginning of the country to the present:

- 16 1. [Constitution Society Main Site](#)  
17 <http://constitution.org>  
18 2. [Constitution Research Website](#) (OFFSITE LINK) -sponsored by Family Guardian Fellowship.  
19 <http://constitution.famguardian.org>  
20 3. What Is Taxed Website  
21 <http://whatistaxed.com/>

22 At one time, Larry worked with Bob Schulz (<http://givemeliberty.org>) and even participated as a witness in the Truth In  
23 Taxation Hearings put on by Bob Schulz’s We The People Foundation. You can view the evidence presented at that event  
24 below. Many of the questions asked at the hearing were prepared by the Family Guardian sisters site:

[Tax Deposition Questions, Form #03.016  
http://famguardian.org/TaxFreedom/Forms/Discovery/Deposition/Deposition.htm](http://famguardian.org/TaxFreedom/Forms/Discovery/Deposition/Deposition.htm)

25 Subsequent to the Truth in Taxation Hearing documented above in February 2002, the two had a falling out because Bob  
26 Schulz tried to sell materials that Larry provided him confidentially without getting Larry’s permission.

27 As far as Larry’s view of SEDM and Family Guardian Fellowship, he has known about them for many years, starting in 2001  
28 when we first started, and he has no documented complaints about our presently posted content that we know of. In the past,  
29 he had minor issues with their use of the term “national”, but those misunderstandings have been cleared up. He has taken  
30 on many high profile clients over the years on tax issues and if our materials got them in trouble, we certainly would have  
31 heard about it by now, but we haven’t heard anything from him about defects in our materials. We have also become friends  
32 with his business associates and have learned much by helping them. We aren’t at liberty to identify them, because they  
33 prefer anonymity.

34 When the <http://Constitution.org> website went down and Jon Roland disappeared in February 2018, Larry was supportive of  
35 Family Guardian resurrecting it, which they eventually did. He also provided additional materials to post on the resurrected  
36 site at <http://constitution.famguardian.org>. He thinks that the Constitution.org website is THE most important website on the  
37 planet.

38 As far as our Non-Resident Non-Person Position, Larry and the people he works with think that it seeks the same exemptions  
39 as the U.S. Person Position, but does so completely outside the I.R.C. instead of within it. He has to take the U.S. Person  
40 Position rather than the Non-Resident Non-Person Position because if he didn’t, he might lose his license to practice law.  
41 This creates a commercial bias against our position that he can’t avoid. We have heard no direct criticism about the Non-  
42 Resident Non-Person Position from him, other than possibly that it relies on legal terms such as “non-resident non-person”  
43 that are not found in the I.R.C. and therefore do not “exist” as far as he is concerned. Not everything that exists is in the  
44 statutes. In fact, our position is that the only people subject to the civil statutes are public officers on official business, as we  
45 prove in Form #05.037 and Form #05.042. Hence, his insistence that everyone must select a civil status (Form #13.008)

1 makes him an employment recruiter for Uncle Sam whose paycheck essentially is the money his clients pay him. The term  
2 "non-resident non-person", however, is legally defined on our site as a synonym for many terms or statuses that have been  
3 previously recognized by the courts under the common law but are not found in any civil statutes, such as "transient", "in  
4 itinere", "stateless", etc. and we have seen no court or he himself who could successfully argue with that or the common law  
5 authorities behind it. Below is our definition, from the Disclaimer:

6 *SEDM Disclaimer*

7 *Section 4: Meaning of Words*

8 *The term "non-person" or "non-resident non-person" (Form #05.020) as used on this site we define to be a human*  
9 *not domiciled on federal territory, not engaged in a public office, and not "purposefully and consensually availing*  
10 *themselves" of commerce within the jurisdiction of the United States government. Synonymous with "transient*  
11 *foreigner", "in transitu", and "stateless" (in relation to the national government). We invented this term. The term*  
12 *does not appear in federal statutes because statutes cannot even define things or people who are not subject to*  
13 *them and therefore foreign and sovereign. The term "non-individual" used on this site is equivalent to and a*  
14 *synonym for "non-person" on this site, even though STATUTORY "individuals" are a SUBSET of "persons" within*  
15 *the Internal Revenue Code. Likewise, the term "private human" is also synonymous with "non-person". Hence, a*  
16 *"non-person":*

17 *1. Retains their sovereign immunity. They do not waive it under the Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act, 28 U.S.C.*  
18 *Chapter 97 or the longarm statutes of the state they occupy.*

19 *2. Is protected by the United States Constitution and not federal statutory civil law.*

20 *3. May not have federal statutory civil law cited against them. If they were, a violation of Federal Rule of Civil*  
21 *Procedure 17 and a constitutional tort would result if they were physically present on land protected by the United*  
22 *States Constitution within the exterior limits of states of the Union.*

23 *4. Is on an equal footing with the United States government in court. "Persons" would be on an UNEQUAL,*  
24 *INFERIOR, and subservient level if they were subject to federal territorial law.*

25 *Don't expect vain public servants to willingly admit that there is such a thing as a human "non-person" who*  
26 *satisfies the above criteria because it would undermine their systematic and treasonous plunder and enslavement*  
27 *of people they are supposed to be protecting. However, the U.S. Supreme Court has held that the "right to be left*  
28 *alone" is the purpose of the constitution. Olmstead v. United States, 277 U.S. 438. A so-called "government" that*  
29 *refuses to leave you alone or respect or protect your sovereignty and equality in relation to them is no government*  
30 *at all and has violated the purpose of its creation described in the Declaration of Independence. Furthermore,*  
31 *anyone from the national or state government who refuses to enforce this status, or who imputes or enforces any*  
32 *status OTHER than this status under any law system other than the common law is:*

33 *1. "purposefully availing themselves" of commerce within OUR jurisdiction.*

34 *2. STEALING, where the thing being STOLEN are the public rights associated with the statutory civil "status"*  
35 *they are presuming we have but never expressly consented to have.*

36 *3. Engaging in criminal identity theft, because the civil status is associated with a domicile in a place we are not*  
37 *physically in and do not consent to a civil domicile in.*

38 *4. Consenting to our Member Agreement.*

39 *5. Waiving official, judicial, and sovereign immunity.*

40 *6. Acting in a private and personal capacity beyond the statutory jurisdiction of their government employer.*

41 *7. Compelling us to contract with the state under the civil statutory "social compact".*

42 *8. Interfering with our First Amendment right to freely and civilly DISASSOCIATE with the state.*

43 *9. Engaged in a constitutional tort.*

44 *If freedom and self-ownership or "ownership" in general means anything at all, it means the right to deny any*  
45 *and all others, including governments, the ability to use or benefit in any way from our body, our exclusively*  
46 *owned private property, and our labor.*

1 “We have repeatedly held that, as to property reserved by its owner for private use, “the right to exclude [others  
2 is] one of the most essential sticks in the bundle of rights that are commonly characterized as property.” [Loretto](#)  
3 [v. Teleprompter Manhattan CATV Corp.](#), 458 U.S. 419, 433 (1982), quoting [Kaiser Aetna v. United States](#), 444  
4 U.S. 164, 176 (1979). “  
5 [[Nollan v. California Coastal Comm’n](#), 483 U.S. 825 (1987)]

6  
7 “In this case, we hold that the “right to exclude,” so universally held to be a fundamental element of the property  
8 right,[11] falls within this category of interests that the Government cannot take without compensation.”  
9 [[Kaiser Aetna v. United States](#), 444 U.S. 164 (1979)]

10  
11 FOOTNOTES:

12 [11] See, e. g., [United States v. Pueblo of San Ildefonso](#), 206 Ct.Cl. 649, 669-670, 513 F.2d. 1383, 1394 (1975);  
13 [United States v. Lutz](#), 295 F.2d. 736, 740 (CA5 1961). As stated by Mr. Justice Brandeis, “[a]n essential element  
14 of individual property is the legal right to exclude others from enjoying it.” [International News Service v.](#)  
15 [Associated Press](#), 248 U.S. 215, 250 (1918) (dissenting opinion).  
16 [[SEDM Disclaimer, Section 4: Meaning of Words; SOURCE: <https://sedm.org/disclaimer.htm>](#)]

17 Over the years, he has shown little detailed interest in our materials, perhaps because he is so preoccupied helping clients.  
18 He is very terse and to the point on the phone and avoids small talk because he is usually so busy. Although Larry is a  
19 frequent critic of various personalities in the freedom movement, we are probably the only major personality in the movement  
20 that he doesn’t criticize the materials of. In our very early years, he didn’t like our position on “nationals” but we have long  
21 since graduated from that inaccuracy. This is significant, because a frequent source of revenue and business for him is  
22 mopping up the mistakes of what he calls “pay-triots for profit”. He hasn’t that we know of ever had to mop up any of our  
23 mistakes after the fact.

24 Larry’s favorite enemy and “guru” to criticize is Judge Anna Von Reitz. He vehemently asserts that she is NOT a “judge”.  
25 Larry is her favorite enemy as well.

26 At the end of the day, most attorneys really only care about their own bottom line. Look out for number one and two and to  
27 hell with anyone else, which is you. And number one is always the government or they lose their license. For the reason  
28 why, see:

[Petition for Admission to Practice, Family Guardian Fellowship](https://famguardian.org/Subjects/LawAndGovt/LegalEthics/PetForAdmToPractice-USDC.pdf)  
<https://famguardian.org/Subjects/LawAndGovt/LegalEthics/PetForAdmToPractice-USDC.pdf>

29 Bad arguments create more work and revenue for licensed attorneys, so they win no matter what. It’s all about number one.  
30 Their license prevents them from pursuing REAL justice (Form #05.050), REAL freedom, or the whole truth in the record,  
31 for fear of pissing off the judge and literally starving to death in cases against the government. That’s not Larry’s fault  
32 because he personally can’t change it on a case by case basis. Attorney licensing is a legal cage he must live within, and we  
33 call it a “franchise cage”. Attorney licensing is discussed in Form #05.039. This conundrum is the reason we tell our members  
34 that they need to learn the law for themselves, handle as much of their case as possible, and hire attorneys as coaches rather  
35 than to represent them. True “justice” (Form #05.050) is impossible any other way.

36 **3.5 Bell, Thurston**

37 Website: National Institute for Tax Education (N.I.T.E.), <http://www.nite.org>. Website shut down January 2003 by court  
38 order.

39 Date range: 1991-Jan 2003

40 Picture

41 Biography: Used to work for the Save-A-Patriot Fellowship (S.A.P.F.) and quit to start up Taxgate (<http://www.taxgate.com>).  
42 Eventually left Taxgate and started his own tax consultancy called NITE-National Institute for Tax Education (N.I.T.E.)  
43 which was a membership website at <http://www.nite.org>. Claims to be a Christian but is verbally abusive and frequently  
44 criticizes and alienates most of the people in the tax honesty movement. His website was eventually shut down by court order

1 on Jan 16, 2003 and he was ordered by the judge to post a slanderous order on the opening page of his website. Because he  
2 was an 861 Position Proponent, his arguments were seriously flawed. The reasons why are detailed in the following:

*Flawed Tax Arguments to Avoid*, Form #08.004, Section 9.27  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

3 To his credit, his approach did focus on correcting false information returns, but he didn't seem to understand why they were  
4 false, and that was his downfall.

5 He was ordered in January 2003 to stop organizing, promoting, or selling information about the 861 Position. However, if  
6 he would have just quit selling his information or services and made it into a First Amendment issue, they would have left  
7 him alone. Has sent several inflammatory emails to Family Guardian over copyright issues and to criticize that website.

### 8 **3.6 Benson, William**

9 Website: <http://www.thelawthatneverwas.com/>

10 Date range: Died 3/5/21

11 Picture

12 Book(s): *The Law That Never Was*, Bill Benson

13 Biography: Former Illinois Dept. of Revenue Investigator. Devoted his life to uncovering the fraudulent ratification of the  
14 Sixteenth Amendment. Coauthored a book with Red Beckman entitled *The Law That Never Was*. Affiliated with the We  
15 The People Foundation in 2001. His research is outstanding. A Congressmen Orin Hatch tried to buy all his research so it  
16 wouldn't get in the hands of the public. Also featured in the [We The People Truth in Taxation Hearings](#) CD-ROMs. Spoke  
17 regularly at the Pinnacle Quest International (P.Q.I.) seminars held outside the country annually. Pinnacle Quest was shut  
18 down in 2012.

19 On 1/10/2008, Bill was permanently enjoined from offering his "Reliance Defense Package". That package was not offered  
20 directly through his website, but was offered through other third parties. Among those third parties was a fellow by the  
21 name of "Judge Rizzo", who eventually was convicted of lying to a Grand Jury. However, Benson had to post the order on  
22 his website, which unfairly impacted sales of his book *The Law That Never Was*.

23 Bill died on March 5, 2021. His website is still around but doesn't sell his books. We aren't sure who has the rights to his  
24 important and very valuable books after his death.

### 25 **3.7 Bernhoft, Robert**

26 Website: None

27 Date range: 1999-Present

28 Biography: A practicing tax attorney. Has been influential in the tax community since 1999. He was among the three  
29 attorneys who represented actor Wesley Snipes at his tax trial in February 2008. He was also among the three attorneys hired  
30 to prepare questions for the Truth in Taxation Hearing held in Washington, D.C. in February 2002 by Bob Schulz of We the  
31 People. You can read some of the questions Bernhoft submitted below:

*Tax Deposition Questions*, Form #03.016  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

32 Actor Wesley Snipes used some of the materials off this website in his defense. You can read the entire court transcript at  
33 the link below:

Actor Wesley Snipes Case Materials. Look in the /Cases/Snipes, Westey folder  
<https://sedm.org/reference/dvds/tax-dvd/>

### 3.8 Bossett, Dave

Website: None

Date range: 1999-Present

Picture

Biography: Accountant with many years' experience who lived in Florida. Was involved with the 861 Position starting back in about 1999. Got several thousand dollars in refunds from the IRS using it. Friends with Thurston Bell and Eddie Kahn. Helped Thurston Bell start up the National Institute for Tax Education (N.I.T.E.), Thurston Bell. At one point, the IRS sued him for the refund money back so they wouldn't look stupid, and the corrupt judge then not only ordered the money returned, but had him stop promoting the 861 Position after that. Had a stroke in 2002 and has been paralyzed in one hand since then, but he is still fighting and kicking. Semi-retired at this time. Appears in the "[How to Keep 100% of Your Earnings, Marc Lucas](#)" movie on this website.

Now deceased, as far as we know.

### 3.9 Bork, Brett

Websites: <http://www.pacinlaw.org> ; <http://www.pacalliance.us/>; <http://statenationals.net>

Date range: 1998-Present

Biography: Runs a website focusing on the [Fourteenth Amendment](#). Sells a book called *The Red Amendment*, which we have bought and read. Focuses on expatriation to escape federal jurisdiction and taxes. He says it works "very well", whatever that means. Our process of developing legal evidence in your administrative record that you are a "non-resident non-person" (Form #10.001 and Path to Freedom, Form #09.015, Section 2) accomplishes the same result as his "expatriation" process and does it FREE. Of course Bork refuses to acknowledge that or debate it. Based on his *The Red Amendment* book we obtained in 2001, he thinks those who remain constitutional "citizens of the United States" under the [Fourteenth Amendment](#) are "traitors" and "communists", and the proof he offers of this is very dubious and bigoted. Handles everything with the IRS administratively and has never litigated. Is irrational and bigoted about his position and refuses to argue any aspect of it logically or to provide admissible evidence supporting his position. Absolutely hates everything on this website and everyone connected with it, based not on facts or evidence, but [presumption, which is a biblical sin](#).

Family Guardian in its very early and naïve stages used to agree with his interpretation of the [Fourteenth Amendment](#), but their research since finding his website and corresponding with Brett in 2002 confirms that his position on citizenship just does not hold water and *cannot* be supported in court with either law or evidence. Consequently, his is a "religion" and a "cult", and not a "legal position". Anything that can't be supported with facts and law is a religion. For instance, he thinks that constitutional "citizens of the United States\*\*" under the [Fourteenth Amendment](#) are the same thing as statutory "citizens and nationals of the United States" under [8 U.S.C. §1401](#), and this is absolutely false. Instead, the [Why You are a "national", "state national", and Constitutional but not Statutory Citizen, Form #05.006](#) pamphlet plainly proves that a constitutional "citizen of the United States" under the Fourteenth Amendment is the equivalent of a "national" or "state national" as defined in [8 U.S.C. §1101\(a\)\(21\)](#). The reader can find a succinct and high level explanation of why he is incorrect about the Fourteenth Amendment in the following presentation:

*Why the Fourteenth Amendment is Not a Threat to Your Freedom*, Form #08.015

<https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

Family Guardian has presented and argued the research in the above and in [Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302](#), Sections 4.12 with him repeatedly and demanded that he rebut it and rebut [Tax Deposition Questions, Form #03.016, Section 14](#), and when they did this and showed him he was wrong, he turned on Family Guardian and would not justify his position or talk to Family Guardian from that point. Since we would not join his "religion", then we were "excommunicated". When he was asked why he refuses to put links to other freedom websites on his website, he reported that he didn't want to advocate wrong information, even though he couldn't justify why it was wrong and refused to prove with evidence why his information was right. He would rather be a "guru" and a religious idol to his people than try to deal with justifying and proving the legitimacy of his arguments. He accuses the government of "brainwashing" Americans, but he appears to do the same thing by limiting what others can see and read and refusing to acknowledge or rebut the research of others.

1 Bork thinks our website is too confusing and needs to be simplified because it contains too much information. We think the  
2 law, not this site, is confusing and that anyone who insists on learning and knowing the WHOLE law is going to confuse  
3 anyone. This view was confirmed by our Founding Fathers in Federalist Paper #62:

4 *It poisons the blessing of liberty itself. It will be of little avail to the people, that the laws are made by men of  
5 their own choice, if the laws be so voluminous that they cannot be read, or so incoherent that they cannot be  
6 understood; if they be repealed or revised before they are promulgated, or undergo such incessant changes  
7 that no man, who knows what the law is to-day, can guess what it will be to-morrow. Law is defined to be a  
8 rule of action; but how can that be a rule, which is little known, and less fixed?*

9 *Another effect of public instability is the unreasonable advantage it gives to the sagacious, the enterprising, and  
10 the moneyed few over the industrious and uniformed mass of the people. Every new regulation concerning  
11 commerce or revenue, or in any way affecting the value of the different species of property, presents a new harvest  
12 to those who watch the change, and can trace its consequences; a harvest, reared not by themselves, but by the  
13 toils and cares of the great body of their fellow-citizens. This is a state of things in which it may be said with some  
14 truth that laws are made for the FEW, not for the MANY.  
15 [[Federalist Paper #62](#), James Madison]*

16 When he was called and asked for input that would improve this article, he declined and practically hung up on the caller.  
17 He has also been critical of us in forum posts on his State Nationals Website but offers no evidence to disprove our position.  
18 We must conclude that he regards us as a competitor. The freedom community is small and that kind of pride is destructive  
19 of what should be our common goal to win against the REAL enemy.

20 Bork advocates the “state national” position, but he was not the first to coin the phrase. We were the first, and it happened  
21 in 2002, long before he took the position or used the phrase “state national”. That position was first described in the following  
22 document on our site, which is now widely emulated by people including himself:

[Why You are a “national”, “state national”, and Constitutional but not Statutory Citizen](#), Form #05.006  
<https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

### 23 **3.10 Champion, Dave**

24 Website(s): <http://nontaxpayer.org/> (defunct as of 2010); <http://www.americanradioshow.us/>;  
25 <http://www.originalintent.org/> ; <http://www.davechampionshow.com/>; <http://www.taxrevolt.us>

26 Date range: 2000-Present

27 Picture

28 Book(s): *Income Tax: Shattering the Myths*, Dave Champion, ISBN: 978-0-615-35685-3

29 Biography:

30 Dave Champion is an independent businessman and paralegal living in Southern California. Mr. Champion is a former US  
31 Army Airborne Ranger, with a law enforcement background. He has been a private sector entrepreneur since 1986. Mr.  
32 Champion is currently a consultant in the fields of both telecommunications and legal research.

33 Mr. Champion began investigating federal and state tax laws in 1993 after being accosted by the Internal Revenue Service.  
34 Mr. Champion used his legal skills and acumen to begin investigating the labyrinth of federal and state tax laws. Mr.  
35 Champion quickly discovered that the government is not being forthright with the American people concerning what gives  
36 rise to tax liability, and what does not. Mr. Champion found that the common wisdom, "If you earn money, you owe some to  
37 the government" was legally inaccurate.

38 Mr. Champion has been a guest on radio and television, as well as being widely published on the Internet. Mr. Champion has  
39 over 14,000 hours of advanced research in tax law and tax-related law. In 2001, We The People Foundation For Constitutional  
40 Education named Mr. Champion as one of the top national experts in the field of the limits of federal taxing jurisdiction. In  
41 association with We The People Foundation, Mr. Champion crafted 70 questions regarding the constitutional limits of federal  
42 tax jurisdiction within the states of the Union. These questions were to be answered by the US Department of Justice and the  
43 Internal Revenue Service in a hearing on Capitol Hill in September 2001. After reading the questions submitting by We The  
44 People Foundation, DOJ and IRS refused to attend the hearing.

1 Mr. Champion's knowledge of the Constitutional and statutory issues pertaining to the status of "taxpayer" and "nontaxpayer"  
2 are so well established that Mr. Champion has been retained by defense attorneys to review and evaluate government evidence  
3 in federal income tax prosecutions.

4 Mr. Champion has served as the constitutional law and tax law advisor to three congressional campaigns. He is currently the  
5 constitutional law and tax law advisor to the Presidential campaign of libertarian, Michael Badnarik.

6 Mr. Champion is currently the Executive Director of Original Intent, a political association of American Citizens dedicated  
7 to restoring the country to its republican roots. Original Intent's website can be viewed at <http://www.originalintent.org>.

8 Additionally, Mr. Champion sits on the Board of Directors of Stirling Education; an internet-based home schooling resource  
9 focused on providing our children with a "classical" education, similar to that received by this nation's Founding Fathers.

10 In 2003, Mr. Champion founded "<http://Nontaxpayer.org>" in an effort to assist Americans without income tax liability in  
11 structuring and maintaining their private affairs in such a way as to not run afoul of the overzealous or illegal conduct of tax  
12 agencies.

13 Mr. Champion is also the host of American Radio Show, a weekly 2-hour talk radio show that exposes disturbing and at times  
14 legally questionable actions of our state and federal governments. American Radio's website can be seen at  
15 <http://www.americanradioshow.us>

16 Mr. Champion also wrote the following book on the fraudulent tax system. It is an interesting read:

*Income Tax: Shattering the Myths*, Dave Champion, 2010  
<http://www.taxrevolt.us/>

17 Dave Champion has reinvented himself as "Dr. Reality" on YouTube, and while still selling his book "Income Tax: Shattering  
18 the Myths," he has not been talking about tax matters for several years. He is bizarre with all of his tattoos and pompous  
19 attitude.

### 20 **3.11 Clarkson, Robert Dr.**

21 Website: <http://www.patriotnetwork.info/>

22 Date range: 1973-2010

23 Picture

24 Biography: An attorney from South Carolina who had been involved with fighting income taxes for 30 years. Affiliated  
25 with Freedom Law School towards the end. Has started several "Freedom Clubs" throughout the southeast. Encouraged  
26 return to gold-backed currency. People in his group were big fans of Family Guardian and SEDM website.

27 Robert was a Tax Court commando. He didn't seem to realize that Tax Court isn't even a real court, but an administrative  
28 agency in the Executive Branch under Article I of the Constitution. Those who go to Tax Court always lose. See:

*The Tax Court Scam*, Form #05.039  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

29 Robert Clarkson died January 2010 of esophageal cancer. He was a fighter to the end. God bless his soul.

### 30 **3.12 Cohen, Jack**

31 Website: <http://taxax.com> (defunct)

32 Date range: 2002-Present

33 Biography: Very sharp legal researcher and very articulate. A history buff. Formerly affiliated with Dan Meador Consulting,  
34 until it closed down in early 2004. Also part of other research groups. Very funny and good presenter. Good at handling the  
35 IRS administratively but doesn't have a clue how to litigate. The IRS went after him with a I.R.C. §6700 investigation and

1 subsequent lawsuit in mid-2004 and he didn't even show up in court so the tyrants got a default judgment against him.  
2 Subsequently, he shut his website down in 2005.

3 For a while, he had his daughter doing IMF decoding. Jack is now deceased. We don't know what year he died.

### 4 **3.13 Conklin, William**

5 Website: <http://www.anti-irs.com> (defunct)

6 Date range: 1992-Present

7 Picture

8 Biography: Former schoolteacher. After he found out about the income tax fraud, quit his job to work full time as a tax  
9 consultant. At one time partnered with Peymon Mottahedeh of [Freedom Law School](#) but has since turned against Peymon  
10 and bitterly criticized him after 2002. Wrote book called *Why No One is Required to File Tax Returns* published by Davidson  
11 Press, which we bought and read. Makes no money from his book. Bill signed an agreement with the publisher, represented  
12 by Charles Welty at the time, so that all royalties go to the publisher. Very good speaker, funny, and passionate. Helps  
13 people litigate in federal court against the federal mafia.

### 14 **3.14 Coombs, Harry (The Informer)**

15 Websites: <https://www.informerarchives.com>; <https://web.archive.org/web/20100605064651/http://www.atgpress.com/>

16 Original website: <http://atgpress.com> (defunct since about 2010)

17 Date range: Based on an examination of the Internet Archives, his work was published from 2000 to 2010.

18 Harry Coombs was a freedom researcher who always operated anonymously. He died of prostate cancer, we believe. He  
19 maintained a website and published a series of books mainly on taxation. Those books are still available below:

<https://www.informerarchives.com/books/>  
<http://wwiilha.com/informer.html>

20 Most of his books are typewritten, poorly organized, no table of authorities, no index, and not terribly useful as a reference  
21 tool. The entire set is very expensive, being \$420 as of this writing. He was using the books as a method to support he and  
22 his family. He had over 20 years to perfect and improve his books and he had strong economic incentives to do so, but he  
23 never addressed the deficiencies we point out. Harry's son Don, continues to publish and benefit from his Father's works  
24 posthumously. Don has contacted us previously to promote his father's work on our website(s) and for copyright attribution  
25 purposes.

26 Our website materials were developed entirely without the benefit of his work, because he charges so much for it. So we  
27 haven't cloned or stolen anything he did. We did contact the webmaster of <http://informerarchives.com> in 2022 and attempt  
28 a debate with them about Harry's materials, but they weren't interested and actually deleted the chat when they found out it  
29 was going to be published here for the benefit and education of you, the reader. What do they have to hide? We BEGAN the  
30 debate with them by asking exactly where following his work will practically lead to in terms of how to get a passport and  
31 how to file a tax return. This is because we tell our readers to BEGIN with the end in mind as a goal. We tell people on our  
32 opening page EXACTLY where our processes will take them, but Coombs refuses to. They wouldn't respond and instead  
33 insisted on ONLY attacking our work and never defending Coomb's work. This is what we call "throwing rocks" while not  
34 offering real solutions that are defined at the beginning of the debate. Not a good way to begin a friendship.

35 There is no commercial relationship between Harry's son Don and the webmaster of <http://informerarchives.com> and the  
36 webmaster may have been afraid of undermining the revenue Don was receiving. We will never know. But if that is the  
37 case, then money is more important than truth and we would stay away from them.

38 As far as Coombs' attitude about filing 1040NR tax returns, the webmaster of informerarchives.com says:

39 *In Which One Are You, he specifically stated,*

1                    “Word of CAUTION, don't run down to your friendly IRS store and get a non resident 1040 NR return, UNLESS  
2                    you made income from a source within the U.S.. If you were going to get a 1040 NR return then you still don't  
3                    understand all the term's Congress is throwing at you. Or rather the people who write the laws.”

4                    You can find this at the end of Chapter III, p. 38.

5                    Then, in Volume 1 of Answers to readers, published in 1992, he apologizes to Alton,

6                    “Sorry about the 1040 NR you filed. All patriots follow the newest trend without question and researching it  
7                    themselves. The result was to your detriment, as it has been to countless others.”

8                    In response to Tom,

9                    “Your filing the 1040 NR is admission that you made source income from somewhere within the statutorily defined  
10                    United States or that you were effectively connected with a trade or business with the United States. ... It takes  
11                    two years for anything you do with the IRS to have effect. I am now receiving letters from people who filed 1040  
12                    NR'S, stating they are having problems over the 1040 NR'S they filed in 1988.”

13                    [Email received from webmaster of informerarchives.com, Aug. 3, 2022]

14                    We have read his books. The useful aspects of his books are already documented in the following FREE works on our  
15                    website, so you can save yourself LOTS of money by reading these instead. We believe that charging for these materials  
16                    only hampers the spread of freedom and promotes and protects the very slavery that Coombs claimed to want to end but  
17                    benefits from NOT ending by not offering ANY tangible solutions that we could find:

- 18                    1. *Why Domicile and Becoming a “Taxpayer” Require Your Consent*, Form #05.002  
19                    <https://sedm.org/Forms/05-MemLaw/Domicile.pdf>
- 20                    2. *Non-Resident Non-Person Position*, Form #05.020  
21                    <https://sedm.org/Forms/05-MemLaw/NonresidentNonPersonPosition.pdf>
- 22                    3. *Why You Are a “national”, “state national”, and Constitutional but not Statutory Citizen*, Form #05.006-contains  
23                    information about nationality as a source of allegiance, which Coombs says to avoid, although he eschewed claiming to  
24                    be a “national”.  
25                    <https://sedm.org/Forms/05-MemLaw/WhyANational.pdf>

26                    The now deceased Informer’s books focused on being a nonresident nontaxpayer using the W-8 form instead of the W-4.  
27                    That is our focus as well. He never directly addressed how to lawfully file a tax return to be consistent with the nonresident  
28                    nontaxpayer status as we do in Forms #09.074 and 09.075. He also never defined how to respond to a tax collection notice  
29                    for those who follow his approach. This renders his materials almost entirely irrelevant for all practical purposes.

30                    His approach to banking is the following, which is equally impractical, and he doesn’t tell you how to fill out the W-8 to  
31                    preserve your freedom like we do<sup>1</sup>.

32                    “Want to be in banking? How horrid a thought, but if you must, use Form W-8.”  
33                    [Which One are You, Harry Coombs]

34                    Those who aren’t able to bank, don’t know how to get a passport, and don’t know how to respond to a tax collection notice  
35                    or file a return without surrendering their freedom are sitting ducks! Harry Coombs refused to solve any of these major  
36                    important problems. He was more of a whiner than a philosopher or a helper. Whiners (people who complain but never  
37                    help) are NOT welcome on our website, by the way.

38                    Coombs’ description of how you become a government slave is documented below:

*How the Government Got You Into Its Clutches, Slave*, Informer Archives  
<https://www.informerarchives.com/the-informer/common-sense/how-the-government-got-you-in-its-clutches/>

39                    The above article concludes that slavery came from your VOLUNTARY ALLEGIANCE. We agree and reiterate that on the  
40                    opening page of our website:

---

<sup>1</sup> See: *About IRS Form W-8BEN*, Form #04.202; <https://sedm.org/Forms/04-Tax/2-Withholding/W-8BEN/AboutIRSFormW-8BEN.htm>.

1 “People of all races, genders, political beliefs, sexual orientations, and nearly all religions are welcome here. All  
2 are treated equally under REAL “law”. The only way to remain truly free and equal under the civil law is to  
3 avoid seeking government civil services, benefits, property, special or civil status, exemptions, privileges, or  
4 special treatment. All such pursuits of government services or property require individual and lawful consent to  
5 a franchise and the surrender of inalienable constitutional rights AND EQUALITY in the process, and should  
6 therefore be AVOIDED. The rights and equality given up are the “cost” of procuring the “benefit” or property  
7 from the government, in fact. Nothing in life is truly “free”. Anyone who claims that such “benefits” or property  
8 should be free and cost them nothing is a thief who wants to use the government as a means to STEAL on his or  
9 her behalf. All just rights spring from responsibilities/obligations under the laws of a higher power. If that higher  
10 power is God, you can be truly and objectively free. If it is government, you are guaranteed to be a slave because  
11 they can lawfully set the cost of their property as high as they want as a Merchant under the U.C.C. If you want  
12 it really bad from people with a monopoly, then you will get it REALLY bad. Bend over. There are NO  
13 constitutional limits on the price government can charge for their monopoly services or property. Those who  
14 want no responsibilities can have no real/PRIVATE rights, but only privileges dispensed to wards of the state  
15 which are disguised to LOOK like unalienable rights. Obligations and rights are two sides of the same coin, just  
16 like self-ownership and personal responsibility. For the biblical version of this paragraph, read 1 Sam. 8:10-22.  
17 For the reason God answered Samuel by telling him to allow the people to have a king, read Deut. 28:43-51,  
18 which is God’s curse upon those who allow a king above them. Click Here for a detailed description of the legal,  
19 moral, and spiritual consequences of violating this paragraph.”  
20 [SEDM Opening Page; <http://sedm.org>]

21 We both agree that NATIONALITY and NATIONAL and ALLEGIANCE are equivalent. We both agree that allegiance  
22 and protection are reciprocal obligations as we do:

23 “Allegiance and protection [by the government from harm] are, in this connection, reciprocal obligations. The  
24 one is a compensation for the other; allegiance for protection and protection for allegiance.”  
25 [Minor v. Happersett, 88 U.S. (21 Wall.) 162, 166-168 (1874)]

26 HOWEVER, the major differences between him and us are the following:

- 27 1. He doesn’t have a solution for how to get a passport because you need allegiance to GET a passport under 22 U.S.C.  
28 §212 and he says you can never claim to HAVE it. He instead recommends the World Passport, which works in  
29 VERY few countries:

World Citizen Government  
<https://worldcitizengov.org>

- 30 2. He rants and raves about crazy stuff that he doesn’t present evidence to prove and which a jury could use to conclude  
31 he is guilty and crazy. When asked for proof, he would say that a jealous rival destroyed the evidence. We, on the  
32 other hand, INSIST on court-admissible evidence of everything we say and tell people they shouldn’t say anything they  
33 can’t prove in court and will discredit themselves if they do.
- 34 2.1. Informer allegedly got all of the IMF and BMF stuff and Pat Lynch decoded it for him and found all sorts of  
35 “irregularities “ which Informer indicated were “classified” and that he therefore can’t talk about. This is the  
36 same thing that the webmaster of Informer Archives was interested in: IMF Decoding. He asked us lots of  
37 questions about this subject.
- 38 2.2. Informer’s research allegedly eventually culminated in an administrative complaint to the black pope (maybe the  
39 white one but I think we were told black) and the Attorney General of Britain who he thought was over America  
40 (perhaps it’s in the history of America book).
- 41 2.3. Informer allegedly indicated he got a call from the Attorney General of Britain and was told to not use the SSN  
42 again.
- 43 2.4. Informer allegedly got a letter from the treasury declaring him a nonresident alien which purports to have made  
44 him immune from taxation and his IMF (all) were “deleted”.
- 45 3. He oversimplifies the ALLEGIANCE issue.
- 46 3.1. There are two types of allegiance and both of them are not necessarily bad.
- 47 3.1.1. Domicile or residence allegiance which local arises from your choice of domicile or residence and can  
48 change. See Form #05.002 listed above.
- 49 3.1.2. Allegiance arising from NATIONALITY or that of being a “national”. This is a product of birth or  
50 naturalization and NOT domicile or residence. It is not voluntary. An act of birth is not voluntary. Your  
51 parents decide to bring you into this world. You don’t. See Form #05.006 listed above.
- 52 3.2. He PRESUMES that there is only ONE type of protection in the context of all forms of allegiance:  
53 STATUTORY. This is clearly false. There is also COMMON LAW protection. See:

Choice of Law, Litigation Tool #01.010  
<https://sedm.org/Litigation/01-General/ChoiceOfLaw.pdf>

- 1 3.3. He PRESUMES that if you have allegiance, you MUST inevitably ACCEPT and CONSENT to STATUTORY  
2 protection. This is clearly false. One can have allegiance by virtue of birth, not have a domicile, and not be  
3 subject to civil statutory law.
- 4 3.4. He overlooks the fact that you can be subject to a court’s jurisdiction WITHOUT being “national” or having  
5 allegiance. Thus, allegiance isn’t the ONLY source of court jurisdiction. Aliens abroad who injure “nationals”  
6 are ALSO subject to the jurisdiction of the national government.
- 7 3.5. He never suggests qualifying your allegiance in getting a passport to eliminate any need or desire for ANY kind  
8 of STATUTORY protection while abroad.
- 9 3.6. He doesn’t seem to understand the common law maxim that you have a right, under ALL circumstances, to  
10 decline to receive a “benefit” or privilege and, by implication STATUTORY protection:

11 *Invito beneficium non datur.*

12 *No one is obliged to accept a benefit against his consent. Dig. 50, 17, 69. But if he does not dissent he will be*  
13 *considered as assenting. Vide Assent.*

14 *Potest quis renunciare pro se, et suis, juri quod pro se introductum est.*

15 *A man may relinquish, for himself and his heirs, a right which was introduced for his own benefit. See 1 Bouv.*  
16 *Inst. n. 83.*

17 *Quilibet potest renunciare juri pro se inducto.*

18 *Any one may renounce a law introduced for his own benefit. To this rule there are some exceptions. See 1 Bouv.*

19 *Inst. n. 83.*

20 *[Bouvier’s Maxims of Law, 1856;*

21 *SOURCE: <http://famguardian.org/Publications/BouvierMaximsOfLaw/BouviersMaxims.htm>]*

22 4. He contradicts his own policies and therefore discredits himself.

23 4.1. He agrees with us that the Articles of Confederation are Perpetual and still in force.

24 4.2. He says you should be a “free inhabitant” under the original Articles of Confederation.

25 4.3. He says you shouldn’t be a constitutional citizen or even a COMMON LAW but not STATUTORY “national”.

26 But on the other hand, the USA Constitution, Article 6, Section 1 incorporates by reference the entire Articles of  
27 Confederation into itself. Therefore, if you claim to be a “free inhabitant”, you can’t avoid ALSO being a  
28 COMMON LAW but not STATUTORY “national”.

29 Because Coombs inordinately focuses on ALLEGIANCE, he is hyper-focused on NOT being a “national” or having a  
30 domicile and the content of the following case:

Talbot v. Janson, 3 U.S. 133 (1795)

[https://famguardian.org/TaxFreedom/Authorities/SupremeCourt/Talbot\\_v\\_Janson3US133.htm](https://famguardian.org/TaxFreedom/Authorities/SupremeCourt/Talbot_v_Janson3US133.htm)

31 We believe this hyper-focus on allegiance is unnecessary and pointless. The real issue with passports and nationality, for  
32 instance, orbits around the fact that they are BUNDLING a privilege with a right in violation of the Unconstitutional  
33 Conditions Doctrine of the U.S. Supreme Court. People use passports for MUCH more than just protection while traveling  
34 abroad. Because of the RealID Act, many people use the passport as their primary if not ONLY method of ID for  
35 INTRASTATE commerce as well, which by the way is NOT privileged at the federal level and is therefore a RIGHT that  
36 can’t be interfered with or taken away. Other alternatives he recommends are not viable because not universally accepted.  
37 Thus, he slams the door on any method of implementing his approach in a practical way for the average American, who  
38 MUST travel and can’t play games with getting turned away at a FOREIGN airport AFTER they arrive because their third-  
39 party passport was not accepted.

40 The Informer/Harry Coombs’ rantings about the black pope and how the pope owns everything remind us of similar rantings  
41 by Tupper Saussy, who is also now deceased. Tupper wrote a sensational book backed by no evidence alleging that the entire  
42 earth is owned by the Catholic Pope. That book was:

*Rulers of Evil*, Tupper Saussy

<https://www.amazon.com/Rulers-Evil-Useful-Knowledge-Governing/dp/0066210836>

43 We have the above book and it’s useful mainly as toilet paper. Don’t waste your life or your money going down that road  
44 either.

1 Any time you hear an alleged “pay-triot” such as Harry Coombs say they have “secret knowledge” or that what they know is  
2 “classified” and he or she refuses to prove it is true with evidence or put the proof in a usable form in court, you should run  
3 from them like they have the plague. This approach we identify as occult and mysticism. It’s a way of elevating yourself to  
4 guru status and deceiving your readers. We will have no part of it. Instead, you should believe or say NOTHING that you  
5 can’t prove to a jury with court-admissible evidence. That’s the ONLY way to preserve the your credibility or that if this  
6 ministry as a member. Following this approach, in fact, is a mandatory obligation of our member agreement.

7 As far as the occult and mysticism practiced by Harry Coombs, there are MANY things that corrupt judges and government  
8 workers don’t want you to know and will try to hide from the public in court by making the case or your evidence unpublished.  
9 This makes finding evidence to prove such information more difficult but usually not impossible. This does have the effect  
10 of making such information appear “occult” at first glance. The acid test whether its occult is whether there is evidence to  
11 prove it to a jury. Don’t even BEGIN to go down the road of accepting a legal position from anyone that they can’t or won’t  
12 present evidence to prove.

13 His materials are an interesting read for historical legal education, but you won’t find any realistic or practical solutions in  
14 them and their formatting and packaging leaves much to be desired. There may be a few nuggets of truth there for truth  
15 seekers, but there is much more chaff than wheat.

### 16 **3.15 Cryer, Tom**

17 Website: <http://www.truthattack.org> (defunct 2012); <http://www.gcstation.net/liefreezone/> (defunct 2012)

18 Date range: 2005-6/4/2012

19 Book(s): Cryer Memorandum

20 Biography: A criminal defense attorney from Louisiana. After reading the Internal Revenue Code, he concluded that it didn’t  
21 apply to him. Subsequently, in 2007, he was indicted for failure to file a tax return and was acquitted by the jury. You can  
22 read the Memorandum of Law upon which he based his defense below:

<http://famguardian.org/Subjects/Taxes/CaseStudies/CryerMemorandum.pdf>

23 After his acquittal, he went into partnership with Attorney Larry Becraft. He was forced to entertain tax cases after his  
24 acquittal because the IRS obtained his client list and slandered him with all of his clients prior to the trial for failure to file.  
25 They did so that he would be financially ruined and would not have resources to hire an attorney at his failure to file trial.  
26 Tommy passed away on 6/4/2012.

### 27 **3.16 Dickstein, Jeffrey**

28 Website: <http://jeffdickstein.com> (defunct 2012)

29 Date range: Unknown

30 Book(s): Judicial Tyranny and Your Income Tax, Jeffrey Dickstein, ISBN 0-9626379-0-4;  
31 <http://constitution.famguardian.org/tax/us-ic/dickstein/jtyvit-1.pdf>.

32 Biography: Tax attorney. He has written several books on the tax subject. A vociferous and vexatious litigator who has  
33 represented several tax clients across the country. When the DOJ went after Bill Benson in 2004 in connection with his book  
34 on the Sixteenth Amendment fraud, Bill chose Dickstein to represent him. If you search the case histories on the federal  
35 level, you will see his name mentioned several times at the circuit level because federal judges don’t like his tactics: they  
36 must work!

37 Bill is friends with Attorney Larry Becraft and has worked together with him on various tax cases. People he has represented  
38 include:

- 39 1. Claudia Hirmer of Pinnacle Question International (PQI)
- 40 2. Bernard Von Nauthaus of Liberty Dollar.
- 41 3. Mike Osborne.
- 42 4. Bill Benson, who wrote The Law That Never Was.

1 Jeffrey Dickstein was disbarred in California for refusing to continue on the above Hirmer case when the client couldn't or  
2 wouldn't pay their legal fees.

3 <https://famguardian.org/forums/topic/atty-jeffrey-dicksten-disciplined-in-hirmer-trial-121015/>

4 Since then, he continues to help people as a paralegal and coach, mostly pro bono.

5 **3.17 El, Yusef**



6  
7 Websites:

8 <http://spcuniversity.privatesidesolutions.com>

9 <http://spcuniversity.com>

10 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=m9tpLSh0evg>

11 [https://altcensored.com/channel/UCPI8N7ikCJYv\\_j9rGVY7qDg](https://altcensored.com/channel/UCPI8N7ikCJYv_j9rGVY7qDg)

12 <https://www.blogtalkradio.com/highfrequency>

13  
14 Date range: 2012-Present

15 Below is his own description of himself

16 SOURCE: <https://spcuniversity.com/about-us/>

17 Yusef El is the founder, CEO and master teacher at Secured Party Creditor (SPC) University. For over 10 years, he has  
18 educated audiences across the country in business trust law and the secured party process. In 2018, Yusef El launched SPC  
19 University's online learning platform offering self-paced courses in common law and access to weekly curated webinars.  
20 SPC University is a premiere learning platform that challenges its members to think independently and to act privately.

1 Yusef El is also the host of High Frequency Radio, a provocative educational talk show dedicated to teaching the general  
2 public about private rights. The show is entering its ninth year and has over 2 million listeners

3 Our comments on him:

4 The main focus of his work seems to be UCC redemption and getting something for nothing using financial sophistry, such  
5 as 1099-OIDs. We warn of the pitfalls of this specialization in:

*Policy Document: UCC Redemption, Form #08.002*  
<https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

6 He appears to be the first redemptionist who also layers the laws of property on top of the mix. We were the first to address  
7 the laws of property over twenty years ago, and he seems to have recognized the importance of our work and layered that on  
8 top of his emphasis on UCC redemption commercial scams.

9 He appeals mainly to the black community. We don't specialize in any specific race, preferring to pursue equality and dignity  
10 of all.

11 He is obviously a fan of our work because we have caught him stealing our copyrighted materials and reposting them in his  
12 protected member areas. He seems to like our passport information in that regard. On the one hand, he says we should be  
13 self-governing and self-supporting and personally responsible, but his entire emphasis is on getting a financial free ride using  
14 sophistry to exploit the money system or get free money, which is quite ironic. So his talk and his walk are complete  
15 opposites.

16 He's also quite arrogant, bragging frequently by, for instance saying no one else covers the public/private subject even though  
17 he has imitated our work. When we caught him red-handed stealing our copyrighted material, he said on April 20, 2022:

18 *"I took it down and fuck you. That shit is all over the internet. I'll never refer anyone to your website ever again*

19 Yusef El is a redemptionist who mixes redemption with our materials in an unauthorized way. Ironically, the only redemption  
20 he's effecting is his own bank account. Gold heavy chains around his neck, fancy recording equipment, hellcat or demon car  
21 he drives around, fancy sunglasses, and A "Mr. T" image.

22 He's all about protecting his OWN property but to hell with respecting everyone else's property rights. Everything behind  
23 his pay wall is stolen from others, as far as we can tell. There is no original work of his own other than videos that aren't  
24 worth watching anyway.

25 His website membership fees are outrageous because he only seems interested in enriching himself instead of genuinely  
26 helping those in real need who, for instance, can't afford such high membership fees. If you follow his teachings and his  
27 mannerisms, we guarantee people will regard you as an arrogant narcissistic jackass virtue signaling behind false spirituality.  
28 If you act in court like he does on his Youtube channel, the judge will sanction you and throw you in jail.

29 **3.18 Emry, Sheldon**

30 Website: <https://sheldonemrylibrary.famguardian.org/>  
31 Date range: 1967-1985 (deceased)

32 *"And I will give you pastors according to mine heart, which shall feed you with knowledge and understanding."*  
33 *[Jeremiah 3:15]*

34 Sheldon Emry was truly a pastor who fit the prophet Jeremiah's description. Through his teaching many Christian Americans  
35 came to realize just how meaningful world history really was. Because of his ability they learned how to apply the Bible,  
36 God's Law, to their everyday lives and how it should be applied to American government. It was through this special God-  
37 given insight that Pastor Emry was able to show Americans the importance of being a Christian and a Patriot simultaneously.  
38 These Americans were able to understand all these things because God used Pastor Emry to open their blinded eyes to their  
39 true identity as God's chosen people.

1 "Pastor Emry changed my whole life!" was the positive sentiment that was echoed over and over by many grateful Americans  
2 who came in contact with Sheldon Emry's ministry down through the years. Indeed, he possessed a special quality that deeply  
3 touched everyone he met.

4 During his remarkable ministry, which spanned 18 years. Pastor Emry spoke about God's Law to everyone from heads of  
5 state to small children. In fact his ministry was the inspiration for a whole new generation of Christian Patriotic pastors from  
6 all parts of the nation.

7 Sheldon LeRoy Emry was born July 4, 1926 on a farm in Taylor County near Jump River, Wisconsin. Looking back over his  
8 life and his accomplishments, it seems fitting that he was born on the fourth of July. His father, Ray Emry, was a carpenter  
9 by trade and in the early 1920's migrated to Wisconsin from Iowa, buying 40 acres of timberland. In 1924 Ray Emry married  
10 Martha Warner and they moved into their first house which was a log cabin. It was here Sheldon was born. Sheldon's father  
11 cleared his timberland so that he could build a small dairy farm which consisted of a frame house and a barn.

12 Sheldon went to a country school for his first eight years of school and then rode a bus many miles to attend high school. It  
13 was there he met Elaine Groves, whom he would later marry.

14 Following high school, in 1945, he went to Teacher's College at Stevens Point, Wisconsin. After a year and a half he was  
15 drafted into the army air force where he became a cryptographer, taking basic training at Scott Field, Illinois and Sheppard  
16 AFB in Wichita Falls, Texas. He was then stationed at Boca Raton, Florida.

17 In September, 1947 Sheldon and Elaine were married in Jump River, Wisconsin and returned to Florida. From there they  
18 were transferred to Biloxi, Mississippi and then overseas to the Philippine Islands where Sheldon served at Clark Field for  
19 one year. He was discharged in 1949, returning to Minneapolis, Minnesota to make his home and enter the real estate business.  
20 Four children were born to Sheldon and Elaine: Brian, Gregory, and twins, Mark and Martha.

21 In the early 1960's Sheldon became aware of the Communist conspiracy and became active in many organizations, spending  
22 many hours of donated time showing anti-communist films such as "Communism on the Map" and "Operation Abolition" to  
23 church and civic groups. He became very discouraged with the lack of response from ministers, however, and this eventually  
24 led him to decide to leave the Presbyterian church he and his family had been attending.

25 An important turning point came when a friend invited Sheldon to hear a "patriotic" minister whose church was only a mile  
26 from the Emry's home in Minnetonka Mills, Minnesota. The minister's name was C. O. Stadskev and he preached a message  
27 mostly unheard of in the popular religious circles of America. To the average Christian that message had the audacity to  
28 proclaim that instead of the Jews, the Anglo-Saxon, Celtic, Germanic and kindred peoples were the descendants of the  
29 Israelites of the Bible, God's Chosen People.

30 Nevertheless, it turned out that Sheldon was in the right place at the right time. He did much study and research on this strange  
31 message Pastor Stadskev taught and finally recognized it as the truth. The next six years became a training ground for  
32 Sheldon as he studied under Pastor Stadskev, teaching the adult Bible class at Gospel Temple. Now he began to see that  
33 there were more than a few Americans around the country who believed the Identity message. Among them was a church in  
34 Baltimore, Maryland which had an association with Gospel Temple.

35 In 1967 Sheldon, Pastor Stadskev, and Elder Gus DeVos of Baltimore drove to Phoenix, Arizona to hold some Identity  
36 meetings. Sheldon got an opportunity to speak at these meetings along with Pastor Stadskev and Elder DeVos. God was  
37 bringing Sheldon ever closer to his real purpose and during a second trip to Phoenix for meetings another turning point was  
38 reached. Sheldon was approached about moving to Phoenix and going into the ministry full time. It was a momentous decision  
39 that would drastically change Sheldon's entire life but it did not take him long to choose his course.

40 Sheldon was ordained into the ministry at Gospel Temple in 1967, and moved with his family to Phoenix in July of that year.  
41 At the time the Emrys moved to Phoenix Brian was 17, Gregory 15, and the twins were 9. Every little detail fell into place.  
42 Not only did Sheldon Emry come into the ministry from a patriotic, anti-Communist background but he had received his  
43 theological training apart from any established seminary which could have adversely affected his Christian education with  
44 doctrinal errors. His practical business experience from his time spent in real estate gave him a down-to-earth handle on  
45 managing all the details of a ministry successfully.

1 Initially, Pastor Emry took over the radio broadcast that Pastor Stadskev had begun and made it into a daily, 15 minute radio  
2 program. He also spent many hours of intense Bible study preparing weekly sermons.

3 Attendance at the first Sunday services of Lord's Covenant Church was scanty. Sometimes the congregation consisted of just  
4 one family along with the Emry family, right there in the living room of the Emry's home in West Phoenix. But soon a regular  
5 group of people began attending the services in their home and the ministry of Lord's Covenant Church and America's Promise  
6 Radio was on its way.

7 To help support the family during those early years of the ministry, Elaine went to work at Motorola. This enabled the Pastor  
8 to stay at home and devote more time to the study of God's Word and also to attend to church work such as the daily radio  
9 broadcasts and writing various pieces of literature.

10 In a very short period of time it became obvious to the people in the congregation that Pastor Emry had been blessed with a  
11 keen, analytical mind and the gift of teaching. He had the God-given insight to see through and behind any subject and to  
12 discover truths in the Bible that most people missed. When he then explained these truths in a radio broadcast or sermon in  
13 his unique style people were able to realize how obvious a hitherto hidden truth was. In this way he made clear many  
14 misunderstandings and misinterpretations of the Bible. "I must have read that verse a hundred times but I never saw what  
15 Pastor Emry just explained," said many people. Others remarked: "When Pastor Emry explains it you just know he's got to  
16 be right!"

17 Pastor Emry also had other remarkable talents which he skillfully applied to his ministry. He was a speed reader and his  
18 power of recall dazzled everyone. At any time he could remember something he had read in a book or an article pertinent to  
19 a subject under discussion and relate it as evidence to back up his argument. He would spend long hours each day reading,  
20 researching and writing books. And since he was constantly digging for more knowledge, he made new discoveries as God  
21 gave him insight He was not afraid to change his doctrinal views and admit he had been wrong, such as when he discovered  
22 the anti-Christian source behind the Christmas and Supernatural Satan doctrines.

23 In 1970 Pastor Emry made the decision to go on radio stations in other states around the country. His intention was to reach  
24 out to the nation with the Identity message rather than keep his light "hid under a bushel" in Phoenix. At the time more  
25 nationwide Identity ministries were desperately needed.

26 Elaine had worked to help support the ministry for four years and by now the ministry had grown sufficiently to support  
27 itself. Elaine was now needed to help make tapes, fill orders, etc. Through the generosity of Dr. Norman W. Walker, a  
28 dietician, this transition was made possible.

29 Due to continued growth. Pastor Emry realized that in order to operate efficiently the ministry would need a new home,  
30 adequately designed to accommodate the many demands of a church and a nationwide radio ministry. With his customary  
31 decisiveness he formulated a plan of action and carried it out. In 1972 he purchased five acres of land as the future site of  
32 Lord's Covenant Church.

33 In the midst of these optimistic plans and with God opening doors for the ministry, Emry's son, Gregory, was killed in a  
34 traffic accident in October, 1973. He was almost 21 years old, and left a wife and a small son. The tragedy stunned everyone  
35 but they knew God's work must go forward. Although it was difficult, the Emry family continued with the ministry. In 1975,  
36 after much prayer, the building program was implemented on the land purchased earlier. Despite the emotional drain of losing  
37 their son, the Emry family drew strength from the Lord and came back stronger.

38 The demands of the ministry were multiplying to such an extent that it became necessary to hire an assistant pastor, and after  
39 the new church was finished in July of 1975, the number of employees eventually grew to nine besides Pastor and Elaine.

40 During the next few years Pastor Emry accomplished many things. He authored many books and other pieces of literature.  
41 His bestseller, "Billions for the Bankers, Debts for the People," started out as a small pamphlet back in the early 60's during  
42 his anti-Communist work. Now, with more experience and a Biblical viewpoint, Pastor Emry was able to improve and expand  
43 it into book form complete with illustrations.

44 Pastor Emry was also the editor of a monthly newsletter which discussed current events as related to the Bible. People from  
45 around the country looked forward to receiving this publication because it was a "news center" for information which was  
46 mostly suppressed in the national media. Pastor backed up this information with a Biblical perspective.

1 Enlightening and educational sermons and radio broadcasts by Pastor Emry were put on cassette tapes and mailed to his tape  
2 ministry which grew to 1,600 families nation-wide. America's Promise radio broadcasts were carried by 40 radio stations (the  
3 most Pastor Emry had ever been on).

4 From the beginning of the ministry Pastor Emry had attended many national Identity conferences around the country as well  
5 as sponsored his own in Arizona. In 1977 he initiated the first America's Promise Bible Camp which soon became a welcome  
6 annual tradition. These camps did much to bring isolated Christian Identity believers together and some even married after  
7 meeting at camp.

8 Other educational tools that Pastor Emry recognized the important value of for spreading the truth were the political cartoon  
9 and movies. He always had a couple of cartoon ideas going around in his mind and sent many political cartoons out in his  
10 mailings. He took advantage of movies by producing "Heirs of the Promise" which became an excellent device for introducing  
11 patriotic Americans to their true identity.

12 Pastor Emry also continued the tradition Pastor Stadslev had started of traveling to Washington, D.C. once a year to witness  
13 from the Bible to congressmen about God's Law. He was able to team up with other identity ministers and together, year after  
14 year, they provided practical, useable information from the Bible to the congressmen that no other Christian ministers in the  
15 nation were providing.

16 The Pastor's love of history and desire to learn more of the truth led him to encourage his fellow Christians to travel with him  
17 to England and Europe to learn more about their ancestral roots. These trips turned out to be just one more research source  
18 that Pastor Emry utilized like a book to teach his congregation about the Kingdom of God. In fact his extensive travels enabled  
19 him to obtain a clearer perspective of current events that he could not have gotten had he depended solely on the news media.

20 In the course of his life Pastor Emry suffered four heart attacks. The first attack came in 1964, the next in 1979, the third in  
21 January of 1984. In February of 1984 he underwent triple bypass surgery. One year later, in February of 1985, many Christians  
22 across the country were saddened by the news that Pastor Emry was suffering from cancer which forced him to discontinue  
23 his church work.

24 In his usual manner Pastor Emry threw himself into seeking the answers to the cancer problem and shared his discoveries  
25 with his national congregation. In Mexico he discovered many of the nutritional and spiritual answers he had been searching  
26 for. This was evidenced by the way the cancer began leaving his body. He was well on his way to conquering the cancer that  
27 had invaded his body when, because of his weakened condition from the previous heart attacks and the bypass surgery, he  
28 succumbed to his fourth and final heart attack on June 6, 1985. According to God's plan it was time for Sheldon Emry to pass  
29 the torch on to the next generation.

30 Pastor Sheldon Emry will always be remembered as a great leader and patriot but also as a loving father, grandfather and  
31 dear friend. He was generous to all and went the extra mile to help and pray for the sick and needy. The measure of his  
32 friendship could be seen in the lengths he would go to help his friends. And even though he had an excellent grasp of how  
33 the debt money system operated in the world today he was not interested in seeking wealth as a personal goal. Instead he  
34 sought first the Kingdom of God.

35 As one man said, "The one thing that impresses me about Sheldon Emry even more than his ability to teach the truth is the  
36 fact that he's had the courage to do so. I had begun to think such men were extinct."

### 37 **3.19 Family Guardian Website/Fellowship**

38 Website: <http://famguardian.org>

39 Date range: 2000-Present

40 Book(s): Hundreds of books, articles, etc. A few are listed here:

- 41 1. *The Great IRS Hoax*, Form #11.302  
42 <https://famguardian.org/Publications/GreatIRSHoax/GreatIRSHoax.htm>
- 43 2. *Federal and State Tax Withholding for Private Employers*, Form #09.001  
44 <https://famguardian.org/Publications/FedStateWHOOptions/FedStateWHOOptions.pdf>
- 45 3. *Why You are a "national", "state national", and Constitutional but not Statutory Citizen*, Form #05.006  
46 <https://famguardian.org/Publications/WhyANational/WhyANational.pdf>

- 1 4. *Sovereignty Forms and Instructions Online*, Form #10.004  
2 <https://famguardian.org/TaxFreedom/FormsInstr.htm>  
3 5. *Family Constitution*, Form #13.003  
4 <https://famguardian.org/Publications/FamilyConst/FamilyConst.htm>

5 History: The Family Guardian website was created in Nov. 2000 as a method to disseminate freedom research by members  
6 of the fellowship. The Family Guardian Fellowship consists of researchers who contribute to the website. One of the  
7 members of the fellowship appeared with Bob Schulz as the person asking questions at the [Truth In Taxation Hearing held](#)  
8 [27-28 Feb 2002 in Washington, D.C.](#) That person also wrote several of the questions. Members of the fellowship have  
9 worked closely with Bob Schulz in the past as part of the We The People Foundation for Constitutional Education but have  
10 since disassociated with the group because they have not progressed in their knowledge and application of the law nor have  
11 they learned from their mistakes since their founding and this is hurting them.

12 Members of the Family Guardian Fellowship have the goal of worshipping, serving, and glorifying God and not themselves.  
13 Consequently, they prefer to remain anonymous but work in unison to effect political, legal, and government reform through  
14 education and law enforcement.

15 The seminal work that got Family Guardian started in 2000 was Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302 book, which is available for  
16 free at:

*Great IRS Hoax*, Form #11.302  
<http://famguardian.org/Publications/GreatIRSHoax/GreatIRSHoax.htm>

17 Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302 has been through over 300 revisions and has been downloaded and reviewed by millions of  
18 readers since it was first published in Nov. 27, 2000.

19 The mission of Family Guardian is described on their website at the link below:

Family Guardian Website, About Us Page  
<http://famguardian.org/aboutus.htm>

20 Family Guardian Fellowship and Website focus on lawful, non-violent political, legal, and religious activism and reform.  
21 They are not a tax or law or government protest website. They are crime protesters, not tax protesters. They are not anti-  
22 government but pro-self-government. Family Guardian Fellowship is an educational and research ministry designed to teach  
23 and enforce biblical and secular law with the goal of making people into responsible and good Americans who can and do  
24 govern their own lives without any external interference or support from what they regard as a corrupted legal and political  
25 profession. Everything that Family Guardian publishes and offer to the public is absolutely free and identifies itself as lawful,  
26 NON-factual, NON-actionable religious beliefs and opinions that are inadmissible as evidence pursuant to Federal Rule of  
27 Evidence 610. Consequently, their activities and speech are completely protected by the First Amendment.

28 Family Guardian Fellowship is closely affiliated with Sovereignty Education and Defense Ministry (SEDM). The SEDM  
29 website is available below:

Sovereignty Education and Defense Ministry (SEDM)  
<http://sedm.org>

30 Everything on the Family Guardian Website is completely consistent with the Sovereignty Education and Defense Ministry  
31 (SEDM) Website. Family Guardian focuses on research and reference materials while SEDM focuses more on application  
32 of the research to specific situations that people most commonly find themselves in. Family Guardian Fellowship is open to  
33 all while SEDM is a membership only website.

34 If you would like a thorough rebuttal against all the false allegations and LIES hurled mainly by a corrupted government and  
35 legal profession against the Family Guardian Website/Fellowship, we highly recommend the following:

*Policy Document: Rebutted False Arguments Against This Website*, Form #08.011  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

### 3.20 Fearn, Glenn

#### Websites:

<http://sovereigntyinternational.fyi>

<https://bitchute.com/channel/sovereigntyinternational/>

<https://www.youtube.com/c/sovereignlivingdoyouknowwhoyouare/featured>

#### Date range: ?

Their website is rather primitive in its interface and would not be suitable for those doing legal research.

They have a lot of materials on their site, but there are huge problems with it:

1. They have a lot of court cites.

2. They don't verify their court cites and don't seem to know how to do so. Therefore, most of what they present should NEVER be used in a real court of law.

3. Most court cites appear COMPLETELY MADE UP! Sometimes, however, the case cites they provide seem to derive not from the actual court case, but are quoted from the headnotes of the case, which is a no no for those litigating.

4. If you make the huge mistake of citing the unverified authorities they provide, you are guaranteed to get into a lot of trouble with any judge hearing your case.

### 3.21 Feld, John

Website: <http://taxgate.com> (shut down in mid-2003)

Date range: 1998-2002

Biography: Former truck driver. A Christian and now retired. Started up the Taxgate Website, John Feld in about 1998 and was close friends Richard Hiraka (webmaster) and Thurston Bell (tax researcher). Also friends with Dan Meador before Dan passed away in 2003. Very familiar with the history of the tax freedom movement and a walking encyclopedia on the subject. Also a member of the Dan Meador Consulting group before it shut down in 2003 when Dan passed away.

### 3.22 Griffin, G. Edward

Website: <http://www.realityzone.com/>

Date range: 1994-Present

Audio recordings

Picture

Book(s): *The Creature from Jekyll Island*, G. Edward Griffin

Biography: Wrote a popular book called "[The Creature from Jekyll Island](http://www.freedomtofascism.com/)" about the creation of the Federal Reserve. You can obtain his book from his Website. Was also featured as a witness in Aaron Russo's movie From Freedom to Fascism (<http://www.freedomtofascism.com/>).

Ed is a popular speaker around the country.

### 3.23 Gronski, Christopher

Website: <http://destinationfreedom.org>

Date range: 2003-Present

Christopher is a fan of sedm.org and is listed as a source for passport information on sedm.org. His website focuses mainly on passports, trusts, paralegal services, and educational classes. At one time, he was a student of and worked with Mitch Modeleski (<http://supremelaw.org>) providing paralegal services. That is why he likes to use the term "federal zone" a lot,

1 since it is the theme of Mitch Modeleski's work. Christopher was present at the Ed and Elaine Brown trial in New Hampshire,  
2 in which they were convicted of tax evasion, and concluded that the reason they were convicted was because they  
3 misrepresented themselves as Fourteenth Amendment citizens, which is clearly wrong. This is the same problem that Mitch  
4 has with citizenship and it is very common. For the reason why this belief is false, see:

[Why the Fourteenth Amendment is Not a Threat to Your Freedom](https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm), Form #08.015  
<https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

5 His Passport workshop is \$300 and if you want to hire him to do the paperwork, it is \$1,500. His workshops should be  
6 streamlined so that he just gives you the forms, a written procedure, and a training video for one low price. This is how we  
7 do it to keep the cost to a minimum to maximize the audience who can afford and benefit from his knowledge. His services  
8 for full service passports are overpriced. You are better off paying 1/10 of the cost and using our Form #10.013 and #06.007.  
9 According to Chris, Kelby Smith of HisAdvocates stole his passport documents and is reselling them without providing  
10 support to his clients. He has inherited HisAdvocates clients who were scammed because of this. Chris also said Kelby does  
11 not keep the documents he stole current with what the State Department is actually doing and this makes them ineffective.

### 12 **3.24 Hansen, Paul**



13  
14 Websites:  
15 <https://freeinhabitant.info>  
16 <https://www.facebook.com/pauljohnhansen>  
17 <http://pauljjhansen.com/>  
18 <http://liberinst.com/>  
19 <http://uberxo.com/>

20  
21 Date range: 2002-Present.

22  
23 Description by himself:

24 Foremost I love the Lord, His written Word, and the Family of God. My income is primarily derived from rental properties,  
25 and selling law related briefs with access to expanded law information topically. I also counsel people across the country in  
26 living independent of the corporation called the US INC. I am technically a lawyer, counsel, and not a BAR associate attorney.  
27 I understand that the elect (RO 9) of God should promote the Kingdom of God (and His dominion) "on earth as it is in  
28 Heaven". I am a serious student of Biblical law, and constitutional limitations of the US Government. I have been in court  
29 over 350 times. Arrested, oh \_\_ I lost count. I have received numerous death threats that have come from US STATE agents,  
30 judges, and various officers. Many harassing bogus misdemeanor charges. (Mostly Municipal Housing Codes, right to travel  
31 actions, or related acts, one federal case that I essentially stopped them from giving me a max of sixty (60) years, I was the  
32 first person to win federal case in that district in ten (10) or more years.) At times I clear/Net \$15K+/month and I file no State

1 or Federal Income taxes 1040 Form) since the year 2000. (No filings in any form.)(Always demanding a 6203 Assessment  
2 when confronted.) I do not pay STATE income tax, or sales tax on major purchases. I pay no COUNTY property taxes though  
3 I owned over 28 properties (28 buildings). ( See my “filing for record” process that takes private land off the state taxable  
4 roles. ) I do not vote for UNITED STATE, or NEBRASKA STATE, County, or City governing officers. An American by  
5 birth right. (Not a US citizen.) I believe every man should learn the ‘just war’ principals that all nations are under. I believe  
6 in full support of the “perpetual Union” as found in the second of four constitutions, “Articles of Confederation”. I have  
7 discovered that a “free American” has the standing to choose to live independent of the corporate US governments, and its  
8 legislative statutory courts in the vast majority of his daily life, and to be forced to do otherwise is slavery. I know how to  
9 utilize ‘common law courts of record’ for every act on American soil. God hats, and therefore, I hate the demonic activity  
10 called ‘statism’.

11 Our comments on him:

12 We are friends with Paul. He is a brave, principled, honest, and spiritual Christian man. He lives in Texas on a boat. Like  
13 us, he focuses a lot of citizenship and the common law and the illegalities of the tax system. He does paralegal services and  
14 offers freedom documents on his site for a reasonable fee. His main specialty at this time is taxation.

15 **3.25 Hart, Phil**

16 Website: Constitutional Income, <http://constitutionalincome.com>  
17 Date range: 1997-Present

18 Biography: Wrote a book called "Constitutional Income", featured on his website by the same name at:  
19 <http://www.constitutionalincome.com>. A structural engineer with an MBA from the Wharton School. Was sucked into the  
20 movement by accident when he met a guy in a tradeshow offering de-taxing books. He was disappointed with the quality of  
21 research in the tax honesty movement so decided to write his own book. He went out and spent two years and hundreds of  
22 hours of his own time researching the history of the Sixteenth Amendment. His 500 page book demonstrates using his research  
23 that the legislative intent of the 16th Amendment *never* included a direct tax or taxes on individuals. His findings are based  
24 on the content of the Congressional Record. He appealed all the way up to the Supreme Court to get his research heard and  
25 ruled on, but was denied a hearing. A Christian and a good man.

26 **3.26 Hendrickson, Pete**

27 Website: Lost Horizons, <http://losthorizons.com>  
28 Date range: 1990-Present  
29 [Audio recording](#)  
30 [Picture](#)  
31 Book(s): Cracking the Code, Pete Hendrickson

32 Biography: Works in the real estate industry. Advocates home schooling. Offers a book called "Cracking the Code" on his  
33 website. This book is a compilation of his research over the years into the tax fraud and it very lucidly explains using historical  
34 documents why I.R.C. Subtitle A describes an indirect excise tax upon privileged federal "public office". His argument  
35 centers on the meaning of words, due process, and the "includes" argument. This is also the position taken on this website  
36 as well.

37 1. See the following for an article agreeing with his findings:

*The “Trade or Business” Scam*, Form #05.001

<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

<http://famguardian.org/Subjects/Taxes/Articles/TradeOrBusinessScam.htm>

38  
39 2. See the following for another article on legal deception, including abuse of the word "Includes", which is consistent with  
40 Pete's research on the subject

*Legal Deception, Propaganda, and Fraud*, Form #05.014

<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

41 Mr. Hendrickson's approach is to file an IRS Form 1040 return asking for all the money back, and attaching IRS Form 4852's  
42 showing that the amounts reported by employers are in error because he is not engaged in a "[trade or business](#)". The technique

1 has worked for several. In April 2006, IRS initiated a lawsuit against Hendrickson and six others, trying to recover monies  
2 they refunded to him. We agree with his research on the [trade or business scam](#). However, we disagree about the best  
3 technique for getting unlawfully withheld or paid earnings returned to the victim. We think the IRS Form 1040 and 4852 are  
4 the WRONG forms because:

- 5 1. IRS Form 1040 is only for use by STATUTORY "[U.S.\\*\\* citizens](#)" and STATUTORY "U.S.\*\* residents" [domiciled](#)  
6 in the federal zone, which doesn't fit most Americans.
- 7 2. Everything that goes on IRS form 1040 is "[trade or business](#)" earnings subject to deductions under [26 U.S.C. §162](#).  
8 That means the "person" filing the form is a "U.S. person", which is a public officer in the U.S. government working  
9 for "U.S. Inc." and engaged in the "trade or business" franchise.
- 10 3. Everything that goes on the form which is referenced in 26 U.S.C. §1 is "trade or business" earnings because:  
11 3.1. 26 U.S.C. §863(c)(3) implies that everything from "sources within the "U.S.", meaning the government, is  
12 connected with a "trade or business". The only place that can be is the government, and not a geographical place.  
13 3.2. 26 U.S.C. §871(b)(1) admits that everything in 26 U.S.C. §1 and therefore appearing on IRS Form 1040 is "trade  
14 or business" income.
- 15 4. IRS Form 4852 is the WRONG form to attach to the 1040. The top of the form says "Attach to form 1040, 1040A,  
16 1040EZ, or 1040X". Therefore it is a "resident" (alien) form for use by STATUTORY citizens and STATUTORY  
17 residents [domiciled](#) in the federal zone, which doesn't fit most Americans. You can't use it with a NON-resident tax  
18 form such as the 1040NR. That is why the form can penalize the submitter: because the submitter is subject to the  
19 civil laws of the forum. See the following article for details:

[Correcting Erroneous IRS Form W-2's](#), Form #04.006  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

20 Members of this fellowship have talked with him about the above problems, but he doesn't seem inclined to change his  
21 approach and thereby may be needlessly subjecting those who imitate his approach to federal jurisdiction that they wouldn't  
22 otherwise be subject to.

23 In Pete's defense, he says it doesn't matter what form you file as long as you put "zero" for earnings. We disagree with Pete,  
24 however, because a "[nonresident alien](#)" filing the IRS Form 1040 constitutes an "election" to become a "[resident alien](#)" subject  
25 to the jurisdiction of the federal courts pursuant to [26 U.S.C. §6013\(g\)](#) and (h), [26 U.S.C. §7701\(b\)\(4\)\(B\)](#), and the [IRS](#)  
26 [Published Products Catalog, Document 7130](#). All "[taxpayers](#)" within the I.R.C. Subtitle A are "aliens" per 26 C.F.R. §1.1-  
27 1(a)(2)(ii) and a "[nonresident alien](#)" as defined in [26 U.S.C. §7701\(b\)\(1\)\(B\)](#) is NOT equivalent to an "alien" as defined in [26](#)  
28 [U.S.C. §7701\(b\)\(1\)\(A\)](#). The IRS tries to deliberately confuse this issue in its [IRS Publication 519](#) so that people will treat  
29 "nonresident aliens" and "aliens" as equivalent, but they in fact are not statutorily. The ONLY way a "nonresident alien" can  
30 become a "[resident alien taxpayer](#)" is to make a voluntary election to become one by filling out the WRONG form, the IRS  
31 Form 1040. Folks, if you are going to use his approach, DON'T use the IRS form 1040, but the 1040NR-EZ or else you'll  
32 eventually end up needlessly jeopardizing your [sovereign immunity](#) and becoming an effective "resident" of the federal zone  
33 and your local federal judicial district.

- 34 1. See the following link to learn more about why the 1040NR and not the 1040 is the correct form.

[Non-Resident Non-Person Position](#), Form #05.020  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

- 35 2. See the following link to learn why citizenship and domicile is HUGELY important to the jurisdiction and sovereignty  
36 issue.

[Why You are a "national", "state national", and Constitutional but not Statutory Citizen](#), Form #05.006  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

37 In response to the above, Pete sent Family Guardian the following:

38 *In a technical sense, a non-federal-zone-located person could be characterized as a "[non-resident alien](#)" in the*  
39 *context of the revenue law, [ . . . ] but this is absolutely immaterial to the fundamental application of the tax, which*  
40 *has nothing to do with either citizenship or residency [ . . . ]. See*  
41 <http://www.losthorizons.com/appendix.htm#RegardingNon-ResidentAliens>.

42 *As noted in the Appendix section indicated, the distinction between the use of a 1040 and a 1040NR is moot for*  
43 *most-- that is, for anyone not needing to take advantage of provisions offering "income"-taxation exclusions based*  
44 *on certain tax treaty structures. See*

1 <http://www.losthorizons.com/tax/Misunderstandings/snakeoilwarning.htm>,  
2 <http://www.losthorizons.com/tax/Misunderstandings/praand1040s.htm>  
3 <http://www.losthorizons.com/tax/Misunderstandings/CitizenshipAndTheFourteenth.htm>,

and

4 *for a good deal more on this, and please read them through carefully.*

5 Based on the above, we agree with Pete that the [I.R.C. Subtitle A](#) income tax does not apply to someone ONLY because of  
6 where they live, as he points out. Instead, liability is based on the COINCIDENCE of one's legal domicile AND the taxable  
7 activities (e.g. "[trade or business](#)") they are involved in coincident with said legal [domicile](#). We also add that even if you are  
8 engaged in a "[trade or business](#)", you won't be a "[taxpayer](#)" or have a liability if your legal domicile is not [within](#) federal  
9 territory, which the I.R.C. calls the "[United States](#)". In this regard, Pete has grossly oversimplified his argument. For instance:

10 Title 26: Internal Revenue  
11 [PART 1—INCOME TAXES](#)  
12 [nonresident alien individuals](#)  
13 [§ 1.872-2 Exclusions from gross income of nonresident alien individuals.](#)

14 *(f) Other exclusions.*

15 ***Income which is from sources without [outside] the United States [District of Columbia, see 26 U.S.C. 7701(a)(9) and (a)(10)], as determined under the provisions of sections 861 through 863, and the regulations thereunder, is not included in the gross income of a nonresident alien individual unless such income is effectively connected for the taxable year with the conduct of a trade or business in the United States by that individual. To determine specific exclusions in the case of other items which are from sources within the United States, see the applicable sections of the Code. For special rules under a tax convention for determining the sources of income and for excluding, from gross income, income from sources without the United States which is effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business in the United States, see the applicable tax convention. For determining which income from sources without the United States is effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business in the United States, see section 864(c)(4) and §1.864-5.***

25 The above is based on [26 U.S.C. §871](#), which imposes a tax upon nonresident aliens ONLY in connection with sources of  
26 income within the federal "[United States](#)" or "federal zone". Note that based on the above, the requirement for "in the United  
27 States" would not be satisfied if the income was earned OUTSIDE the federal "[United States](#)" by the nonresident alien.

28 We also disagree that residency is NOT a criteria for the tax. All income taxes are based on legal "[domicile](#)", and domicile  
29 is synonymous with "residency" as Mr. Hendrickson uses it above. This is confirmed by carefully reading [26 U.S.C. §911](#)  
30 and by reading Cook v. Tait, 265 U.S. 47 (1924). Domicile is also the source of jurisdiction for all civil matters in federal  
31 court, and therefore it IS very important, especially if or when the IRS attempts enforcement actions. See:

[Why Domicile and Becoming a "Taxpayer" Require Your Consent](http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm), Form #05.002  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

32 All [statutory](#), but not [constitutional](#), citizens maintain a legal domicile on federal territory, based on the above article about  
33 domicile.

34 Pete also points out that some are advocating that people NOT register to serve as jurists based on mistaken notions about  
35 citizenship. We are not among the persons to whom he refers. HOWEVER, we also advise our fellowship members that  
36 they are required to do all the following to remain members in good standing. These steps ensure that they do not compromise  
37 their [sovereign immunity](#) and are NOT mistaken for a statutory "[U.S. citizen](#)" as defined in [8 U.S.C. §1401](#) or a "resident  
38 alien" as defined in [26 U.S.C. §7701\(b\)\(1\)\(A\)](#), both of whom have a domicile on federal [territory](#) as STATUTORY "U.S.\*\*  
39 citizen" and STATUTORY "U.S.\*\* resident" "[taxpayers](#)":

- 40 1. Attach the following to all tax forms they are COMPELLED to fill out:
  - 41 1.1. [Tax Form Attachment](#), Form #04.201 (OFFSITE LINK)  
42 <http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>
  - 43 1.2. [Affidavit of Citizenship, Domicile, and Tax Status](#), Form #02.001 (OFFSITE LINK)  
44 <http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>
- 45 2. Attach the following to their voter registration.

[Voter Registration Attachment](http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm), Form #06.003  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

1 3. Attach the following to their Jury Summons Response:

*Affidavit of Citizenship, Domicile, and Tax Status*, Form #02.001  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

2 If you would like a thorough, point-by-point critique and comparison of the philosophies of this website with those of Pete  
3 Hendrickson, we recommend the following excellent analysis:

*Policy Document: Pete Hendrickson's "Trade or Business" Approach*, Form #08.003  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

### 4 **3.27 Jackson, Sherry**

5 Website: None  
6 Date range: 1999-Present  
7 Audio recording  
8 Picture1, Picture2

9 Biography: Former IRS Examination Officer for four years. CPA and certified fraud examiner. Speaks vociferously against  
10 the IRS. Highly respectable and quite a powerful speaker. A friend of ours. Appeared as a witness in the We The People  
11 Truth in Taxation Hearings in Washington, D.C. on February 27-28, 2002. Her home was raided in June 2004, and IRS could  
12 not produce an affidavit of probable cause that justified the raid. The raid was the rabid IRS response to the video done by  
13 Larken Rose entitled "861 Evidence". They apparently wanted to retaliate against her for appearing in and promoting the  
14 distribution of this free video on "mini CDs". They seized two computers without probable cause or proper warrant and held  
15 her entire family at gunpoint in their own house for a whole day while they ransacked her place.

16 In 2008, Sherry Jackson was indicted for four counts of failure to file income tax returns. She was defended by Larry Becraft  
17 and Jeffrey Dickstein. She was found guilty and sentenced to four years in jail. Lindsey Springer helped prepare some of  
18 her pleadings at sentencing and beyond.

### 19 **3.28 Jackson, Steadman**

20 Website: <http://www.weissparis.com/>  
21 Date range: 2001-2019

22 Biography:

23 1. He is the author of the following book. We helped him to improve that book by being the editor and contributing all  
24 of the citizenship information in that book.

*Galileo Paradigm*, Form #11.303  
<https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

25 2. He also is the author of the following:

*Opinion Letter, Form #1.1 on the Sovereignty Forms and Instructions Online*, Form #10.004  
<https://famguardian.org/TaxFreedom/Forms/OpinionLtrs/JacksonS.htm>

26 3. He was the brains behind Weiss+Associates  
27 <http://www.weissparis.com/>

28 4. He developed the "Revocation of Election Process" for Weiss + Associates. Here is a sample:

*Revocation of Election-Weiss and Associates*, Exhibit #12.002  
Exhibits Page: <https://sedm.org/Exhibits/ExhibitIndex.htm>  
Direct Link: <https://sedm.org/Exhibits/EX12.001.pdf>

29 5. For many years, he contributed content to this site and served on the staff of Sovereignty Education and Defense  
30 Ministry (SEDM)  
31 <https://sedm.org>

32 6. You can read about flaws in his approach toward the Revocation of Election process in the following documents:  
33 6.1. The cover page of:

*Galileo Paradigm*, Form #11.303  
<https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

1 6.2. *Flawed Tax Arguments to Avoid*, Form #08.004, Section 9.32

2 <https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

3 6.3. *Non-Resident Non-Person Position*, Form #05.020, Section 6.10

4 <https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

5 7. He was a good man and a fine human being.

6 8. People at Family Guardian first met him in about 2001, when he stumbled on this site and was quite impressed. At  
7 the time, he was living in Las Vegas, Nevada and they met him several times there.

8 9. He was a Christian and left the country in disgust years ago because of the corruption found in the legal profession  
9 and the government. He was an expat living in a foreign country and truly a “transient foreigner” in every sense of  
10 the word.

11 10. We don't yet know the cause of his death, but he died in his sleep at the age of 71.

12 11. He died on November 28, 2019, the eve of Thanksgiving.

13 12. His death is announced at:

14 <https://famguardian.org/forums/topic/steadman-jackson-dies-12-2-2019/>

15 May God rest His soul and give him peace. We will miss him.

### 16 **3.29 Jones, Alex**

17 Website: <http://www.infowars.com/>; <http://prisonplanet.com>

18 Date range: Unknown

19 Picture

20 Biography: Alex Jones makes his living exposing and sensationalizing government corruption with the goal of polarizing  
21 the American Public to join the fight to fight it. He is frequently seen on the news, regularly posts videos on [YouTube](#), and  
22 has contributed to several movies such as "[The Obama Deception](#)". You can read his biography on Wikipedia by [clicking](#)  
23 [here](#). His favorite media topics are:

- 24 1. The Federal Reserve
- 25 2. America becoming a police state
- 26 3. Gun control laws
- 27 4. Political corruption

28 Jones seems to think highly of Jeff Rense and links to his articles a lot (<http://www.rense.com/>). His approach is rather  
29 abrasive but certainly gets a lot of attention. He isn't a researcher, but a political demagogue who foments and appeals to the  
30 prejudices of the people. We agree in general with his stance on the subjects that he covers, but what he offers on his website  
31 is more hype than substance. We wish he would spend a lot more time researching and publishing hard evidence people can  
32 use to fight the problems he frequently complains about in court instead of appealing to and exploiting the prejudices and  
33 passions of the people with questionable sources of so-called "evidence" that could and often does embarrass his followers.

### 34 **3.30 Kahn, Eddie**

35 Website: <http://www.eddiekahn.com>; <http://glgm.org> (both shut down in early 2004)

36 Date range: 1990-2004

37 Picture

38 Books(s): Tax Truth Newsletter

39 Biography: A Christian and a friend. Ran an now defunct website at <http://www.eddiekahn.com>. Also wrote a book which  
40 we bought entitled *No Enforcement Statutes/IRS Regulations Applicable for Individual Income Tax*. Had a Christian de-  
41 taxing ministry. Provided IRS response letters for a minimum \$50/letter donation. Very good and had a staff of attorneys  
42 and accountants. Contributed to several of the pieces of evidence found on this website and some of the ideas in chapter 8.  
43 Family Guardian talked to him on the phone and his expatriation process is based on a modified version of their forms, but  
44 we don't recommend it because it is unnecessary. He originally had a business trust named American Rights Litigators (ARL).  
45 IRS attacked the bank accounts of the business trust but refused to provide proof of liability. He converted everything to a  
46 Corporation Sole that is named Guiding Light of God Ministries (GLGM) in August 2003 and then began selling Corporation  
47 Soles to his members. His ministry relied on the use of IRS Form 2848, which is the Power of Attorney form. When he  
48 inducted new members, they signed the 2848, which in effect notifies the IRS of all of his clients. This has proved to be a

1 weak spot, because the IRS has used this information to find disgruntled clients and prosecute him using their testimony. He  
2 has also allegedly been canceling tax debts using the UCC and Bills of Exchange, and this has gotten him in trouble and  
3 resulted in the Department of INjustice filing a lawsuit against him on December 8, 2003. Read the article at:  
4 [http://www.usdoj.gov/tax/03\\_tax\\_672.htm](http://www.usdoj.gov/tax/03_tax_672.htm). We're not sure how true all the government allegations are.

5 In about mid-2004, Eddie left the country and went to Panama. Apparently, he was tired of fighting the thieves who run our  
6 government and their lawless actions and felt his chances were slim to help people with an injunction against him. There  
7 was a warrant out for his arrest because he would not turn over client lists, but he claimed he was never notified of it. When  
8 he departed the U.S., he left all his clients hanging with no help or place to turn. He did send out an email to all his clients  
9 referring them to the Learning Tree Study Group, John Kotmair, but he would not refer them to any other organization that  
10 might have competed with what he was trying to do. Based on this, it appears that he was more worried about the money  
11 than doing right by his clients.

12 In 2006, the government illegally kidnapped Eddie Kahn and extradited him back to Ocala, Florida so he could be tried for  
13 conspiring to defraud the United States government pursuant to [18 U.S.C. §371](#) and [18 U.S.C. §287](#). He was codefendant  
14 along with Milton Baxley and Wesley Snipes (the movie star). The government extradited him so he could be a witness  
15 against Snipes and Baxley. They put him in jail and denied bail in two bail hearings. The prison would also not allow him  
16 access to the law library for more than an hour a week and the judge commanded him to accept a public pretender, but he  
17 refused and insisted on access to the law library, which they would not give him. Apparently, they want him to be ill-prepared  
18 and defenseless at the trial by denying him the means to defend himself criminally. They did this so they can take out Wesley  
19 Snipes and make a HUGE media splash to scare all the sheep into "volunteering" (through FEAR originating from legal  
20 ignorance) to engage in a "[trade or business](#)" and become federal serfs.

21 Eddie Kahn's trial for defrauding the government was held in conjunction with Wesley Snipes starting in January 2008. The  
22 trial lasted two weeks. Actor Westly Snipes used our materials during the prosecution of the case and was acquitted of the  
23 most serious charges but they still corruptly and falsely ruled that he failed to file tax returns. You can read about it in the  
24 Family Guardian Forums at:

Family Guardian Forum 4.3.4: Miscellaneous Personalities  
<https://famguardian.org/forums/topic/status-update-on-wesley-snipes-3262013/>

25 Alex Jones was sued by parents of the Sandy Hook shooting for defamation. Since being sued, Alex Jones has stopped having  
26 guests talking about income tax issues. He used to have Joe Banister and Robert Bernhoft somewhat regularly as guests, but  
27 no longer, even though Bernhoft lives close by in Austin, Texas.

### 28 **3.31 Kellems, Vivian**

29 Website: <http://vivienkellems.org>

30 Date range: 1940's

31 Picture

32 Biography: One of the very first tax rebels. She wrote a book called "Death, Toil, and Taxes", which is now sold on the  
33 internet at <http://vivienkellems.org>. That site has link to ours. The book was published by Davidson Press. Davidson press  
34 also publishes another book entitled *Why No One is Required to File Tax Returns* written by Bill Conklin at [http://www.anti-](http://www.anti-irs.com)  
35 [irs.com](http://www.anti-irs.com).

### 36 **3.32 Kidd, Devvy**

37 Website: <http://www.devvy.com> ; <http://www.devvy.net>

38 Date range: Unknown

39 Picture

40 Biography: Freedom fighter and radio personality. Affiliated with the We The People Foundation. Speaks frequently in the  
41 San Francisco Bay area about freedom, government corruption, and tax honesty, including on the radio. Participated in the  
42 We The People Truth in Taxation Hearings in Washington, D.C. 27-28Feb 2002. She partnered with Larry Becraft to found  
43 the Wallace Institute in about 2000. They were a charitable organization which focused on bringing lawsuits to court over

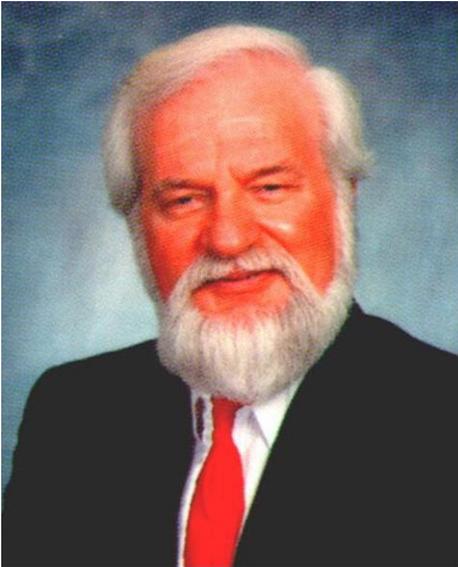
1 freedom issues. Effective Sept. 1, 2002, the Wallace Institute ceased operations. She has also been featured on several radio  
2 programs in the San Francisco area. She was the person who first got Joe Banister, the IRS Criminal Investigator, interested  
3 in investigating the legality of the federal income tax. As of August 2003, Devvy took on the role of the Washington, D.C.  
4 Public Relations manager for We The People.

### 5 **3.33 Kotmair, John**

6 Website(s): <http://www.save-a-patriot.org>; <http://www.libertyworksradionetwork.com/>

7 Date range: 1963-Dec. 13, 2017

8 Picture



10 Book(s):

- 11 1. *Piercing the Illusion*, John Kotmair  
12 2. *Reasonable Action Newsletter*  
13

14 Biography: Former Baltimore, Maryland police officer. Chairman and fiduciary of the [Save-A-Patriot Fellowship \(S.A.P.F.\)](#)  
15 organization. S.A.P.F. was founded by John in 1984.

16 John served in the Navy for four years and with the Baltimore Police for eight years. He was a custom home builder during  
17 the 1970s, served as a patriot in federal prison camp in the early 1980s, and was the founder and fiduciary of Save-A-Patriot  
18 Fellowship from 1984 onward.

19 Most patriots will remember John Kotmair as one of the strongest voices of the tax honesty movement, fearlessly striving to  
20 educate the public about the limited application of the federal income tax. He and his wife Nancy took to the road for two  
21 and a half years, visiting patriots and recruiting for the Patriot Network and then for the National Patriot Association. In  
22 addition to founding Save-A-Patriot Fellowship, he was founder and fiduciary of Liberty Works Radio Network Fellowship.

23 IRS litigated extensively against him in 1987 and lost. IRS raided his facility twice and had their butts kicked in court both  
24 times thereafter. At one time, affiliated with the Inform America website run by Gordon Philips at  
25 <http://www.informamerica.com>, which closed in late 2002, who was their national sales representative. S.A.P.F. is a  
26 membership organization that costs \$925 to join and \$70/year thereafter. Publish a monthly newsletter entitled "Reasonable  
27 Action". Members sign a power of attorney (not on an IRS Form 2848) delegating authority to S.A.P.F. to handle their  
28 interactions with IRS. From that point on, every letter they write to the IRS on your behalf costs \$40. They also represent  
29 you at Collection Due Process (CDP) Hearings but do not give legal advice. Like us, the people who join their ministry are  
30 Christians and have spiritual motives.

31 Kotmair and S.A.P.F. think it is a waste of time to decode IRS IMF files. S.A.P.F. does not endorse or support and vigorously  
32 argues against the [Non-Resident Non-Person Position](#). Like Frank Kowalik, John Kotmair can't prove the [Non-Resident](#)

1 [Non-Person Position](#) wrong with evidence and logic, but he will irrationally attack anyone who uses it. That means, indirectly,  
2 that he admits he is a “[U.S. person](#)”, a “[U.S. citizen](#)”, a person [domiciled on federal territory](#) in the “[United States](#)”, and  
3 ultimately a “[taxpayer](#)”, which makes his ultimate approach towards taxation irrational and inconsistent with the definitions  
4 in the I.R.C., the [rules of statutory construction](#), and with itself. John's heart is in the right place and we like him as a person,  
5 though. Unfortunately, John is a victim of the same bigotry, ignorance, and [presumption](#) as his government opponent on the  
6 subject of the [Non-Resident Non-Person Position](#). Minds are like parachutes: They only work when they are OPEN. As  
7 demonstrated by Kotmair and S.A.P.F., the government has done a great job using “cognitive dissonance” to scare Americans  
8 away from the truth about the limits upon their authority. The average American cringes at being called a nonresident alien  
9 in relation to a "foreign" national government that has no jurisdiction over them or within a state of the Union.

10 S.A.P.F. members indemnify each other. Whenever anyone loses property to the IRS, the other members reimburse them.  
11 Dues to reimburse other members don't exceed about \$20/month. S.A.P.F. does not have an EIN. The S.A.P.F. is mentioned  
12 in [In Re Charles Weatherly](#). John worked hand in hand with Gordon Phillips for several years, but Gordon ducked out of the  
13 picture in late 2002. Their marketing website was at <http://www.taxfreedom101.com>, but this website shut down when the  
14 Dept. of INjustice launched a malicious attack against them in May 2005.

15 The U.S. Department of Justice filed a Complaint for Permanent Injunction against S.A.P.F. in May 2005. This is their third  
16 attempt at such an injunction. Ultimately, the judge granted the injunction on 11/29/2006 and S.A.P.F. was enjoined from  
17 offering tax shelter materials, which ironically they never did to begin with. They posted the injunction on their website and  
18 no longer mention taxes at their regular meetings in Maryland. Following the injunction in 11/2006, Kotmair started up the  
19 Liberty Works Radio Network (<http://www.libertyworksradionetwork.com/>) and shifted their emphasis to that.

20 John Kotmair died on December 13, 2017. Below is the eulogy posted on his Save-A-Patriot site:

21 *America has lost a true hero and patriot, John Baptist Kotmair, Jr., 83, of Westminster, Maryland, who passed*  
22 *from this world on December 13, 2017. He is survived by his wife, Nancy L. (Blunt) Kotmair, two daughters, two*  
23 *sons, 10 grandchildren, 17 great-grandchildren, and many American patriots who will always remember his*  
24 *unremitting efforts on their behalf.*

### 25 **3.34 Kowalik, Frank**

26 Website: None

27 Date range: Unknown

28 Book(s): *IRS Humbug: IRS Weapons of Enslavement*, Frank Kowalik, ISBN 0-9626552-0-1

29 Biography: Author of the book *IRS Humbug: IRS Weapons of Enslavement*. His book is available at Amazon.com. This  
30 is an *excellent* book on the history and nature of the federal income tax fraud based on the real-life experiences of a concerned  
31 American who desperately and courageously tried to right the injustice of attempts by the IRS to illegally enforce and  
32 administer our tax laws. The book has copious notes and examines not only the law, but the history of how the fraud was  
33 perpetrated on the American people. Much of his work is very original, and we have not seen his conclusions mentioned on  
34 any other tax honesty website or book. His work is not well-known, but it certainly deserves to be. We could find absolutely  
35 nothing wrong with his research and conclusions, so we highly recommend purchasing his book. Family Guardian mentions  
36 what they think about his excellent book and his research in the [Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302](#), Section 5.6.13, and they  
37 also mention his book on the Family Guardian [Recommended Reading page](#). Here are the details of his book:

38 *IRS Humbug: IRS Weapons of Enslavement*

39 1991

40 Author: Frank Kowalik

41 Publisher: Universalistic Publishers, P.O. Box 70486, Oakland Park, Florida 33307-0486

42 ISBN 0-9626552-0-1

### 43 **3.35 MacPherson, Donald**

44 Website: <http://www.beatirs.com>

45 Date range: 1988-Present

46 Book(s):

47 1. Tax Fraud and Evasion: The War Stories, Attorney Donald Macpherson;

2. April 15th, Attorney Donald Macpherson.

### Picture

Biography: Tax attorney with a practice in Arizona. Also spends time in San Diego during the summer. A patriot, a Vietnam veteran, and a Christian. Has been fighting the IRS as a “taxpayer” longer than anyone in the business. Has two sons who he brought into his practice as junior tax attorneys. Takes on very high profile patriot cases, many in a pro bono status.

His books are very interesting and engaging. Runs a website at <http://www.beatirs.com>. Used to advertise in the Antishyster News Magazine, a famous patriot magazine that is defunct as of 2002 (see Alfred Adask, earlier).

Donald employs his sons in his law practice. They are all mainly tax attorneys.

### **3.36 Meredith, Lynn**

Website: <http://www.freedommall.com> (defunct, shut down early 2003)

Date range: 1991-2003

Book(s):

1. Vultures in Eagles Clothing and
2. How to Cook a Vulture.

Biography: Featured in [the movie on the Family Guardian website](#) in the context of the word "includes". Proponent of the Non-Resident Non-Person Position and Income = Corporate Profit position. Friend of Paul Mitchell (a pen name for Mitch Modeleski), who runs the website at <http://www.supremelaw.org>. We bought both of her books and found that the research was good but not verified. Her books were disorganized but useful because they contained lots of evidence. We found several errors but none major.

Sold seminars to people and reportedly made \$6 Million over a ten year period. Said she never paid taxes ever in her life. A working single mother. Got into selling trusts in 2001 for \$895 each. That was the biggest reason the IRS went after her, we think, because she was acting as the trustee for the trusts she prepared, and that's a conflict of interest. Raided illegally by the IRS in 1999. Subsequently, she sued 40 IRS agents pro se and just before her case against the IRS came to trial, IRS indicted her for selling trusts so that she wouldn't be able to finish her prosecution of the agents. The IRS then used the evidence illegally gathered during the 1999 raid to later indict her in 2002 of a bunch of little things like a false social security number on a passport. Simultaneously, all of her employees were charged with Willful failure to file ([26 U.S.C. §7201](#)) so that IRS could get leverage to use her own employees to testify against her. Through a consent decree, she temporarily stopped selling her Vulture books and shut down her website while the case was being tried in 2002 and 2003. She also had to walk around with an electronic monitoring ankle bracelet during the litigation.

Featured on 20/20 show on 1/17/2003. The media made her look bad by showcasing her affluent lifestyle but didn't let her even discuss her legal position or the evidence supporting it. Then they put Jay Adkisson of <http://www.quatloos.com> up there to slander her, also without evidence. He was such a snake on that program, wearing sunglasses to disguise his disingenuousness. It was brutal and unfair. Story about her legal tangles also featured in the Los Angeles Times. Read about her case at: <http://www.supremelaw.org/cc/meredith/>.

Meredith was eventually convicted unfairly by a jury of socialists for fraud on a passport in connection with social security numbers. Attorney Joe Izen of Texas defended her. She will be behind bars for about ten years mainly because of the passport infractions. Her conviction, as we understand it:

1. Had nothing to do with preparing tax returns.
2. Had nothing to do with the content of her advocacy of the Non-Resident Non-Person Position.
3. Was mainly motivated by her efforts at asset protection, preparing trusts, and administering them.
4. Was initiated because of complaints by her clients about the trusts she was selling.

Of all the freedom advocates we have met and studied, Meredith's work comes the closest to our position on this website. However, even Meredith's books, including Vultures in Eagles Clothing and How to Cook a Vulture:

1. Did not take the Non-Resident Non-Person Position as far down the road as we have. She spent very little effort on citizenship, whereas we have focused over seven years studying this one subject. See:
  - 1.1. *Non-Resident Non-Person Position*, Form #05.020  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>
  - 1.2. *Why You are a "national", "state national", and Constitutional but not Statutory Citizen*, Form #05.006  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>
2. Did not focus enough effort on the "trade or business" scam and or domicile, and we think this made her position comparatively weak compared to the treatment on our website. See:
  - 2.1. *The "Trade or Business" Scam*, Form #05.001  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>
  - 2.2. *Why Domicile and Becoming a "Taxpayer" Require Your Consent*, Form #05.002  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>
3. Did not analyze or suggest how to correct false information returns, which is a major component of properly rebutting the usually false presumption that one is a "taxpayer". See:
  - 3.1. *Correcting Erroneous Information Returns*, Form #04.001  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>
  - 3.2. *Correcting Erroneous IRS Form 1042's*, Form #04.003  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>
  - 3.3. *Correcting Erroneous IRS Form 1098's*, Form #04.004  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>
  - 3.4. *Correcting Erroneous IRS Form 1099's*, Form #04.005  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>
  - 3.5. *Correcting Erroneous IRS Form W-2's*, Form #04.006  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

### 3.37 Modeleski, Mitch (a.k.a. Paul Andrew Mitchell)

Website: <http://www.supremelaw.org>

Date range: 1990-Present

Picture

Book(s): *The Federal Zone*, Mitch Modeleski

Biography: A former systems analyst contractor for the government. Lived in the San Francisco Bay Area and later moved down to San Diego. Main claim to fame is his free book entitled *The Federal Zone*, featured for free downloading on his website. The main focus of the book is the [Non-Resident Non-Person Position](#), which we also advocate and explain in the following form:

*Non-Resident Non-Person Position*, Form #05.020  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

His *The Federal Zone* book is lucid and organized. By email and personally, he can be very accusatory and irrational. According to people whose house he stayed at and who provided his picture, he suffers from mental illness and possibly paranoia. They agreed that the assessment of him here was "very accurate". He seldom gives out his phone number or contact information, even to his closest friends, and is difficult to locate. He uses PO boxes and forwarding agents instead of providing his real physical address, which is consistent with someone who is paranoid. He also appears to have "ownership myopia" and is very possessive of his research and his book. He uses the legal system to terrorize his political enemies rather than put all of his energy into helping the less fortunate like we do. He has litigated against over 200 people who made his *The Federal Zone* book available on the internet, even though ironically he makes it available for free on the Internet on his website and the people who he litigated against were doing exactly the same thing. The first lawsuit he filed in northern California U.S. District Court against those who he accused of copyright infringement was dismissed with prejudice. Some people in the Family Guardian Fellowship have asked him about this crazy contradiction, and he has nothing to say in his defense, so we have to conclude the only rational motivation can be either craving for public attention (arrogance) or mental illness. He has vindictively tried to litigate against some of the authors on this website but never successfully or properly served them, and yet continues to send them threatening emails, probably because he views them as a competitor. This kind of conflict only hurts the tax honesty movement because it diverts attention from solutions and onto conflict that dissipates needless energy on pointless pursuits. When we pointed this out to him, he had nothing to say in his defense. Supportive of Lynn Meredith's work, who learned much of what she knows from Mitch in regards to the [Non-Resident Non-Person Position](#)

1 . Meredith's books, as a matter of fact, use a lot of the materials from Mitch's website. However, when Meredith began to  
2 commercialize his work, this alienated him from her. Below are some words describing him from a person who claims to  
3 have helped him and knew him well. We don't know if this is truthful or not, but this is what they sent someone at Family  
4 Guardian:

5 *Like everyone who has ever met this guy, I have nothing good to say about him. Well ok, one thing...when he is*  
6 *in his manic state he's a hard worker. He is all the experience I ever want with manic depressive folks.*

7 *Paul loves intrigue, and has fantasies of the FBI hunting him down. He fled Tucson with the help of a friend (in*  
8 *Dec 97), and using his hat for ID and some code words, I picked him up in El Paso. According to him the FBI*  
9 *wants to incarcerate him and inject him with the AIDs virus to shut him up. The story keys in nicely with his*  
10 *ravings about "them" kidnapping children and flying plane loads of them to unknown locations to harvest their*  
11 *organs.*

12 *At first he thanked me profusely for "saving my life". In the end I dumped him out in town with his few things, and*  
13 *some money he claimed I owed for all his work. On his way out of town he filed a mechanic's lien on my place.*  
14 *The lien has since expired. By his own admissions he has treated others the same way. I was just too stupid at the*  
15 *time to listen to his stories and know that I'd soon be treated the same. He complained endlessly about the*  
16 *deplorable conditions the Montana Freeman 'forced' him to endure and how they cheated him out of money for*  
17 *his work etc etc.*

18 *When he was considering filing suit against AOL, the University of So. Cal., and a dozen others for copyright*  
19 *violations re "The Federal Zone", he wanted his hero lawyer (can't remember who that was) to take the case on*  
20 *a contingency basis. He stewed about it for 2 weeks but never picked up the phone to call the guy, thinking he*  
21 *would be rejected. One morning we headed to town to get some things at the lumber yard, and he was moaning*  
22 *over this lawyer and his fear of calling. I said "So the great Paul Mitchell is a fucking wuss?". He just looked at*  
23 *me and didn't speak the rest of the day. I didn't see him for 2 days until I got to wondering where he could be. I*  
24 *checked his quarters and found him in bed. From the looks of him at first I thought he was dead. Finally I was*  
25 *able to rouse him enough to at least know he was alive. He remained like that for 3 more days. When he finally*  
26 *got up he raged about the children's organ thefts, the injustice of it all, etc. It was frightening for me.*

27 *Paul files suits and liens, to get even with those who have wronged him. He's a spiteful person. . . . He lives in*  
28 *poverty and depends on the good will of a long string of people that he can convince to feel sorry for him.*

29 *I have had no contact with him since Feb 98, and I hope that is the last of that. His lawsuit against \_\_\_\_\_ will*  
30 *wither on the vine. His lifestyle forces him to move frequently, which makes it hard for him to get anything done.*

31 *Thanks so much for all your work.*

32 Mitch Modeleski has also done some paralegal work for Christopher Gronski of <http://www.destinationfreedom.org/> in the  
33 past, but they don't work together now. Christopher confirmed that Mitch can act weird and even antisocial at times. Like  
34 many who are gifted at what they do, Asbergers syndrome tendencies seem to prevail with Modeleski.

35 Modeleski, Mitch (a.k.a. Paul Andrew Mitchell) has a fascinating end to his legendary career in the freedom movement. He  
36 was indicted in 2014 for Obstruction of Justice and Conspiracy in connection with his position as a trustee for someone else.  
37 Yet miraculously and through his own intense legal work, while in conditions of solitary confinement, and being "diesel  
38 therapied" to 50 locations in the space of 11 months, was able to draft from memory and file over 100 court pleadings,  
39 attacking every aspect of his detention and the authority of the judge, and other federal personnel, who were against him. He  
40 ultimately was released from incarceration and the indictment was dismissed after 11 months. He says he retired in 2018 and  
41 remains obscure in southern Oregon, although his website is still online.

### 42 **3.38 Molyneux, Stefan**

43 Website: <http://www.freedomainradio.com/>

44 Date range: 2007 – Present

45 Book(s): <https://freedomainradio.com/free/>

- 46  
47 1. *The Art of the Argument: Western Civilizations Last Stand*, Stefan Molyneux  
48 2. *The Handbook of Human Ownership: A Manual for New Tax Farmers*, Stefan Molyneux  
49 3. *Against the Gods? A Concise Guide to Atheism and Agnosticism*, Stefan Molyneux  
50 4. *The Truth: The Tyranny of Illusion*, Stefan Molyneux  
51 5. *Universally Preferable Behavior (UPB)*, Stefan Molyneux

6. *Real-Time Relationships: The Logic of Love*, Stefan Molyneux
7. *Everyday Anarchy: The Freedom of Now*, Stefan Molyneux
8. *Practical Anarchy: The Freedom of the Future*, Stefan Molyneux
9. *How (NOT) To Achieve Freedom*, Stefan Molyneux
10. *Revolutions*, Stefan Molyneux
11. *The Origins of War in Child Abuse*, Lloyd Demause

**Biography:** Stefan Molyneux is a libertarian activist who lives in Canada. A self-described philosopher, Molyneux has a strong knowledge of history and a core compass reading of freedom and non-violence. He hosts a popular radio broadcast on his [FreedomainRadio](#); his [Youtube uploads](#) have been viewed over 6 million times on his channel alone, and his site claims over 25 million downloads making his ideas the "largest and most popular philosophical conversation in the world." His articles can be seen on mega-sites like Lew Rockwell and others; he has published several books on the philosophy of liberty and non-violence ([many of which are offered FREE from his site](#)) and how they apply in today's world, and he is a frequent guest on RT's Adam Vs. The Man and the Keiser Report. Despite his overwhelming knowledge of the corrupt system, Molyneux always remains optimistic in his presentation, which is quite refreshing among all the doom-and-gloom. Molyneux remains authentic in that he survives solely from donations and book sales --[so please support his efforts](#). We expect Molyneux to end up as one of the most important voices of our time.

He has been a software entrepreneur and executive, co-founded a successful company and worked for many years as a Chief Technical Officer. He studied literature, history, economics and philosophy at York University, holds an undergraduate degree in History from McGill University, and earned a graduate degree from the University of Toronto, focusing on the history of philosophy. He received an 'A' for my Master's Thesis analyzing the political implications of the philosophies of Immanuel Kant, G.W.F. Hegel, Thomas Hobbes and John Locke. He also spent two years studying, writing, and acting at the National Theatre School of Canada.

He has been fascinated by philosophy - particularly moral theories - since his mid-teens. He left his career as a software entrepreneur and executive to pursue philosophy full time through his work here at Freedomain Radio. He has written a number of novels as well as many free books on philosophy.

In his podcasts and videos, he tries to avoid opinions, and instead talks about proof and rationality. If the theories he proposes are reasonable, and are supported by evidence, well and good, we have both learned something. If not, listeners are quick to point out errors, which he receives with gratitude. This approach is fundamentally different from most "talk shows." He is a rigorous philosopher, and will always bow to reason and evidence.

Like most Libertarians, Molyneux is an atheist, and as such his work is incompatible at its core with the philosophy of this website, which is a Christian ministry. Our philosophy is the same as that found in the Declaration of Independence, which identifies the source of our rights as "their Creator". Hence, without a Creator, there CAN BE no rights or absolute standards of right and wrong. Without identifying a single absolute unchanging standard of morality, this leaves Molyneux in a relativistic morass of conflict with his readers over what rights really are, which will indefinitely paralyze any meaningful political change his work might otherwise accomplish. The people in his forums attack Christians and refuse to reason with them, even when they present compelling evidence supporting their beliefs just as credible as those of atheists.

Molyneux's work otherwise mimics that of the Declaration of Independence, in that he advocates what he calls "The Non-Aggression Principle", which is equivalent to the Declaration of Independence's statement that all governments derive their just authority from "the consent of the governed". He just gave the concept a fancy new name so he could take credit for it, but it is not new by any means.

Molyneux openly advocates what he refers to as anarchism. Since he doesn't advocate an absolute source of law and rights such as a "Creator", then he truly is an anarchist and is therefore "lawless" in every way. In the works of Sovereignty Education and Defense Ministry (SEDM) and Family Guardian Fellowship, Jesus Himself is identified as an anarchist, in that He has no EARTHLY ruler, but He is not "lawless" because He still has a HEAVENLY ruler who is an absolute unchanging standard of right and wrong codified in the Holy Bible.

<p><i>Jesus is an Anarchist</i>, James Redford <a href="http://famguardian.org/Subjects/Spirituality/ChurchvState/JesusAnarchist.htm">http://famguardian.org/Subjects/Spirituality/ChurchvState/JesusAnarchist.htm</a></p>
--

For a summary of the absolute moral standard advocated by the God that Christians worship, see:

1 Unfortunately, Molyneux never graduates from the realm of POLITICAL advocacy to realistically or meaningfully apply his  
2 philosophy to any of the following:

- 3 1. A specific government.
- 4 2. The legal field of a specific country.
- 5 3. The culture of a specific country.
- 6 4. How to reform the laws of a specific country to implement what he proposes.
- 7 5. How the coercion he criticizes is precisely implemented in a legal setting.
- 8 6. How to defend one's rights in a court setting.
- 9 7. Corruption within a specific political entity or politician.

10 More specifically, Molyneux doesn't apply the principles of "non-aggression" to the legal field. Doing so is an  
11 ABSOLUTELY ESSENTIAL requirement in order to arrive at a *specific* remedy in a *specific country* for the problems he  
12 points out. If he had properly applied the non-aggression principle to the legal field, he would have recognized:

- 13 1. The TWO great divisions of law: civil and criminal.
- 14 2. The fundamental difference between these arises from the requirement for consent. Civil laws only acquire the "force  
15 of law" against those who consent. Criminal laws may be enforced WITHOUT our consent.
- 16 3. That "non-aggression" is simply NOT practically possible in enforcing the criminal laws, but that the number of these  
17 laws should be as FEW as possible to maximize freedom for everyone.
- 18 4. The frequent tendency of corrupt rulers to DISGUISE CIVIL franchises as CRIMINAL law so that they don't have to  
19 obtain your consent to enforce them against you.

20 Molyneux fails to recognize or identify the MAIN method for implementing the coercive force wielded by the corrupt  
21 governments he criticizes, which is CIVIL FRANCHISES. If he understood exactly how franchises operate, then he would  
22 be far more empowered to reform the system by pointing out and defending he and his followers from their chronic abuses.  
23 For details, see:

Government Instituted Slavery Using Franchises, Form #05.030  
FORMS PAGE: <http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>  
DIRECT LINK: <http://sedm.org/Forms/05-MemLaw/Franchises.pdf>

24 We believe the reason he refuses to identify franchises as main method of instituting the coercive government force he  
25 criticizes is that if he did, he would probably lose the vast majority of his followers, who would be alienated by having to  
26 terminate participation in all franchises in order to achieve the "freedom" that he advocates.

27 We also believe that the non-aggression principle he advocates CANNOT be and NEVER HAS HISTORICALLY BEEN  
28 successfully implemented in an atheist society. [Faith-based morality](#) of some kind is the ONLY way to prevent the need for  
29 all of the force that he criticizes AFTER the coercion he criticizes is completely eliminated. Left to their own devices,  
30 humankind are otherwise prone to self-indulgence and the anarchy and lawlessness that it produces."

### 31 **3.39 Mottahedeh, Peymon**

32 Websites:  
33 LiveFreeNow: <http://livefreenow.org>  
34 LiveFreeNowTV: <http://livefreenow.tv>  
35 Jury Education Committee: <http://Jurypower.org>

36 Date range: 1991-Present  
37 [Picture](#)

38 Biography: Founded [Freedom Law School](#). An anti-Zionist Jewish Iranian who immigrated to this country. Lived outside  
39 of LA in the desert until 2014 when he relocated to central Florida. Publishes and teaches courses on freedom, and offers a

1 legal defense fund for his students, for both criminal and civil cases. Sponsored annual Freedom Rallies from 1999 to 2014  
2 that talk about subjects of interest to freedom fighters, such as income tax freedom. Very charismatic and a strong supporter  
3 of the We The People organization. His "Level 1" course, which he gave to IRS Special Agent Joe Banister, was one of the  
4 sources of tax honesty information Joe studied that made him decide to quit. Has many friends.

5 Mr. Mottahedeh believes that the answer to litigating against the IRS is to sue them in Tax Court, which we believe is a  
6 severely flawed approach, because U.S. Tax Court is an Article 1 franchise court that you can't even litigate in without FIRST  
7 being a "taxpayer" with an admitted liability. This is exhaustively explained below:

*The Tax Court Scam*, Form #05.039  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

8 At one time, Peymon taught a citizenship course, which he invited us to. We went, but were disappointed. It was nice of  
9 him to invite us and we appreciated the invite, but it did not rebut or expand any of the content of *Why You are a "national".*  
10 *"state national", and Constitutional but not Statutory Citizen*, Form #05.006, which is the most authoritative and complete  
11 work on citizenship we have ever found. For a rebuttal of the views of Freedom Law School about citizenship, See:

*Policy Document: Freedom Law School Approach Towards Citizenship*, Form #08.022  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

12 Peymon Mottahedeh claims to have the only program that is 100% guaranteed to achieve freedom from the IRS, and it is a  
13 completely hands-off program. But it comes at a ridiculously steep price of \$9000/year cash only. He promotes his programs  
14 on his weekly YouTube channel. He offers materials at lower prices for the do-it-yourselfers also. He appears to base his  
15 programs mainly on the IRC definitions of "State" and "United States," which mean "District of Columbia," so the IRC does  
16 not apply to the majority of Americans working in the 50 states of the Union. Thus every time you see "United States" in the  
17 IRC, e.g., "citizen of the United States" it is really saying "citizen of the district of Columbia." He emphatically states that  
18 the IRS Form 1040 is a confession and will place the filer in greater legal jeopardy than not filing anything.

### 19 **3.40 Myrland, David**

20 Website(s): <http://tocongress.com/> (defunct); <http://www.jurisinformatics.com/> (defunct);  
21 <http://www.youremedicineinthelaw.com/>

22 Date range: Unknown

23 Video(s): Code Breaker Video Series

24 Biography: A former bartender who has been helping people with political reform and tax law enforcement for several years.  
25 Very prolific litigator. Self-taught in law. Very possessive of his research and not inclined to share it. He limits his litigation  
26 primarily to two arguments:

27 1. The deductibility of the market value of labor from gross income on tax returns. This is documented at the link below:

*How The Government Defrauds You Out of Legitimate Deductions for the Market Value of Your Labor*, Form  
#05.026  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/05-MemLaw/DefraudLabor.pdf>

28 2. The fact that the Subtitle A is a tax upon "public offices" and [4 U.S.C. §72](#) limits all public offices to the District of  
29 Columbia and NO elsewhere. See:

*Secretary's Authority in the Several States Pursuant to 4 U.S.C. §72, Joe Saladino*  
<http://famguardian.org/Subjects/Taxes/ChallJurisdiction/BriefRegardingSecretary-4usc72.pdf>

30 In 2008, David teamed up with Randy Kelton from Texas, who runs the Juris Imprudence Website  
31 (<http://www.jurisimprudence.com/>). As a result of their associations, the Juris Informatics site  
32 (<http://www.jurisinformatics.com/>) was born. The approach he is advocating is using grand juries to get corrupted government  
33 employees indicted using his research.

34 As of 2018, both of the sites mentioned in the previous paragraph are offline.

### 3.41 Osborne, Victoria

Website: <http://tpirsrelief.com>

Date range: 2001-Present

Biography: Accountant who investigates IRS falsification or Individual Master Files. Appeared at the [We The People Truth in Taxation Hearings](#) to testify of her findings. Only helps "taxpayers" and not "nontaxpayers".

As of July 2008, she shut her website down.

### 3.42 Prader, Chad

Website: <http://www.taxinformer.com> (closed early 2003)

Date range: 1989-Present

Biography: Was ordered in December 2002 to quit promoting the 861 Position. At that point, he took his website down for a while for reformatting. A showman. Has helped thousands of people. Using 861 = no liability, and no jurisdiction arguments. Uses administrative default judgments against the IRS similar to the [Notary Certificate of Default Method](#) and claims they are very successful. In ten years, an assistant of his claims the IRS has never gone after any of his clients. Thousands of clients. When he visits an area, he advertises in the newspaper big time and even invites IRS to his seminars but they never show up. Demands IRS to respond and show up and they don't so he uses default judgments against them. Files the judgments as [nihil dicit judgments](#) in the state superior courthouse and mails them directly to the IRS. IRS says he has no right to take judgment and his actions are a legal nullity, but they don't mess with him or any of his clients. One of Prader's employees, Rich Cantwell, was a codefendant with him in the Dec. 2002 trial.

### 3.43 Phillips, Gordon

Old Website: <http://www.informamerica.com> (deactivated January, 2003)

Current Website: <http://www.privateadvantageclub.org> (defunct)

Date range: 1991-Present

[Picture](#)

Biography: Started up the Inform America website at <http://www.informamerica.com>. Very witty and funny, but also sarcastic. A loner. Doesn't team with others. Quit the freedom movement and terminated his Inform America website in January 2003, because he said "America is informed and they don't need me anymore". He wanted to focus on helping people instead. Early into his foray into income tax freedom, he affiliated with the Save-A-Patriot organization as their president for several years (see <http://www.save-a-patriot.org/>) but has since disconnected from them in 2003. While he was shutting down his Inform America, he started up an organization called "Private Arena", <http://www.privatearena.com/>, which has regular email subscriber lists. That organization is an educational and referral organization to help people with estate planning, business structuring, and privacy protection. They don't do the work themselves, but they refer the work to others and consult with clients to help them maintain the structures setup by others. Private Arena doesn't deal with taxation issues directly. Two partners run the company and Gordon is one of them. Their phone number is: (800) 368-5231. Late in 2003, the Private Arena organization was renamed to "Private Advantage Club, Gordon Philips" and they removed their phone number from their website and emails. Now they only talk to "members". Why we don't know.

### 3.44 Revere, Paul

Website: <http://embassyofheaven.com>

Date range: Unknown

[Picture](#) (OFFSITE LINK)

Biography: Paul Revere is the pen name of the fellow who runs the Embassy of Heaven website, which is a Christian Ministry intended to enable Christians to be self-governing and live freely, responsibly, and in strict accordance with the Bible. They want to disassociate both commercially and legally from the corrupted government we are plagued by and their website provides the major tools for doing that, including passports, marriage licenses, and drivers licenses that are not subject to state/government law. The goal of their offerings are similar to those of Family Guardian. They don't get directly involved

1 in the administrative activities of their members but rather let their members handle their own battles with help from their  
2 forums and each other.

3 They have, in the past, taken a stand against property taxes at their compound in Oregon, and we are told that their land was  
4 illegally confiscated and raided by the local city government. The story of their clashes with corrupted governments are  
5 found on their website.

### 6 **3.45 Rivera, Ed**

7 Website: <http://www.edrivera.com>; <http://organiclaws.org>

8 Date range: 1998-Present

9 Picture

10 Book(s): *What Happened to Justice?*, Form #06.012;

11 <https://sedm.org/ItemInfo/Ebooks/WhatHappJustice/WhatHappJustice.htm>. This book was coauthored with him by SEDM.

12 Biography: Former immigration attorney (30 years) who got into the tax honesty movement in 1998 after being exposed to  
13 tax freedom via Otto Skinner's materials. Studied Otto Skinner's books and materials for over two years before deciding to  
14 enter the tax honesty movement and offering legal help to freedom advocates. Lives in Long Beach. Avoids litigation and  
15 mainly does administrative help. Featured on the "[How to Keep 100% of Your Earnings, Marc Lucas](#)" video on the Family  
16 Guardian website. Very well read and authoritative. Quiet and private and does not make a lot of public appearances or do  
17 seminars. Had a default judgment entered against him in federal district court in Long Beach, California on July 18, 2003,  
18 consisting of an injunction to stop him from promoting abusive tax shelters under 26 U.S.C. §6700. He posted the injunction  
19 on his website voluntarily but never showed up in federal court to defend himself. When asked why he didn't show up in  
20 court, he said he didn't want to confer jurisdiction on the court by making a personal appearance.

21 Subsequent to the injunction, he stopped helping tax clients. The DOJ vindictively went after him in 2006 to take away his  
22 license to practice law, which was granted. Then in April 2006 the DOJ prosecuted him under the bogus injunction order for  
23 contempt. Judge King in Long Beach heard the case, and acted as the judge, jury, and executioner. It was a military style  
24 court martial against a "public officer", which is what licensed attorneys are. The predictable result was that he ended up in  
25 club fed for 60 days and had to do public service after that. Subsequently, he was vindicated on appeal and his conviction  
26 for criminal contempt of the injunction order was reversed by a public defender.

27 Since the injunction, he has focused on educating the public about the requirements imposed by the Constitution upon the  
28 conduct of the government and how these requires are NOT being followed. As someone with a PhD in law, he is uniquely  
29 qualified to do so. He did this first with his site at <http://edrivera.com> for free and later started a constitutional study program  
30 for a fee with the aid of a volunteer at <http://organiclaws.org>. The fee for his study program is:

- 31 1. Annual subscription: \$100
- 32 2. Basic Course in Law and Government: \$650.
- 33 3. Mini Lessons: \$4.97
- 34 4. What Happened to Justice Book: \$33
- 35 5. What Happened to Justice CD: \$110

36 SEDM was a coauthor and editor for items 4 and 5 above. These two items are also offered on the SEDM website.

37 You can find a summary of what Ed teaches prepared by one of his students under the pen name "Freddie Freeman" and  
38 reviewed by him at:

<p><i>American Organic Law and Government</i>, Form #11.217 <a href="https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm">https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm</a></p>
---

39 Ed Rivera is suffering from Parkinson's Disease and has other health issues so he has basically dropped out of the tax honesty  
40 movement. His overall idea is that the federal courts have jurisdiction coextensive with Congress' exclusive legislative  
41 authority, which is territorial and proprietary, and is described in the Reviser's Notes preceding chapter 5 of 28 USC: "Sections  
42 81-131 of this chapter show the territorial composition of districts and divisions by counties as of January 1, 1945." This has  
43 to be federal territory because (1) DC and Puerto Rico are included and (2) Hawaii and Alaska are included when they were  
44 federal territory, so this has to mean all the others listed are federal territory within the 50 or several states of the Union.

### 3.46 Roland, Jon

Website: <http://constitution.org>

Date range: 1996-2020

Book(s): Wayward World: A New kind of hero must change the course of history to save earth from destruction a thousand years into the future, Jon Roland. This is a fiction work.

Biography: Jon Roland began studying law in 1996. He was a freedom minded man who lives in Texas. From his studies, he compiled the now very complete Constitution.org Website. This site is the premier destination for those wishing to study any constitutional issue. We have been a student of his since 2000 and continue to read his site.

The reader can find many very valuable historical works useful in determining the “legislative intent” of the Constitution, and we have downloaded and used many of them. Our favorite work on his site in this area is The Spirit of Laws, Charles de Montesquieu, 1758. This is the document that first proposed the design of our present government consisting of the three branches of government: Judicial, Legislative, and Executive. That design is much emulated throughout the world.

Jon had heart problems and his site went down in February 2018 while he was in the hospital and nearly died and we weren’t able to locate him to find out if he was alive. When his site went down, we decided to resurrect it from a copy we made in 2006 and bring it up to date using materials off of the most recent copy of the site found on Archive.org at:

<https://web.archive.org/web/20170831035057/http://www.constitution.org/>

We have been friends with Jon since about 2002 and have spoken with him many times on the phone. We have also helped him with some technical issues on his original site. In late 2018 after being released from the hospital, Jon nominated one of our officers to be a Trustee of the Constitution Society. That role continues today.

Up until the time that we created a reconstructed copy of his site, he did not have any links to either <http://sedm.org> or <http://famguardian.org>. In fact, he has links to just about every freedom site on the internet EXCEPT these. This has always been a mystery to us.

Jon was friends with Constitutional Attorney Larry Becraft. Some of Larry’s prolific legal work is posted on the Constitution.org site. Larry thinks that the Constitution.org site is THE MOST important website on the Internet. Larry is also a Trustee of the Constitution Society, which is responsible for the Constitution.org website.

Jon Roland died on 1/4/2020. At that time, the Trustees of the Constitution Society designated officers of Family Guardian fellowship to take over as webmaster and technical point of contact for the Constitution.org website.

### 3.47 Rose, Larken

Website: <http://www.taxableincome.net>

Date range: 1999-Present

Picture

Book(s)/Videos:

1. Taxable Income Report, Larken Rose  
<http://www.larkenrose.com/pdf/TaxableIncome2007.pdf>
2. Kicking the Dragon: Confessions of a Tax Heretic, Larken Rose  
<https://www.amazon.com/Kicking-Dragon-Confessions-Tax-Heretic/dp/0977783421>

Video(s):

1. 861 Evidence, Larken Rose. Look at the “/Multimedia/Rose,Larken/861Evidence/861.htm” item  
<https://sedm.org/reference/dvds/tax-dvd/>
2. Theft by Deception Movie, Larken Rose  
<https://www.amazon.com/Theft-Deception-VHS-Larken-Rose/dp/B0000DG98W>
3. The Myth of Authority, Larken Rose  
<https://youtu.be/0k4pXwmis7A>
4. Statism is religion, Larken Rose  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fU07AdnZiSw>

5. *The Jones Plantation*, Larken Rose  
<http://youtu.be/vb8Rj5xkDPk>
6. *The Gospel According to Government*, Larken Rose  
<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DTJ7ihNz2Go>
7. *If You Were King*, Larken Rose  
<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BNlgzvyU2U>

**Biography:** Proponent of the "861 position". Ran a website at <http://www.taxableincome.net> (now defunct) which published his report documenting his research on the 861 position. Content now available at:

<http://www.larkenrose.com/pdf/TaxableIncome2007.pdf>

Larken Rose discovered the 861 position through Thurston Bell. He was investigated by the IRS in Oct. 2001 along with several other 861 promoters, but he nailed them to the wall so they left him alone. Good job, Larken! He started selling a video called Theft By Deception in about October 2002. See <http://www.theft-by-deception.com> (now defunct), but available from:

<http://www.larkenrose.com/component/content/article/35-video/54-theft-by-deception-dvd.html>

Also affiliated with the We The People Foundation up until about December 2001 but isn't involved now. Chad Prader of the Tax Informer organization was a loyal follower of Larken. Larken even appeared at Prader's trial in Dec. 2002, but the judge would not allow his evidence to be admitted into the record (presumably because of a conflict of interest as a "taxpayer", in violation of 18 U.S.C. §208 and 28 U.S.C. §144). Larken was later indicted for five counts of Willful Failure to File in October 2005. His wife Tessa, who was subsequently tried, was convicted of 5 counts of Willful Failure to File in November 2005. That's going to be a tough one, because he either doesn't understand federal jurisdiction or is too proud to admit he has been wrong all these years.

Larken Rose's latest work is the following book:

*Kicking the Dragon: Confessions of a Tax Heretic*, Larken Rose  
<http://www.larkenrose.com/store/product/5-kicking-the-dragon.html>

### 3.48 **Saladino, Joseph**

**Website:** <http://www.freedomcommittee.com/> (defunct)

**Date range:** 1999-Present

**Biography:** A former pastor and computer programmer. Has served with several other ministries over the years. IRS went after him for an injunction against preparation of "claim of right" tax returns in 2004 and the injunction was eventually granted. He stopped offering the "claim of right" tax returns and switched to "tax statements". Offers a legal defense service where people pay a flat fee and get paralegal help preparing legal pleadings for use in their tax litigation. Teamed up with David Myrland and a former federal judge in 2006 to expand his paralegal assistance services. Like David Myrland, limits his legal arguments to the following specific arguments:

1. The deductibility of the market value of labor from gross income on tax returns. This is documented at the link below;  
*How The Government Defrauds You Out of Legitimate Deductions for the Market Value of Your Labor*, Form #05.026  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/05-MemLaw/DefraudLabor.pdf>
2. The fact that the Subtitle A is a tax upon "public offices" and 4 U.S.C. §72 limits all public offices to the District of Columbia and NO elsewhere. See:

*Secretary's Authority in the Several States Pursuant to 4 U.S.C. §72, Joe Saladino*  
<http://famguardian.org/Subjects/Taxes/ChallJurisdiction/BriefRegardingSecretary-4usc72.pdf>

In Dec. 2007, Mr. Saladino along with Richard Fuselier (Louisiana) and Mike Mungovan were indicted by a grand jury for trying to defraud the government in the course of filing several Claim of Right tax returns he had helped members prepare for a fee. He submitted 1800 such returns, according to press reports. These returns were also the subject of a previous I.R.C.

1 §6700 injunction issued against Freedom and Privacy Committee in which FPC and Joe Saladino were ordered to stop  
2 preparing the returns on January 20, 2005.

3 Joe accepted a public pretender as his defense attorney. A precondition of him having the attorney was that he wasn't allowed  
4 to raise his main defence, which is described in item 2 above. It was apparently something that would entirely blow up the  
5 prosecution and we agree! This ultimately resulted in his conviction in July 2010. He was sentenced to 60 months in federal  
6 prison. His companions Michael Mungovan and Richard Fuselier were also convicted and received a sentence of 48 months  
7 and 21 months respectively.

### 8 **3.49 Sayles, Roger**

9 Website: <https://sovereign2serf.wordpress.com/>; <http://auspassport4ed.com/>; <http://peoplespatriotnetwork.com/>  
10 Date range: Unknown

11 Biography: A person who worked in the entertainment industry for years. Studied government corruption extensively. A  
12 student of Glenn Ambort and John Benson. Lives abroad, and has lived in both Argentina and Ecuador. Thinks we are  
13 headed for a big economic meltdown soon and wants to be out of the crossfire.

14 Roger's favorite subject of study is citizenship. Other than us, he is the only person we have met who has studied citizenship  
15 as carefully and for as long as us. You can read some of his research at:

- 16 1. *From Sovereign to Serf*, Roger Sayles  
17 <http://sovereign2serf.wordpress.com/>
- 18 2. *A Passport for Edward Snowden*, Roger Sayles  
19 <http://auspassport4ed.com/>

20 We have item #1 above. Roger gave it to us for free. He has been a student and fan of Family Guardian and SEDM for years.  
21 In that item, he provides an attachment you can use to your passport application. Unfortunately, it doesn't deal with how to  
22 get a passport without a Social Security Number. He collects Social Security so he isn't going to bite the hand that feeds  
23 him. He thinks that Social Security is not a problem, but we differ greatly on that subject:

*Social Security: Mark of the Beast*, Form #11.407  
<https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

24 Roger has studied the subject of citizenship almost as extensively as we have. Like many neophyte freedom lovers, he  
25 incorrectly thinks there is something sinister about the Fourteenth Amendment. We have pointed him to the following  
26 research to rebut such beliefs and he can't rationally rebut it, but continues in this flawed belief.

*Why the Fourteenth Amendment is Not a Threat to Your Freedom*, Form #08.015  
<https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

27 Other than our differences on the Fourteenth Amendment, his research on citizenship agrees 100% with ours, as documented  
28 in:

*Why You are a "national", "state national", and Constitutional but not Statutory Citizen*, Form #05.006  
<https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

29 Roger runs several Internet radio programs and websites as his ministry.

- 30 1. People's Patriot Network  
31 <http://peoplespatriotnetwork.com/>
- 32 2. Radio Ranch, Roger Sayles  
33 <https://castbox.fm/channel/Radio-Ranch-id1463869?country=us>

34 Because he has been in radio for decades, he is a good speaker and is great at getting people at least politically interested in  
35 freedom.

### 3.50 Scambos, Tom

Website: <http://www.tax-freedom.com> ; <http://irszoom.com>

Date range: Unknown

Biography: Sells CD-ROMs and trust materials. He's a Christian and his views are very similar to ours. We bought his CD-ROM and were disappointed. His website is pretty but there isn't much there for those who want to dig deep on the subject of government corruption. He lives in the District of Columbia. His Irszoom website is an imitation of the Legalzoom concept in which he offers response letters. The DOJ tried to attack him once for tax shelters, but it never elevated to the pursuit of an injunction.

### 3.51 Schiff, Irwin

Website: <http://www.paynoincometax.com>

Date range: 1985-Present

[Audio recording](#)

[Picture](#)

Biography: The most famous de-taxing personality in the tax honesty movement during the 1990's. Very vocal atheist Jewish New Yorker. Went to federal prison at least once for his approach towards taxation. His son is Peter Schiff, a famous economics spokesman with his own Youtube Channel. You can watch a video about Irwin's conviction as described by his son Peter at:

*Interview of Peter Schiff about the conviction of his father, Irwin Schiff*, SEDM Exhibit #11.005  
<https://youtu.be/ZJ-B2oYMvls>

Irwin wrote a book entitled *The Federal Mafia, Irwin Schiff* which describes his legal tangles with the government relating to taxation. Based on that book and his own personal anecdotes, he was brutalized and mistreated and slandered by the government. Traveled around the country giving tax seminars. Had a degree in Economics and is very entertaining and funny to listen to. He testified at the [We The People Truth in Taxation Hearings](#). His position was simply wrong or seriously deficient on several points, but much of his research is still good. Below are some examples of deficiencies in his approach, which ironically are the same deficiencies that Larken Rose and most other freedom fighters suffer from.

1. He thinks everyone is unavoidably a statutory "[U.S. citizen](#)" and can't change it, which we prove is simply WRONG. See the following for details:

*Why You are a "national", "state national", and Constitutional but not Statutory Citizen*, Form #05.006  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

2. He also uses IRS form 1040, which is only for "[aliens](#)" doing business in but not domiciled in the federal zone, which we also prove is simply WRONG. See the following for details:

*Citizenship Status v. Tax Status*, Form #10.011, Section 12  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

3. He also doesn't understand the significance of the term "[trade or business](#)" within the I.R.C., which we show is a HUGE oversight on his part that is the reason for most of his persecution by the federal mafia. See the following for details:

*The "Trade or Business" Scam*, Form #05.001  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

4. Even during the trial, he admitted in the transcript to accepting Social Security checks while he was receiving millions of dollars helping people avoid taxes. He was participating in federal franchises, which we strongly discourage on this website, because all who do are "taxpayers". He just didn't know he was a "taxpayer" and for that, he invited all the trouble he eventually got into. You can't even use this website or be a member without quitting Social Security, in fact. See the following for details:

*Resignation of Compelled Social Security Trustee*, Form #06.002  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

5. He, like Larken Rose and Thurston Bell, is a Jewish atheist who is doing everything out of his own strength and spiting the Lord. This is a HUGE mistake.
6. He has a HUGE ego and doesn't know how to listen to people. This interferes with further learning and antagonizes the very people who could help him.

1 "Pride goes before destruction, and a haughty spirit before a fall."  
2 [[Prov. 16:18](#), Bible, NKJV]

3 Had an office in Las Vegas, Nevada. Has appeared on Fox News at night during tax season at least once, including in 2002.  
4 Family Guardian describes what they think about his approach in section 5.7.5 of the [Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302](#) book.

5 Irwin appeared in the [America: From Freedom to Fascism, Aaron Russo](#) movie that was released in 2006 and subsequently,  
6 was framed with a criminal tax prosecution and placed in club fed for at least twenty years. He was mistreated in prison.  
7 After he was put in jail, someone volunteered to run his former storefront and his website and sell off his old books.  
8 Eventually, his two most famous books were posted on his website for free: [The Federal Mafia](#) and the [Great Income Tax](#)  
9 [Hoax, Irwin Schiff](#).

10 Irwin Schiff was indicted on preparing false 1040 returns with zero income for people he was trying to help. He was convicted  
11 of criminal violations of the tax franchise codes in three separate trials over the last thirty years, and has served time in prison  
12 following each conviction. His last conviction, on October 24, 2005, was for conspiracy to defraud the United States, five  
13 counts of aiding and assisting in the filing of false federal income tax returns (i.e., the "zero returns" he prepared for his  
14 clients), attempting to evade and defeat the payment of tax, and six counts of filing false federal income tax returns, for which  
15 he was sentenced to 9 years and 7 months in prison and 36 months of supervised release, and ordered to pay \$4,256,249.78  
16 in restitution. United States v. Irwin A. Schiff, No. 2:04-CR-00119-1 (D.C. Nev. 3/14/2006), aff'd No. 06-10199 (9th Cir.  
17 12/26/2007) (unpublished opinion).

18 Schiff has also been enjoined from preparing tax returns, promoting his tax schemes, or selling additional copies of his book,  
19 The Federal Mafia. United States v. Irwin A. Schiff, KTC 2003-238, No. CV-S-03-0281-LDG (RDF) (U.S.D.C. Nev.  
20 6/16/2003), aff'd 379 F.3d 621, KTC 2004-224, No. 03-16319 (9th Cir. 8/9/2004), cert. den. No. 04-1383 (10/3/2005).

21 Irwin was a smoker and died of smoking related complications in jail at a ripe age. His son tried to have him temporarily  
22 released while he was dying so he could die in the presence of his family, but the court wouldn't allow it.

### 23 **3.52 Schulz, Robert**

24 Website: <http://www.givemeliberty.org>

25 Date range: 1998-Present

26 Audio recording

27 Picture1, Picture2

28 Biography: Founder of [We The People](#), a grass-roots organization that focuses on government reform and especially  
29 constitutional rights. Master's Degree in Public Administration. Very charismatic and an excellent public speaker and  
30 political tactician. Worked as an environmental engineer for several years. Started fighting government in court at age 40 as  
31 a pro per and has personally litigated 149 cases against the government and won a large percentage of them. Also hosted a  
32 drive-time radio talk show in New York for several years. This talk show became the springboard for starting the We The  
33 People group. The We The People website has several links to the [Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302](#) book.

34 Bob's We The People organization held a Truth in Taxation Hearing in 27-28 Feb. 2002 in which the DOJ and the IRS were  
35 invited and agreed to appear to answer questions about their illegal enforcement of the Internal Revenue Code. They later  
36 withdrew, so ex IRS employees appeared to answer the questions on their behalf. Those questions and the answers are posted  
37 on the Family Guardian website below:

*Tax Deposition Questions, Form #03.016*

<http://famguardian.org/TaxFreedom/Forms/Discovery/Deposition/Deposition.htm>

38 Bob has also sponsored several other political events, such as his class action Right to Petition Lawsuit, in which he  
39 challenged the government in court to admit that we have a right to withhold payment of taxes until they answer our petition  
40 for redress concerning the unlawful enforcement of the Internal Revenue Code. The case was litigated all the way up to the  
41 U.S. Supreme Court and in 12/07, the Supreme Court denied the cert and refused to hear the appeal.

1 We applaud WTP and Bob Schulz for their tireless efforts to fight the corrupted IRS and U.S. Government, and have long  
2 admired his personal courage in bringing important Constitutional issues into the public domain and challenging the status  
3 quo. Bravo, Bob!!!

4 However, at the same time we are greatly disappointed that WTP and Bob Schulz have not availed themselves of the wealth  
5 of knowledge that has been discovered these past 8 years, nor have they shown any indication that they have even the faintest  
6 of inklings of grasping the teachings of Ed Rivera and Dave Champion on federal jurisdiction, or the extensive and solid  
7 research on the Family Guardian or the SEDM websites.

8 1. He had people on his class action lawsuit who admitted they were statutory "U.S. citizens" with social security numbers  
9 and who were participating in federal franchises, and yet who were hypocritically demanding "their rights". He still  
10 doesn't understand that the income tax is a franchise tax and how franchises enforced outside of federal territory are the  
11 main threat to rights and the separation of powers, not taxes. See:

*Government Instituted Slavery Using Franchises*, Form #05.030  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

12 2. In 2008, WTP, led by Bob Schulz sent out an email asking for 11 volunteers who reside in each of the 11 federal judicial  
13 districts.?! This means that all his followers are "U.S. persons" domiciled on federal territory. What a joke! See:

*Why Domicile and Becoming a "Taxpayer" Require Your Consent*, Form #05.002  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

14 3. At one time in 2000, Bob Schulz had Larry Becraft in his fold and they were appearing at widely heard press conferences.  
15 However, since then he has alienated Larry Becraft by taking research Larry provided to him and selling it on the We  
16 The People Website without authorization and in violation of a verbal agreement between them.

17 4. He has spent far too much of his time focusing on people and personalities and far too little on the law itself. Most of  
18 the ills we face result from ignorance of the law and the lack of legal education in the public schools. Bob needs to focus  
19 far more energy on legal education or at least on associations and people who have a demonstrated commitment to it  
20 such as SEDM and Family Guardian. All the political hot air in the world won't solve this ignorance problem:

21 *"My [God's] people are destroyed [and enslaved] for lack of knowledge [and the lack of education that produces*  
22 *it]."*  
23 *[Hosea 4:6, Bible, NKJV]*

24 These strategic missteps are far beyond troubling. One thing has become very clear these past few years, WTP is not an  
25 organization that learns from their mistakes nor does it care to learn from others.

26 Also, Bob Schulz and WTP have done a much better job building alliances with like-minded organizations. And when they  
27 finally do reach out to the ACLU, they do so 7 years too late, and they waste valuable political capital by sending ACLU's  
28 top honcho an arrogant, insulting letter that belittles and insults ACLU's past accomplishments and prior history. It absolutely  
29 boggles our mind. It is beyond surreal.

30 Granted, we are a nobody and have accomplished nothing in life, but one thing we do know is strategy. And here is our take.

31 It was a strategic and tactical blunder for Bob Schulz and WTP to write a letter to the top dude at the ACLU, and then  
32 simultaneously publish and broadcast the contents of said invitation letter to the entire masses via the internet. We mean,  
33 why in the world would the ACLU want to form an alliance with WTP when Bob Schulz has demonstrated zero capability  
34 to act with discretion?

35 Let's say, for example, that Anthony Romero, the dude who runs the ACLU's day-to-day operations, actually wanted to form  
36 an alliance with WTP, but he was quietly working on persuading his internal constituency of the merits of same, before acting  
37 without their buy-in. And let's say Romero needed time to sell the idea of a strategic partnership with WTP internally, before  
38 he was ready to blab it to the world.

39 Well Schulz and WTP & Company never gave Romero that chance because WTP preemptively published the invitation letter  
40 to the world before Romero even had a chance to reply.

41 Well, Bob Schulz's propensity to press the "SEND" button whenever he writes what he perceives to be an important letter to  
42 someone who has power, pretty much assures that yet one more well publicized WTP initiative will fail before it ever has a  
43 chance of seeing the light of day. We have seen this time and time again over the years.

1 Bob Schulz has single handily built WTP. But we will also posit that Bob Schulz and the docile WTP Board of Directors are  
2 WTP's own worst enemy. We mean, if one is sincere in trying to form a strategic alliance with a prospective partner, is it not  
3 more prudent to work quietly behind the scenes and lay the basic ground work?

4 Would it not have been wiser and more prudent to quietly strive to build personal relationships with the key decision makers  
5 at the ACLU first, instead of insulting them with a letter that essentially insults the organization, their web content, and  
6 everything that they do?

7 From our distant vantage point, it almost seems as if when any decent interval goes by and Bob Schulz does not see his name  
8 on the internet, he gets these ideas to do something, anything, just to let everyone know that he is not sitting idly by playing  
9 with his petitions of redress, but is actually WORKING HARD at WTP. And presto, another well publicized WTP blunder  
10 is born!!!

11 We don't hate Bob Schulz or WTP. Not at all. But we are greatly disappointed that Bob Schulz seems bent on destroying  
12 WTP and has destroyed WTP with his continuing tactical, managerial and operational mistakes. If Schulz had a Board of  
13 Directors that did their oversight job better and were serious about honoring their stewardship duties, perhaps WTP would  
14 not be so isolated as it is today, who knows.

15 Bob's inability to attract, retain, and surround himself with strategic advisors, and Bob's failure over the past 8 years in  
16 building effective alliances and strategic partnerships with other organizations, such as the ACLU (<http://aclu.org/>) and the  
17 CATO Institute (<http://cato.org/>), is the origin of WTP's demise as it now finds itself isolated and alone and has few  
18 organizational allies.

19 Bob has litigated up to the U.S. Supreme Court over 20 times as of 2022. Every one of his appeals dealt with private.  
20 Constitutional rights and yet his appeal was incorrectly submitted under the Writ of Certiorari Act. We have helped him  
21 remedy that wrong. Below is an example how to AVOID that error:

<p><i>U.S Supreme Court Petition/Motion-Constitutional</i>, Litigation Tool #07.007 <a href="https://sedm.org/Litigation/LitIndex.htm">https://sedm.org/Litigation/LitIndex.htm</a></p>
---

22 Bob seems to have a very hard time coming up with the proper standing to sue for violation of private rights, because his  
23 cases are often dismissed.

### 24 **3.53 Skinner, Otto**

25 Website: <http://www.ottoskinner.com/> (defunct)

26 Date range: 1986-2008

27 Picture

28 Biography: The first guy we know of to come up with the "taxpayer v. nontaxpayer" argument in his book entitled *The Best*  
29 *Kept Secret: Taxpayer v. Nontaxpayer*. Thought income taxes are indirect excise taxes. Lived in northern California and had  
30 been publishing educational tax materials since about 1991. Smoked like a chimney and had a southern accent. Wrote three  
31 books on the income tax which he offered on his website and which you could only get via postal mail:

- 32 1. The Biggest "Tax Loophole" of All;
- 33 2. If You Are the Defendant;
- 34 3. The Best Kept Secret: Taxpayer v. Nontaxpayer .

35 We have read all the above three books cover to cover. His books are well written and organized. His research is mostly  
36 accurate but incomplete. However, his research and conclusions about the "includes argument" are simply WRONG. See  
37 the pamphlet [Legal Deception, Propaganda, and Fraud, Form #05.014](#) for details of why they are wrong. He stopped putting  
38 out new material back in 1996 and it appears the IRS has left him alone after that. He didn't address the "[trade or business](#)"  
39 [scam](#), the Non-Resident Non-Person Position ([Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302](#), Section 5.6.15), federal employee kickback  
40 position ([Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302](#), Section 5.6.11), federal jurisdiction, the requirement for implementing regulations,  
41 citizenship ([Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302](#), Section 4.12), or proper filing status in his publications, and this is a serious  
42 shortcoming in our opinion that severely limits the usefulness of his materials. What he does talk about is mostly accurate.  
43 Recommends that people defend themselves instead of hiring lawyers, as we do. Bitterly criticizes several other tax freedom

1 advocates so has few allies. Doesn't speak publicly or give seminars. Doesn't help people directly or offer services, but only  
2 educational materials. His antagonism towards other freedom fighters and his ego interfered with the dissemination of his  
3 mostly accurate but incomplete research and the broadening of his support base.

4 Starting in 2006, Otto Skinner began to develop severe health problems related to his smoking. Others stepped in to help run  
5 his website and continue selling his books. Eventually, he died in 2008 from complications related to smoking. His website  
6 was shut down within a year after he died.

### 7 **3.54 Smith, Barry**

8 Website: <http://legalbears.com>; <http://www.irslieenrelease.net/>; <http://www.legal-research-video.com/>;  
9 <http://freedivorceforms.net/>; <http://www.irs-armory.com/> ; <http://legalbearsblog.com/>

10 Date range: 2001 to present

11 Picture

12 Background: Barry, like us, approaches everything spiritually. He lives in Colorado and stays completely out of the Beast  
13 system as the Bible requires. His website offerings relate to legal education and dealing administratively with the IRS. Very  
14 little is available on his website that is free and we haven't ever obtained anything from his website store, so we aren't qualified  
15 to comment on the quality of his work.

16 Barry is rather confrontational with police and has a reputation with the local police that seems to encourage him to be stalked  
17 by the police. A softer approach might buy him more peace and tranquility.

18 Traffic on Barry's websites doesn't even register on <http://quantcast.net>, so they don't seem to be all that popular. The  
19 solutions he offers on his website are rather vaguely worded, so it's hard to discern exactly what they deliver or promise. He  
20 likes to speak and teach, but he hasn't published any books that we are aware of, so his position is somewhat mysterious.

### 21 **3.55 Sovereign Filing Solutions (SFS)/Makefreedom.com**

22 Websites:

23 <http://makefreedom.com>

24 <http://sovereignconnection.com>

25 Date range: 2010 to present

26 Book(s):

- 27 1. They offer all of the printed books from <http://sedm.org>
- 28 2. They also publish the Redemption Manual Series, which SEDM is the editor for starting with version 6.

29 Background:

30 Sovereign Filing Solutions (SFS) has been around since 2010. They have an extensive catalog of printed books, identification  
31 cards, consultation services, and business coaching such as trusts, LLCs, and 508C1. None of their books are available in  
32 electronic form. The only form they offer their books in is printed form because of copyright violation concerns.

33 SFS is a secular organization, and most of their staff identifies as Christian. They are very private about their dealings and  
34 operate entirely anonymously. Like SEDM, you will never learn about their identity, not because they are doing anything  
35 wrong as we understand it, but because simply want their affairs to be private and to be left alone. They do not offer legal or  
36 tax advice and focus mainly on business development, education, and personal empowerment.

37 SFS has been associated with sedm.org for more that ten years. They have been students of sedm.org from their beginnings.  
38 They began offering Sedm.org books since about 2020 and offer 52 printed books from the SEDM website as of this writing.  
39 Although they do have an affiliate and a wholesaler program, sedm.org does not participate in it because they believe it would  
40 impair their objectivity and credibility.

1 SEDM is the editor of their *Redemption Manual Series* starting with Version 6 which was first published in December 2022,  
2 as well as other books they authored. SEDM did not write these books but participated as an editor in order to improve the  
3 appearance and usefulness and accuracy of their books in order to remove as much patriot mythology as possible from them  
4 and keep the freedom community on a firm evidence-based foundation that will protect its credibility and effectiveness. You  
5 can read about SEDM's view of U.C.C. redemption in the following document. Please do not contact SEDM for additional  
6 commentary on their offerings, because they have nothing additional to add beyond what is here and what is in the below  
7 document:

*Policy Document: U.C.C. Redemption*, Form #08.004  
<https://sedm.org/Forms/08-PolicyDocs/FlawedArgsToAvoid.pdf>

8 Nearly all of SFS materials have either been edited by or vetted by sedm.org to ensure that they do not violate SEDM policies.  
9 They are therefore a trustworthy source of services and information who takes their business very seriously and seeks to be  
10 a quality provider. As business development and Wordpress experts, SFS has helped SEDM on many occasions and vice  
11 versa.

12 The purpose of their Secured Party Creditor (SPC) offerings is to take control of the straw man using a trust and a copyright.  
13 They offer this product internationally in multiple countries, in fact. Their SPC takes time and insight to comprehend as it is  
14 a large toolset. The Redemption Manual Series is a necessary part of the education process to fully utilize the SPC process.  
15 The Redemption Manual Series references SEDM books for more in depth information about specific subject matters. SEDM  
16 documents a method to do a service mark to simplify the process of owning the straw man that they believe would be just as  
17 effective and easier to defend in court if challenged, but it does not solve the banking problem:

*Owning the Straw Man's Name*, Form #06.049  
<https://sedm.org/Forms/06-AvoidingFranch/OwningStrawManName.pdf>

18 SFS tells clients that after making it through the Redemption Manual Series, they should consult Sovereign Connection  
19 (<https://sovereignconnection.com>) and SEDM.ORG for advanced learning material and social networking. SFS does not earn  
20 commissions in relation to these referrals. Membership in Sovereign Connection costs \$59/year. SEDM has similar  
21 functionality but they don't charge for it. SEDM Basic Membership is free.

22 **3.56 Sovereignty Education and Defense Ministry (SEDM)**

23 Website: <http://sedm.org>

24 Date range: 2003 to present

25 Book(s): Hundreds of forms, memorandums, litigation tools, etc. A few are listed here:

- 26 1. This document.
- 27 2. *What Happened to Justice?*, Form #06.012  
28 <https://sedm.org/ItemInfo/Ebooks/WhatHappJustice/WhatHappJustice.htm>
- 29 3. *Common Law Practice Guide*, Litigation Tool #10.013  
30 <https://sedm.org/ItemInfo/Ebooks/CommLawPractGuide/CommLawPractGuide.htm>
- 31 4. *Sovereignty Forms and Instructions Manual*, Form #10.005.  
32 <https://sedm.org/ItemInfo/Ebooks/SovFormsInstr/SovFormsInstr.htm>
- 33 5. *Defending Your Right to Travel*, Form #06.010.  
34 <https://sedm.org/ItemInfo/Ebooks/DefYourRightToTravel/DefYourRightToTravel.htm>
- 35 6. *Sovereign Christian Marriage*, Form #06.009.  
36 <https://sedm.org/ItemInfo/Ebooks/SovChristianMarriage/SovChristianMarriage.htm>
- 37 7. *Tax Fraud Prevention Manual*, Form #06.008.  
38 <https://sedm.org/ItemInfo/Ebooks/TaxFraudPrevMan/TaxFraudPrevMan.htm>
- 39 8. *Nontaxpayers' Audit Defense Manual*, Form #06.011.  
40 <https://sedm.org/ItemInfo/Ebooks/NTAuditDefenseManual/NTAuditDefenseManual.htm>
- 41 9. *Sovereignty Research DVD*, Form #11.101.  
42 <https://sedm.org/product/sovereignty-research-dvd/>

43 History: The Sovereignty Education and Defense Ministry (SEDM) is a Christian ministry created in 2003. SEDM identifies  
44 its mission on the opening page of their website as follows:

Welcome to our religious fellowship and ministry. We are a [First Amendment](#), not-for-profit, unincorporated, unregistered, non-privileged, non-denominational religious fellowship and ministry. Our [Mission](#) is to honor, to love, and to obey our Lord and God by teaching, reading, learning, and obeying [His Holy Law and Word](#), putting Him first, and loving our neighbor by keeping the government as our servant and His steward for truth and [justice](#). As described in [Heb. 4:12](#) and like Jesus in [Rev. 1:16](#), we seek to use the [word and law of God](#) as a sharp sword to expose and cut off [corruption](#) wherever it is found, and ESPECIALLY in government. [His word and law](#) is also our armor and shield as we combat the corruption as described in [Eph. 6:11-20](#) and [Psalm 91](#). See the following for authorities on why we, and [especially Christians](#), must learn law:

[Authorities on why we must PERSONALLY learn, follow, and enforce man's law and God's law](#)

Our goal is to inspire, empower, motivate, and educate mainly those born or naturalized in the [USA \(and NOT "U.S."\)](#) and who are Members in how to love, honor, obey, glorify, and lift up our Sovereign Lord above every king, ruler, government, and [Earthly law](#) at a personal and very practical level and in every area of our lives. This is the essence of our religious worship and the essence, according to the Bible, of how we love our God. Our ministry accomplishes the above goals by emphasizing:

1. [Legal education](#) focused on both [God's law](#) and [man's law](#).
2. [Religious liberty, faith and worship](#).
3. Law enforcement and legal activism.
4. [Self government](#): Internal rather than external government.
5. [Personal responsibility](#), good citizenship, [human sovereignty \(as an agent of the only sovereign, who is God\)](#).
6. Nonviolent, lawful exercise of non-partisan [activism](#) in pursuit of [ONLY religious goals](#).
7. A return of a lawful, limited, accountable, and Constitutional government which is God's servant, rather than His enemy or His competitor for the allegiance, obedience, affections and worship of the Sovereign People, "We the People"
8. Exposing, publicizing, and opposing [socialism, corruption, and violations of the Constitution](#) and the law by government employees and officials.
9. [Exercising our First Amendment right of self-government exclusively under the civil laws of our God](#).
10. Protecting and expanding the [separation of powers doctrine](#), and especially the [separation of church, which is believers](#), from state, which is the unbelieving people and governments around them.
11. [Emphasizing and restoring the role of PRIVATE property](#) in the freedom of each individual and [its use as a defense against government oppression or corruption](#).
12. The pursuit of legal "[justice](#)", which means absolutely owned private property, and equality of TREATMENT and OPPORTUNITY under [REAL LAW \(Form #05.048\)](#). The following would be INJUSTICE, not JUSTICE:
  - 12.1. Outlawing or refusing to recognize or enforce [absolutely owned private property \(Form #12.025\)](#).
  - 12.2. Imposing equality of OUTCOME by law, such as by abusing taxing powers to redistribute wealth. See [Form #11.302](#).
  - 12.3. Any attempt by government to use judicial process or administrative enforcement to enforce any civil obligation derived from any source OTHER than express written consent or to an injury against the equal rights of others demonstrated with court admissible evidence. See [Form #05.003](#).
  - 12.4. Implementing or enforcing any [civil franchise \(Form #05.030\)](#). This enforces superior powers on the part of the government as a form of inequality and results in religious idolatry. This includes making justice into a civil public privilege or turning CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVATE citizens into STATUTORY PUBLIC citizens engaged in a public office and a franchise ([Form #05.006](#)).

Not only would the above be INJUSTICE, it would outlaw HAPPINESS, because the right to absolutely own private property is equated with "the pursuit of happiness" in the Declaration of Independence, according to the U.S. Supreme Court. See [Form #05.050](#) for the definition of "justice". [Click here](#) to view a video on why all franchises produce selfishness, unhappiness, inequality, and ingratitude.

All of our worship, educational materials, and classes focus on the above goals. This is a fulfillment of the commandments of the Lord governing the relationship of believers to the world available below:

[Commandments About Relationship of Believers to the World](#)

[. . .]

President Obama summarized the SEDM Mission Statement in the following video.

<https://youtu.be/jq42lxCpbJU>

The video derived from Beau Biden's funeral on 6/10/2015. He says that:

1. We are all equal. By that, we take him to mean equal, sovereign, independent, and self-governing in the eyes of the law and in relation to the government in court.  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/05-MemLaw/EqualProtection.pdf>  
In his Harvard Commencement Address in 2007, Bill Gates even added to this by saying that the noblest cause anyone can devote their life to is eliminating “inequity”, meaning inequality. The reason is clear: [Equality of opportunity and treatment under the law is the FOUNDATION of legal Justice \(Form #05.050\)](#). See Minutes 7 through 10:  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zPx5N6Lh3sw>
2. No one is better or less than anyone else, including a public servant.
3. The most egregious sin is [to abuse your power to injure other people](#). (government does this all the time)
4. Helping others should be done FREELY and voluntarily, which implies that it cannot and should not be compelled by any government. The implication is that paying for “benefits” cannot be compelled.
5. We should avoid privileges and benefits, and by implication franchises, and instead earn our own keep and our own success to receive the greatest reward.  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/05-MemLaw/Franchises.pdf>
6. We should pursue [justice and equality](#) by defending and educating those who can’t defend themselves. The implication is that WITHOUT equality, justice is IMPOSSIBLE.  
<https://vimeo.com/68779181>
7. The quintessential public servant is in fact a servant, rather than someone better than the people they serve, and that they should carry a notebook around to document how they can serve rather than command others. See [Matt. 20:20-28](#).
8. The point of our time here is to create a better future for our children, rather than to benefit ourselves personally. We implement this goal by opposing the corrupt and criminal nature of the government fiat currency SCAM that permits generations of yet unborn Americans to be made surety to pay off an endless mountain of public debt that they will not and cannot benefit from. This is the ultimate form of “taxation without representation” that lead to revolution that gave birth to this country in the first place.  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/05-MemLaw/MoneyScam.pdf>
9. It is noble and honorable to value one’s PRIVATE life over their PUBLIC life. Our ministry takes this admonition so far as to say that:
  - 9.1. The main purpose for establishing government is to protect PRIVATE property and PRIVATE rights and to never allow PRIVATE property to be converted to PUBLIC property. See:  
<http://sedm.org/LibertyU/SeparatingPublicPrivate.pdf>
  - 9.2. We should not have ANY PUBLIC statutory statuses, including “citizen”, “resident”, “person”, “taxpayer”, “driver”, etc.
  - 9.3 Everything we own should be exclusively PRIVATE and that ownership or control should not be shared with any PUBLIC government.
10. We should not “take anything for granted”. By this he means that we should NEVER “presume” ANYTHING and should challenge all those in government who make presumptions about either us or our status. Instead we should force them to PROVE their presumptions with evidence:  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/05-MemLaw/Presumption.pdf>
11. Our country was founded and built by people who did all the above, and that this is a noble and honorable undertaking.

For a confirmation of the above, see:

About Us, Sections 1 and 2  
<http://sedm.org/Ministry/AboutUs.htm>

President Obama also admitted on 6/26/2015 that churches (and by implication religious ministries such as us) are the foundation stone of [justice](#) and [liberty](#) in a hostile society. He doesn’t describe HOW that hostility happens from the government and the legal profession, but in fact it is implemented by [COMPELLED OR ILLEGAL PARTICIPATION IN GOVERNMENT FRANCHISES so as to convert PRIVATE rights to PUBLIC RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES](#). [Click here](#) for that admission.

For a catalog of all videos proving that our mission is endorsed and approved by the U.S. Government, [Click Here](#).

[The U.S. Supreme Court says the GOVERNMENT has to LEAVE US ALONE](#)– Judge Antonin Scalia of the U.S. Supreme Court (now deceased) admits that the law DESTROYS churches and families, which are the ONLY thing covered or protected by this website. He also admits that the government’s proper role is to leave these institutions, and by implication this ministry, alone. SEDM Exhibit #03.005. The RIGHT TO BE LEFT ALONE is the very [definition of JUSTICE](#), and [he says \(SEDM Exhibit #04.024\) that the court’s main purpose is “justice”](#). Below is a humorous real life example of what happens when this wise admonition is NOT observed:

<http://vimeo.com/39791896>

[His Majesty’s humble servants](#)

[SEDM Opening Page; Downloaded 5/1/2017, <http://sedm.org>]

1 Members of the Sovereignty Education and Defense Ministry have the goal of worshipping, serving, and glorifying God and  
2 not themselves. Consequently, they prefer to remain anonymous but work in unison to effect political, legal, and government  
3 reform through education and law enforcement.

4 The mission of SEDM described on their website at the link below:

SEDM Website, About Us Page  
<http://sedm.org/Ministry/AboutUs.htm>

5 SEDM focuses on lawful, non-violent political, legal, and religious activism and reform. They are not a tax or law or  
6 government protest website. They are crime protesters, not tax protesters. They are not anti-government but pro-self  
7 government. SEDM is an educational and research ministry designed to teach and enforce biblical and secular law with the  
8 goal of making people into responsible and good Americans who can and do govern their own lives without any external  
9 interference or support from what they regard as a corrupted legal and political profession. Everything that SEDM publishes  
10 and offers to the public identifies itself as lawful, NON-factual, NON-actionable religious beliefs and opinions that are  
11 inadmissible as evidence pursuant to Federal Rule of Evidence 610. Consequently, their activities and speech are completely  
12 protected by the First Amendment.

13 Sovereignty Education and Defense Ministry (SEDM) and Family Guardian Fellowship are closely affiliated. Family  
14 Guardian has many links to the SEDM website, and vice versa. The Family Guardian Fellowship/Website is available below:

Family Guardian Website  
<http://famguardian.org>

15 Everything on the SEDM Website is completely consistent with the Family Guardian website. Family Guardian focuses on  
16 research and reference materials while SEDM focuses more on application of the research to specific situations that people  
17 most commonly find themselves in. SEDM is a membership only website. It costs nothing to be a member. Their  
18 membership agreement is available at:

*SEDM Member Agreement*, Form #01.001  
<http://sedm.org/participate/member-agreement/>

19 If you would like a thorough rebuttal against all the false allegations and LIES hurled mainly by a corrupted government and  
20 legal profession against the Sovereignty Education and Defense Ministry (SEDM), we highly recommend the following:

*Policy Document: Rebutted False Arguments Against This Website*, Form #08.011  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

### 21 **3.57 Springer, Lindsey**

22 Website: <http://penaltyprotester.com> (now defunct)

23 Date range: 1992 to present

24 Video Presentation

25 Biography: A Christian who has a religious ministry to eliminate the Internal Revenue Service. He focuses on the illegal  
26 imposition of penalties, rather than taxes. His approach is very well researched and his materials are excellent. His website  
27 had some really interesting pleadings and videos on it. His research on penalties is completely consistent with what appears  
28 on this website. He focuses on OMB control numbers and the Paperwork Reduction Act. Much of this is discussed on the  
29 Family Guardian website and SEDM sister site at the links below:

- 30 1. *Policy Document: Paperwork Reduction Act Violations by the IRS*, Form #08.014  
31 <http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>
- 32 2. *OMB Control Numbers*  
33 <http://famguardian.org/TaxFreedom/Forms/IRS/OMBFormInfo.htm>
- 34 3. *Federal Enforcement Authority Within States of the Union*, Form #05.032  
35 <http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

4. IRS Due Process Meeting Handout, Form #03.008  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>
5. Why Penalties are Illegal for Anything but Federal Employees, Contractors, and Agents, Form #05.010- summarizes our position but is provided by a third party.  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

We suspect that the reason Springer drew such a long sentence was because he spoke out so vociferously against government corruption, claiming publicly that he "hated the IRS". He seemed somewhat arrogant about it. Unfortunately, he put all his eggs in the "no penalty" basket and lived inside the I.R.C. as a "taxpayer" by filing in U.S. Tax Court. That was a big mistake. See The Tax Court Scam, Form #05.039 for the reasons WHY. Only after he was convicted did he really start looking at the jurisdiction issue in the above publications, but it was too late by then.

### 3.58 Stamper, Mel

Website: None

Date range: Unknown

Book(s):

1. High Priests of Treason, Mel Stamper, ISBN 0-9647128-5-7  
<https://www.amazon.com/High-Priests-of-Treason/dp/0964712857>
2. Fruit From a Poisonous Tree  
<https://www.amazon.com/Fruit-Poisonous-Tree-Mel-Stamper/dp/0595524966/>
3. Common Law Abatement  
<https://famguardian.org/Subjects/Freedom/Rights/Travel/common-law-abatement.pdf>
4. Corporation Sole: Theory and Practice

Biography: Mel Stamper writes under the pen name Don Quijote, JD. He has a PhD in law and has written several books, all of which we have copies of.

He has also appeared at various freedom events, such as those sponsored by the Pinnacle Quest International (now defunct). We met him in person in 2004 and at the time, he was living in Puerto Rico. He has also taught law classes to freedom lovers. He has never had a website or Youtube channel that we know of.

We discovered Mel's book Fruit of a Poisonous Tree in 2018, even though it was written in 2008. His books are short compared to ours. His work is not well-known in the freedom community but is very authoritative and accurate. In his book, he verifies and validates EVERYTHING about our approach to taxes, law, and government that we have developed so far. As a lawyer, he focuses on evidence to prove everything he says, just like us. It's nice to have such an authoritative source validate and verify everything we say and we haven't found even one contradiction of any of our materials in his book, even though our research has evolved for 15 years independently before we discovered the above book.

Mel takes the same position on citizenship as we originally did. He says that state citizens are nonresident aliens. He proves this in his Fruit of a Poisonous Tree book.

### 3.59 Standring, Richard

Website: None (formerly <http://www.vipsales.com>, which is now closed down)

Date range: 1996-Present

Audio recording

Book(s): Dozens of books used to be available on VIPL, but no longer available. He had more books, videos, and audios than anyone else we know of, most of which were legally admissible evidence and many of which were derived from the government itself through the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA). For years, he traveled from Cincinnati Ohio to the District of Columbia and camped out in the IRS Reading Room in the basement of the IRS building to collect his research materials.

Biography: A Mormon pastor who helped people achieve freedom as a ministry. Worked in county government for over 15 years. Lived in Cincinnati. His specialty is decoding IRS Individual Master Files. Some people referred to him as "the grandfather of IMF decoding". The organization he affiliates with, VIP Sales, offered IRS reference materials useful for decoding IMF files. Used to give Continuing Legal Education (CLE) Seminars to lawyers and accountants throughout the country on how to decode IMF files. Did not prepare tax returns or give legal advice or promise anything to his clients, but

1 instead simply educated them. He shut down his website in late 2003 and went exclusively mail and phone order. The IRS  
2 had tried twice to shut him down by claiming that he is involved in abusive tax shelters under 26 U.S.C. §6700, which is  
3 patently ridiculous, because he didn't help or represent "taxpayers".

4 According to Richard, was poisoned surreptitiously, probably by the government, in the late 90's and suffered severe liver  
5 damage because of it. He was on the liver transplant list and has almost died more than once. He still doesn't know how he  
6 was poisoned. A cease and desist order was issued against Standing in October 2005, and after that, he went underground  
7 and was difficult to contact. His health problems have interfered with continued participation in the tax honesty movement  
8 since he was poisoned by the government.

9 Richard Standing died on January 3, 2018. Below is the article we published in our Member Forums about it:

10 *We recently heard that Richard Standing of Cincinnati Ohio died on January 3, 2018.*

11 *For those of you familiar with the history of the freedom community, here was his contribution:*

12 *1. He ran an organization called VIP Sales, which sold IMF Decoding materials. The organization was a*  
13 *Christian Ministry and he referred to himself as a Pastor. He ran the business out of an old print shop in*  
14 *Cincinnati, Ohio in the old part of town. There were TONS of books and evidence and training materials and*  
15 *videos you could order from his site.*

16 *2. The Department of Justice went after him in about 2003 for offering abusive tax shelters, even though*  
17 *NOTHING he offered was ever identified as a tax shelter. He lost in court and was enjoined from offering his*  
18 *study materials because he didn't know how to litigate and couldn't afford an attorney.*

19 *3. He subsequently shut down his website in about 2004.*

20 *4. When we met him in about 2002, he claimed he had been poisoned with chemicals in his water and was on the*  
21 *waiting list for a replacement kidney. That kidney never arrived. He almost died twice and was in poor health*  
22 *after that.*

23 *5. Much of the work of SEDM on the Master File Decoder is based on his research on IMF decoding:*  
24 <https://sedm.org/ItemInfo/Programs/MFDecoder/MFDecoder.htm>

25 *6. When the funeral was held, there was a storm in the area and few people could attend.*

26 *7. Some of the books he published are posted in Section 1.9 of the SEDM Forms/Pubs page:*

27 <https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

28 *8. For those who want to further investigate his legacy, here is the information about his ministry before it was*  
29 *shut down, some of which you can examine on Archive.org:*

30 *VIPL*  
31 *5904 Vine Street*  
32 *Cincinnati, Ohio 45216*  
33 *Phone: 313-557-0708*  
34 <http://irsdecoder.com>

35 *9. Below is a sample of his site before it was shut down in 2004 in response to the BOGUS IRS injunction,*  
36 *extracted from Archive.org:*

37 <https://web.archive.org/web/20030605235428/http://www.irsdecoder.com:80/>

38 *Rest in Peace Richard. God bless you.*

39 *[Family Guardian Forums, Forum 4.3.5; SOURCE: [https://famguardian.org/forums/topic/richard-standing-of-](https://famguardian.org/forums/topic/richard-standing-of-vip-died/)*  
40 *[vip-died/](https://famguardian.org/forums/topic/richard-standing-of-vip-died/)]*

### 41 **3.60 Stockton, Brook**

42 **Website:** <https://nikeinsights.famguardian.org/>

1 Date range: 1999-Present  
2 Book(s):

- 3 1. [Biblical Standards for Civil Rulers, Form #13.013](http://sedm.org/Forms/13-SelfFamilyChurchGovnce/BiblStdsCivilRulers.pdf)  
4 <http://sedm.org/Forms/13-SelfFamilyChurchGovnce/BiblStdsCivilRulers.pdf>
- 5 2. [Should Christians Always Obey the State?, Form #13.014](http://sedm.org/Forms/13-SelfFamilyChurchGovnce/Rom13-ShouldChristiansAlwaysObey.pdf)  
6 <http://sedm.org/Forms/13-SelfFamilyChurchGovnce/Rom13-ShouldChristiansAlwaysObey.pdf>
- 7 3. [The Crisis of Church Incorporation, Form #13.017](http://sedm.org/Forms/13-SelfFamilyChurchGovnce/CrisisOfChurchIncorporation.pdf)  
8 <http://sedm.org/Forms/13-SelfFamilyChurchGovnce/CrisisOfChurchIncorporation.pdf>
- 9 4. [A Family Under God, Form #17.001](http://sedm.org/Forms/17-Theology/AFamilyUnderGod.pdf)  
10 <http://sedm.org/Forms/17-Theology/AFamilyUnderGod.pdf>
- 11 5. [Origin of the Bible, Form #17.002](http://sedm.org/Forms/17-Theology/OriginOfTheBible.pdf)  
12 <http://sedm.org/Forms/17-Theology/OriginOfTheBible.pdf>
- 13 6. [The Gospel of the Kingdom of God, Form #17.003](http://sedm.org/Forms/17-Theology/TheGospelOfTheKingdomOfGod.pdf)  
14 <http://sedm.org/Forms/17-Theology/TheGospelOfTheKingdomOfGod.pdf>
- 15 7. [Five Pillars of the Gladiator Gospel, Form #17.004](http://sedm.org/Forms/17-Theology/FivePillarsOfTheGospel.pdf)  
16 <http://sedm.org/Forms/17-Theology/FivePillarsOfTheGospel.pdf>
- 17 8. [Prayer Puts Power In Your Life, Form #17.005](http://sedm.org/Forms/17-Theology/PrayerPutsPowerInYourLife.pdf)  
18 <http://sedm.org/Forms/17-Theology/PrayerPutsPowerInYourLife.pdf>
- 19 9. [Old Testament Theology, Form #17.006](http://sedm.org/Forms/17-Theology/OldTestamentTheology.pdf)  
20 <http://sedm.org/Forms/17-Theology/OldTestamentTheology.pdf>
- 21 10. [Towards Exegetical Eschatology, Form #17.007](http://sedm.org/Forms/17-Theology/TowardsExegeticalEschatology.pdf)  
22 <http://sedm.org/Forms/17-Theology/TowardsExegeticalEschatology.pdf>
- 23 11. [A Commentary on Revelation, Form #17.055](https://sedm.org/Forms/17-Theology/TheBookOfRevelation.pdf)  
24 <https://sedm.org/Forms/17-Theology/TheBookOfRevelation.pdf>
- 25 12. [Commentary on Romans 13, Form #17.056](https://sedm.org/Forms/17-Theology/BookOfRomans13.pdf)  
26 <https://sedm.org/Forms/17-Theology/BookOfRomans13.pdf>

27 **Biography:** Brook Stockton runs the SEDM Website’s “Pastor’s Corner”. He stumbled on Family Guardian Website in about  
28 2002 and has been a student ever since. For a long time, he sent out fantastic emails to all his patriot friends but didn’t have  
29 the technical skills or resources to make his own blog or website. In March 2015, SEDM decided to create a free blog for  
30 him. He has been going gangbusters on that site ever since. It is a treasure trove of research on his studies into theology and  
31 freedom and their relationship to each other.

32 Dr. Stockton acts as a contributor and reviewer of SEDM Content, and has contributed to the following works in addition to  
33 the above:

- 34 1. [Laws of the Bible, Litigation Tool #09.001](#)
- 35 2. [Ten Commandments of Freedom Form #13.016](#)
- 36 3. [SEDM About Us Page, Section 9](#)

37 Of the work of SEDM, he literally says SEDM is the best legal research site on the Internet and he refers all his friends and  
38 colleagues to us.

39 The favorite subject of study for Brook is defining the proper role of God’s law in the modern life of a Christian. He said the  
40 fundamental failing of the Protestant Reformation was its failure to define the proper application of God’s law to modern life.  
41 It was SEDM that introduced him to the work of Rousas Rushdoony and his seminal book *The Institutes of Biblical Law*. It  
42 has been his favorite ever since. He was quite surprised to find that his PhD education in theology never introduced him to  
43 that book.

44 Dr. Stockton is happily married and the father of five children. He graduated from Emmaus Bible School in 1968 and New  
45 Mexico State University (B.A.) in 1971. He received his Masters of Sacred Literature (M.S.L.) and Ph.D. in Theology from  
46 Trinity Seminary in Newburg, Indiana.

47 Pastor Stockton has 40 years ministerial experience in evangelism, church planting, counseling, Bible teaching, pastoral  
48 ministry, seminary professor, and legal researcher. He has taught Greek, Hebrew, OT Literature, NT Literature, Eschatology,

1 Law, and Biblical Theology to post graduate students and was a Professor of Theology at Trinity Seminary. He is a former  
2 Principal of Mesilla Valley Christian School, President of Evangelical Ministerial Fellowship, Vice President of New  
3 Mexicans Against Pornography, Founder of Bethel Bible Fellowship, Integrity Ministries, Nike Research, and President of  
4 New Mexico Judicial Watch. He is published in *Interest Magazine*, *Zion's Fire*, *NM Perspectives*, and *Trinity Perspectives*.

5 Dr. Stockton has taken three trips to the Holy Land, and has been involved in two archaeological excavations, one at Bethsaida  
6 and the other at Khirbet el-Maqatir (Ai). He has been a member of MBA and ETS, and served as Senior Pastor of Forest  
7 Meadow Baptist Church and Professor of Theology and Biblical Studies at Trinity Southwest in Albuquerque, New Mexico,  
8 TSWU. He has planted two churches and two Christian schools. He has been involved in independent non-registered Baptist  
9 churches. Further, As a proponent of freedom with responsibility under God, he has provided legal assistance (Isaiah 1:17)  
10 for American Citizens who are victims of political oppression and fraud. He understands the legal and political challenges of  
11 our time and hemlock justice in the courts. He has a great love for his family and friends, and his favorite thing in life is to  
12 sit around a table with people eager to know the Bible better — and don't forget the coffee and cinnamon rolls.

### 13 **3.61 Thornton, Bill**

14 Website: <http://1215.org>

15 Date range: Unknown

16  
17 Bill Thornton lives in Los Angeles, California. He is an elderly gentleman living off Social Security. He doesn't charge for  
18 his services or information relating to freedom or law. His website, lectures, and local freedom group in Los Angeles focus  
19 on common law and sovereignty in state court. He provides a sparse number of resources on his website and about ten video  
20 DVDs to document his approach to various situations in court, such as traffic court. We have a copy of his ten DVD video  
21 disks and have watched all of them. You can find some of them on Youtube.

22 Bill has held meetings of local patriots in Los Angeles about defending freedom in court. We attended some of these meetings  
23 and practically fell asleep because we were waiting for something that might add to what we already knew and never found  
24 anything. We also found very little new evidence to add to our arsenal that would be useful in court, which is the main  
25 interest we have when attending such gatherings. It has become increasingly difficult over the years to find anyone we can  
26 learn from on the freedom subject because we have been at this so long.

27 Bill has a good heart and is trying to help. Unfortunately, like most freedom advocates, he doesn't have much evidence to  
28 prove the effectiveness of his approach. This makes him much less effective in the courtroom than he otherwise could  
29 potentially be. He is not much of a writer and has published no instruction manuals, sample pleadings, or written procedures  
30 to document his approach. Most of his documentation is videos. This leaves us wondering how valid his approach really is  
31 and makes it nearly impossible for us to prove the effectiveness of his approach. Without such evidence, we can't really  
32 comment further on his approach.

33 His approach is mostly compatible with ours. His main focus is the difference between "People" and statutory "citizens". In  
34 other words, the difference between PRIVATE and PUBLIC, which we talk about in the following resource:

*Separation Between Public and Private Course*, Form #12.025

<https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

35 If you want a detailed treatment of sovereignty and common law that is written and includes evidence to prove every point  
36 made, see the following. This is what Bill should have written before he created his website so that people could really USE  
37 his teachings and not get laughed out of court:

*Common Law Practice Guide*, Litigation Tool #10.013

<https://sedm.org/Litigation/LitIndex.htm>

### 38 **3.62 Thomas, Harold**

39 Website: None (formerly <http://ice.com>)

40 Date range: 1999-Present

1 **Biography:** A piano teacher who made a hobby out of investigating government corruption. He posted his research originally  
2 on his website called "Investigating Curious Evidence", or "ICE" for short. Was affiliated with the We The People Group at  
3 one time. Very pleasant Christian man. Shut his website down in 2004 and gave rights to it to a man in Alaska, Jeff Bowman,  
4 who then began marketing a CD containing the data on the website. Subsequently, Harold came out with a book entitled  
5 "The Myth of the Innocent Civilian", which you can read at the address below:

<http://www.proliberty.com/observer/MOTIC/welcome.htm>

6 Apparently, Harold underwent the same metamorphosis as we did, and changed from blaming the government, to blaming  
7 the ignorance, fear, and apathy of the common man as the root of most of the evils we witness in today's society.

### 8 **3.63 Thomason, Gary**

9 Website: None

10 Date range: 2000-2019

11 Biography: Gary's curriculum vitae:

- 12 1. All of the remedies he offered were inside the code. He didn't use any constitutional or common law remedies.
- 13 2. He spent most of his time dealing administratively with illegal enforcement by the IRS.
- 14 3. His main contribution to the freedom community was his investigations into into the U.S. person position. You can  
15 read about that position and much of his research at:

*"U.S. Person" Position*, Form #05.053

<https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

- 16 4. He has also contributed significantly to the content of SEDM.ORG. He was indirectly responsible for arranging the  
17 delivery of much of the content relating to Richard Standing on SEDM. He also significantly helped improve the  
18 Flawed Tax Arguments to Avoid, Form #08.004 on the subject of what a "resident" is.
- 19 5. Before the time of death, he was an announcer on Larry Becraft's weekly talk show on taxes and freedom.
- 20 6. Gary was also the right hand man of attorney Tommy Cryer, who won his failure to file case against the IRS. You can  
21 read Tommy's Memorandum explaining why he isn't required to file at:  
22 <https://famguardian.org/Subjects/Taxes/CaseStudies/CryerMemorandum.pdf>
- 23 7. He has been a student of Family Guardian ever since 2002 and SEDM since 2003.
- 24 8. People at Family Guardian have known him since July of 2013.
- 25 9. He has been a good friend and a selfless and tireless advocate in the freedom community.
- 26 10. At the time of his death, he was 67 years old. He was a chain smoker. He lived in Mesa, Arizona at the time.
- 27 11. He died on November 9, 2019.
- 28 12. His death is announced at:  
29 <https://famguardian.org/forums/topic/gary-thomason-dies-11-09-2019/>

### 30 **3.64 Turner, John**

31 Website: None

32 Date range: 1999-Present

33 [Picture1](#), [Picture2](#)

34 **Biography:** Former IRS collection officer for 10 years. His father in law retired as a collection manager for the IRS. Quit  
35 the IRS immediately when he discovered the truth about income taxes. Contributes to a website at:  
36 <http://www.showmethelaw.net>. A highly respectable and Godly man. Featured on the "[How to Keep 100% of Your Earnings.](#)  
37 [Marc Lucas](#)" video on the Family Guardian website. Functioned as an independent under the IRS "Enrolled Agent" program  
38 after he left the IRS in 1999.

39 Was one of three former IRS agents who worked with Bob Schulz of We The People to expose the illegal enforcement of the  
40 Internal Revenue Code. Those agents included Sherry Jackson, Joe Banister, and John Turner.

41 After former IRS Criminal Investigator Joe Bannister was indicted in approximately 2005, John went into hiding and stopped  
42 appearing at freedom events, answering the phone, or answering mail of even his closest friends and clients. He probably

1 had his life or commercial existence unlawfully threatened in some way by the IRS because he was such an effective  
2 whistleblower. His father in law also worked for the IRS as a collector. Perhaps he also felt family pressures when he turned  
3 against the business his father in law was in.

### 4 **3.65 VanHove, John (a.k.a. Johnny Liberty)**

5 Website: <http://www.icresource.com> (now defunct, redirects to <http://yogasourcecenter.com/>)

6 Date range: 1995-Present

7 Picture

8 Book(s):

- 9 1. *Global Sovereign's Handbook*, Johnny Liberty
- 10 2. *Allodial Titles & Land Patents*, Johnny Liberty

11 Biography: Also called "Johnny Liberty". A former construction contractor and private businessman. Was the chief  
12 curriculum developer contractor for the Institute for Global Prosperity (I.G.P.), which is now defunct. I've read and listened  
13 to his materials and they are excellent and could find no errors in them. Left the IGP in 2001 when it folded. Had his house  
14 raided and his business effectively confiscated in Hawaii by the IRS because of his affiliation with IGP. Started his own  
15 organization called the Institute for Communications Research (ICR) in 2001. His website had several links to Family  
16 Guardian and he even featured a copy of the [Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302](#) book on his website. Had more links to Family  
17 Guardian than any other website. Doesn't do much with taxes after about 2003. This may be because he leaves that to Family  
18 Guardian now. Now he focuses mainly on sovereignty, business development, and education. Has some good research  
19 available on his website regarding sovereignty and right to travel. His audio course is good. Focuses his offerings on practical  
20 application, and has a lot of sample forms and procedures.

21 In November, 2005, John Vanhove plead guilty to charges of wire fraud surrounding over \$280K he accepted from clients of  
22 the Institute for Global Prosperity (I.G.P.) during the period 1997 to 2001. The Complaint states that the wire fraud was  
23 associated with his efforts to protect the assets of his clients and thereby interfere with the administration of the tax code.  
24 You can read more about his story by visiting his website link above. He was sentenced to 27 months in prison and ordered  
25 to pay over \$400,000 in restitution for investments that he never returned to the investors. He was released in Sept. 2007.

26 Starting in Sept. 2007, John began a three year supervised release. He had to shut down the ICR website and stop publishing  
27 his books as a condition of his supervised release. The judge said he was "inciting imminent lawless behavior". In Sept.  
28 2007, he told us that his books are now public domain and will not be available for sale, and that he has no intention of  
29 returning to freedom subjects. He is disillusioned with the freedom community because when he was under the gun, all his  
30 "fair weather friends" deserted him and because the courts are so absolutely corrupt. You can find his books in the SEDM  
31 Member Subscription Library at:

32 <https://sedm.org/participate/member-subscriptions/>

### 33 **3.66 Von Reitz, Anna**

34 Website(s): <http://annavonreitz.com/>

35 Date range: 2015-Present (website)

36 Biography: Anna Von Reitz lives up in Big Lake, Alaska and has been studying freedom subjects for many years. A man  
37 named Paul Stramer started and runs her website for her for free. He uses it as a marketing platform for selling items out of  
38 his online store.

39 Anna is well-read and has a very complete view of corruption and freedom, but she doesn't brag about what she knows or  
40 how she knows. We admire her passion and or prolific work. Anna writes on a large range of subjects which sound familiar  
41 to those who are students of Family Guardian Website (<http://famguardian.org>) and Sovereignty Education and Defense  
42 Ministry (<http://sedm.org>). This is in part a result of the fact that she is a student of those two sites, as she admits in the  
43 following blog post:

44 <http://annavonreitz.com/sedm.pdf>

1 We first contacted her seeking evidence to back up some of her claims and because she shares so many of our views. We are  
2 friends and fellow freedom fighters.

3 We have read many of Anna's posts and people have asked us to compare her approach to ours. That, however, simply isn't  
4 possible for the following reasons:

- 5 1. Like many others in the freedom community, she deals only at the political level and everything she publishes would  
6 be classified by courts as "religious or political beliefs or opinions" that are inadmissible as evidence under Federal  
7 Rule of Evidence 610.
- 8 2. Nothing we have ever seen her publish on her website would or could therefore be considered as legally admissible  
9 evidence in a court of law.
- 10 3. We only talk about what we can prove with court admissible evidence when it comes to law, taxes, and government.
- 11 4. Therefore, there is nothing she publishes that we can respond to.

12 We have tried over the years to convince her to only publish what she can prove with evidence and to include the evidence  
13 with her blog post. So far, she hasn't expressed an interest in doing so. We tell people not to trust anyone, including us, and  
14 to believe only what they can prove with evidence. We think a lot of people could get in trouble if they trust or believe what  
15 she says by trying to use it in court without evidence to support what they say. This is because courts only want to hear facts,  
16 law, and evidence and routinely sanction litigants who operate on presumptions and opinions rather than facts. People who  
17 use her approach in court don't get in trouble in court because what she says is necessarily wrong or untruthful, but because  
18 it violates court procedure to use opinions and beliefs to move or persuade a court. Unfamiliarity with such basic aspects of  
19 court procedure gives the freedom community a very bad name and has to stop.

20 We use her political speech and beliefs that she posts in her blog as a starting point to search for evidence to prove for ourself  
21 that what she is saying is true. Only the subset of what she says that we can prove in court do we or can we rely on. We  
22 think all of our readers should do the same.

23 Please, therefore, don't in the future ask us to compare what she says in her blog to us, because it isn't evidence that we can  
24 or will respond to and it would be a waste of our time to respond to. It's not our full-time job to do her homework for her,  
25 but when it's at least convenient, we try to help her in this department. On the other hand, if you can find court admissible  
26 evidence to back up her claims relating to things that are NOT already on our website, we would appreciate you sending it to  
27 us.

28 Anna has ruffled a lot of feathers over the years, just as we have. She attacks and has been attacked by Constitutional Attorney  
29 Larry Becraft mainly for spreading unsubstantiated beliefs that get people in trouble in court. Larry Becraft has also  
30 challenged her claim that she is in fact and in law a "judge", as she claims to be. We don't have an opinion on the matter so  
31 don't ask us for one. We don't share opinions on such subjects.

32 Anna has also ruffled the feathers of the Reign of the Heavens Website (<http://reignoftheheavens.org/>), who are trying to start  
33 their own private government, like Anna herself. She doesn't like their approach. You can read her blogs to find out what  
34 she thinks about this subject. We think it is more useful to praise people for what they do right and help them improve their  
35 website than it is to attack what you don't like about what they do.

36 Anna maintains the following websites to implement her reform plan:

- 37 1. <http://AmericanStateAssembly.net>
- 38 2. <http://states.americanstatenationals.org>

39 The latter website above contains educational information, but they want to charge \$25 to even look at it. This compares  
40 with us, in which all of our educational materials are free. So its really just a commercial scam. They at least should show  
41 you what you are getting by listing it all, rather than forcing you to sign up for something that you don't even know what you  
42 are getting.

### 43 **3.67 Wall, Lynda**

44 Website(s): <http://www.preferredservices.org>; <http://archive.mail-list.com/paycheck-piracy/>

45 Date range: Unknown-Present

1 Biography: Lynda is a paralegal, Notary Public, mediator and arbitrator. Preferred Services encourages people to mediate  
2 instead of litigate.

3 The Paycheck Piracy e-letter is fantastic. All the correspondence generated by the list comes from third party researchers.

4 <http://archive.mail-list.com/paycheck-piracy/>

5 Lynda is a fan of Otto Skinner and also our website. She is friends with Ed Rivera as well.

### 6 **3.68 Weaver, John**

#### 7 Websites:

8 1. John Weaver Library

9 <http://johnweaverlibrary.famguardian.org/>

10 2. Sermon Audio Channel

11 <http://www.sermonaudio.com/search.asp?SpeakerOnly=true&currSection=sermonsspeaker&keyword=John^Weaver>

12 3. Youtube Channel

13 <https://www.youtube.com/user/jeetfeet/featured>

14 Date range: 1970-Present

15  
16 Biography: Pastor John Weaver is a native of Georgia, and a graduate from Bob Jones University where he earned a Bachelor  
17 of Arts degree in Theology and attended graduate school. He has been in the Christian ministry over 50 years. During that  
18 time, he has pastored, and helped plant several churches and Christian schools around the country. Pastor Weaver has traveled  
19 across America preaching and lecturing in churches, colleges and conferences.

20 Pastor Weaver regards preaching as a ministry and NOT a profession which he is zealous and passionate about. His passion  
21 shows in the quality of his research. He is a thinking pastor who focuses more on facts and history than emotions or feeling  
22 good.

23 His knowledge of biblical truth is enlightening and greatly needed. Like Paul, his goal is to preach the whole counsel of  
24 God, something that is sadly missing in today's pulpits. He is now engaged in an evangelistic and conference ministry and  
25 travels across the country expounding the word of God. He preaches weekly on Sunday in Waycross, Georgia and in Live  
26 Oak, Florida. A native of Georgia, Pastor Weaver and his wife have four children and six grandchildren.

27 John loves history and especially American history. He says this is because it is a way to show how God enforces his laws  
28 on the behavior of nations and because history can be used to confirm God's prophecies. He does sermons on several  
29 famous personalities throughout American history to show how Christian principles applied to the situations they were in.

30 John was close friends with Rousas John Rushdoony (now deceased), who is one of our favorite authors. Rushdoony wrote  
31 our favorite book, which is [The Institutes of Biblical Law](#). Like Rushdoony, John is a voracious reader and has a large  
32 library of over 15000 books. [John's sermon on the importance of reading and studying \(The Man of God and His Books, given on 9/16/2012\)](#) explains why he likes reading so much.

34 John is highly regarded within churches across the country and has a network of pastor friends. He also has his own [Black  
35 Robed Regiment](#). Among his pastor friends is Pastor Brook Stockton, who runs [SEDM'S Pastor's Corner](#). He has been  
36 asked to pastor existing churches in the past and he has humbly told at least one church that they probably don't want him  
37 as a pastor because he would scare away and thin out the lukewarm Christians with his fire hose treatment of the  
38 uncensored truth. Now there's an honest pastor with integrity! A prophet after God's own heart. We have also heard him  
39 introduced at other churches by saying he is hated by the Southern Poverty Law Center (S.P.L.C.) and that this is a badge of  
40 honor for him. Imagine a self-proclaimed anti-hate group practicing hate towards pastors. Hypocrites. This may explain  
41 Pastor Weaver's sermon on [God's Preachers: State Enemies](#) given on 5/2/1999. See:

42 1. [The Hate Group That is a Hate Group](#) (OFFSITE LINK) -Prager University

43 2. [ADL's Hate Symbols In Reverse](#) (OFFSITE LINK) -Brother Natanael

44 3. [Southern Poverty Law Center \(S.P.L.C.\) Exposed](#) (OFFSITE LINK)-John Birch Society

1 We have been listening to Pastor Weaver for several years and although we have never heard him admit to being a student  
2 of our site, we are amazed to find that he has NEVER contradicted anything on either [Family Guardian](#) or [SEDM](#) websites.  
3 Apparently, those armed with biblical truth who study it carefully all end up reaching most of the same conclusions and  
4 beliefs, which is a testament to the truths found in the Holy Bible.

5 The motto posted in the About Us page on Pastor Weaver's Youtube channel says the following:

6 *"Let this mind be in you, which was also in Christ Jesus: Who, being in the form of God, thought it not robbery  
7 to be equal with God: But made himself of no reputation, and took upon him the form of a servant, and was made  
8 in the likeness of men: And being found in fashion as a man, he humbled himself, and became obedient unto death,  
9 even the death of the cross. Wherefore God also hath highly exalted him, and given him a name which is above  
10 every name: That at the name of Jesus every knee should bow, of things in heaven, and things in earth, and things  
11 under the earth; And that every tongue should confess that Jesus Christ is Lord, to the glory of God the Father."  
12 [*Philippians 2:5-11*; SOURCE: <https://www.youtube.com/user/jeetfeet/about>]*

13 The above is one of our favorite passages, for the reasons explained in the following memorandum of law:

*Why Domicile and Becoming a "Taxpayer" Require Your Consent*, Form #05.002, Section 11.18  
<https://sedm.org/Forms/05-MemLaw/Domicile.pdf>

14 Please consider supporting his ministry on a regular basis. Send correspondence to:

15 Freedom Ministries  
16 P.O. Box 394  
17 Fitzgerald, Georgia 31750  
18 freedom308@windstream.net  
19 Phone: 229-423-4366

20 **3.69 Weiss Paris**

21 Website: <http://www.weissparis.com/>  
22 Youtube: [https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCoNwzY3vDj55AgrPXo8Xp\\_g](https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCoNwzY3vDj55AgrPXo8Xp_g)  
23 Date range: 2012-Present  
24 Book(s):  
25 1. *Galileo Paradigm*, Form #11.303  
26 <https://famguardian.org/Publications/GalileoParadigm/TheGalileoParadigm.pdf>  
27 2. *Assumption of Liability* (out of print)

28 Weiss Paris was created in approximately 2012 by the author of Galileo Paradigm. The name on the book is “Adele Weiss”,  
29 but this is not their real name and they are not in Paris either. The real author was Steadman Jackson, who died in 2019. We  
30 edited the above document for free to remove obvious problems and publish it on our website, although we don’t take  
31 responsibility for its content.

32 Weiss Paris takes the Nonresident Alien Position documented in the following:

*Non-Resident Non-Person Position*, Form #05.020, Section 6  
<https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

33 We, on the other hand, take the Non-Resident Non-Person Position documented in the above document. They believe that  
34 state nationals are statutory “aliens” as defined in the Internal Revenue Code, but this belief is incompatible with the  
35 definitions:

36 [26 C.F.R. §1.1441-1 Requirement for the deduction and withholding of tax on payments to foreign persons.](#)

37 **(c ) Definitions**

38 **(3) Individual.**

1 (i) Alien individual.

2 *The term alien individual means an individual who is not a citizen or a national of the United States. See Sec.*  
3 *1.1-1(c).*

4  
5 [26 C.F.R. 1.1441-1T Requirement for the deduction and withholding of tax on payments to foreign persons.](#)

6 **(c) Definitions**

7 **(3) Individual.**

8 (ii) Nonresident alien individual.

9 *The term nonresident alien individual means [persons](#) described in section 7701(b)(1)(B), alien [individuals](#) who*  
10 *are treated as [nonresident aliens](#) pursuant to [§ 301.7701\(b\)-7 of this chapter](#) for [purposes](#) of computing their U.S.*  
11 *[tax liability](#), or an alien individual who is a resident of Puerto Rico, Guam, the Commonwealth of Northern*  
12 *Mariana Islands, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or American Samoa as determined under [§ 301.7701\(b\)-1\(d\) of this](#)*  
13 *[chapter](#). An alien individual who has made an [election](#) under section 6013(g) or [\(h\)](#) to be treated as a resident of*  
14 *the [United States](#) is nevertheless treated as a [nonresident alien](#) individual for [purposes](#) of [withholding](#) under*  
15 *chapter 3 of the Code and the regulations thereunder.*

16 Hence, ALL statutory “individuals” can ONLY be “aliens” of some kind. Those born within and domiciled within a  
17 constitutional state and outside of the exclusive jurisdiction of Congress are NOT “aliens” as defined above. We have  
18 contacted Weiss Paris to point this out and they still refuse to abandon the Nonresident Alien Position in favor of the Non-  
19 Resident Non-Person Position. We believe that continuing to misrepresent their clients as statutory “individuals” as defined  
20 above creates problems for them but they don’t seem to care.

21 Weiss Paris offers mainly administrative assistance to those facing tax problems. They write response letters and duplicate  
22 some of our materials in doing so. They don’t litigate for people, and we wouldn’t classify the U.S. Tax Court as litigation.  
23 It is an administrative body and not a court in the Judicial Branch.

24 The format of their materials is similar to some of ours because we helped them edit and improve their book. Some people  
25 occasionally confuse the two of us but we are completely separate and have no financial or contractual relationship to each  
26 other.

27 Weiss Paris has a lot of videos on the Youtube channel that make their position compelling:

Weiss + Assoc Youtube Channel <a href="https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCoNwzY3vDj55AgrPXo8Xp_g">https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCoNwzY3vDj55AgrPXo8Xp_g</a>
--

28 On the other hand, we think they oversimplify the issues to the point of misleading people on some subjects, and especially  
29 about the need for what they call a “Revocation of Election”. For our thoughts on Revocations of Election as well as samples,  
30 see:

- 31 1. *Flawed Tax Arguments to Avoid*, Form #08.004, Section 9.32  
32 <https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>  
33 2. *Non-Resident Non-Person Position*, Form #05.020, Section 6.10  
34 <https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>  
35 3. *Revocation of Election*, Form #06.039-Sample ROE done properly, and which does not have the defects of the Weiss  
36 Paris approach. Prepared by one of our students.  
37 <https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

38 We have brought the above materials to their attention and even offered them the above sections in editable form to rebut,  
39 but their rebuttal is completely unconvincing and contains no facts. Therefore, the above rebuttals and corrected versions  
40 remain. There is also a warning about the above sections in the cover page of their Galileo Paradigm book identified above  
41 so that people are not misled by their position on the need for Revocations of Election.

1 We were friends with them before they died and like them on a personal level. Nevertheless, we can't condone what they  
2 are doing with Revocations of Election. At some point, we predict that this service will be prosecuted as an abusive tax  
3 shelter, as it deserves to be. Truth and justice ALWAYS trump friendships and commerce with us.

### 4 **3.70 Winterrowd, Ralph**

5 Websites:

6 <http://alaskaminuteman.com>

7 <http://jusbelli.com>

8 Date range: 1999-2022

9 Biography: Owned a telecom company in Alaska and had it stolen out from under him. Started doing freedom research and  
10 offering paralegal services to others. Used Westlaw to do most of his research. Had an email list and insisted on a \$100/year  
11 fee to subscribe. Takes the flawed position that regulations are required in order to enforce the Internal Revenue Code in all  
12 cases. This was the same flawed argument held by Eddie Kahn. This view is thoroughly rebutted in the following document,  
13 which concludes that they are NOT required in the case of government instrumentalities listed in [5 U.S.C. §553\(a\)](#) and [44](#)  
14 [U.S.C. §1505](#). Attorney Larry Becraft also agrees that Ralph's view towards implementing regulations is flawed.

*Federal Enforcement Authority Within States of the Union*, Form #05.032

<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

15 Ralph Winterrowd had an internet radio show on Republic Broadcasting Network every Sunday from 6:00-8:00 pm EST and  
16 his website is [alaskaminuteman.com](http://alaskaminuteman.com). He researched IRS issues for 20 years and pursued many theories to get his "clients"  
17 free from IRS problems (including me), but none of them were successful. At times he thought filing habeas corpus petitions  
18 would get people out of federal detention, and he thought petitioning the U.S. Tax Court was a "winning" strategy but has  
19 abandoned all those ideas. He has now circled back to one of his original theories that agencies such as the IRS cannot enforce  
20 anything against the people in the several states because the IRS is governed by regulations. But none of them have the force  
21 and effect of law, not having been "properly promulgated" or show the specific grant of legislative authority. He grounds his  
22 theory on the holding in *Chrysler Corp. v. Brown*, 441 US 281 (1979).

23 Ralph died on 3/3/2022. His death is announced at:

24 <https://famguardian.org/forums/topic/ralph-winterrowd/>

## 25 **4 Anti-Freedom and Government Slavery Advocates**

26 The personalities listed in the following subsections advocate slavery and idolatry toward the government. They should be  
27 avoided and discredited.

### 28 **4.1 JJ McNab**

29 Websites: <http://www.thesnipestrial.com/>; <http://www.deathandtaxes.com/>

30 Phone: 301-767-1085

31 Email: [jj@DeathAndTaxes.com](mailto:jj@DeathAndTaxes.com)

32 Genet "JJ" MacNab is the pseudonym for a financial consultant who leads a secret double life as a cybersleuth on tax scams.  
33 This was revealed by a Wall Street Journal article published on February 10, 2004. By day, she analyzes financial plans for  
34 rich clients -- and at times provides expert testimony on Capitol Hill. At night, she assumes phony online identities to lure  
35 promoters of legally questionable tax shelters into revealing details of schemes that rob the government of billions of dollars  
36 in revenue.

37 McNabb was instrumental in the prosecution of Irwin Schiff, the famous freedom advocate mentioned here. When Irwin  
38 Schiff, a high-profile promoter of tax avoidance, was sued for back taxes and fraud penalties early in 2004, his followers  
39 ridiculed the government on the Internet. A regular in one online discussion group -- "Libertarian Party Patriot," who  
40 described himself as a 44-year-old mechanic from Maine -- sympathized with Mr. Schiff's dilemma and asked about the civil  
41 suit and a related criminal case: "Is it true that Irwin is submitting an insanity plea?"

1 Cindy Neun, Mr. Schiff's girlfriend and co-defendant in the criminal case, responded: "We are sick about having to use this  
2 defense. It's ridiculous." Unbeknownst to Ms. Neun, Patriot was no blue-collar tax protester -- but the assumed identity of  
3 Genet "JJ" MacNab, a financial consultant. In the Schiff case, Ms. MacNab quickly alerted government officials of the e-  
4 mail exchange, raising serious doubts about Mr. Schiff's insanity defense. And the co-defendants soon publicly broke up on  
5 the same chat room over Ms. Neun's disclosure to Patriot. "I guess [Mr. Schiff] believes that I was his slave for five years  
6 just to set him up to destroy his life by writing you," Ms. Neun lamented in one posting.

7 Ms. MacNab's hobby is roiling the controversial tax-shelter business and the federal agency charged with stopping it. She has  
8 proved instrumental in shutting down a variety of illegal tax shelters, from high-end estate-planning techniques to low-end  
9 tax-protester scams, according to current and former officials of the Treasury and Justice departments.

10 By exposing tax-scam artists, she also has revealed Internal Revenue Service shortcomings. Critics say the IRS, known  
11 primarily for scrutinizing tax returns, initially was slow to stop the explosive growth of tax shelters and tax protesters fueled  
12 by the Internet. Ms. MacNab is "an early-warning device about tax scams," says Sen. Charles Grassley, chairman of the  
13 Senate Finance Committee. She "often seems to know about them before the IRS does."

14 MacNab's husband, Tim Hanford, clearly supports her patriotic activities. In fact, his job puts him in a position to assist the  
15 carriage of justice in such cases, given his nine-to-five life as a tax attorney. Does Monsieur MacNab stand to benefit  
16 financially from his wife's vigilance, say, in the form of additional clientele? After all, the wife certainly would not pursue  
17 the tax evasion schemes of her husband's clients. (Please don't try to tell me that her husband, a TAX lawyer, does not spend  
18 the majority of his time assisting clients in avoiding taxes.)

19 IRS officials agree. "We don't have the resources . . . so we've had to rely on tax professionals like JJ MacNab to be our eyes  
20 and ears," says IRS spokesman Terry Lemons. Based partly on Ms. MacNab's input, Pamela Olson, former Treasury assistant  
21 secretary for tax policy, who had oversight of the IRS until recently, recommended that the tax agency direct more resources  
22 to "looking outward -- at what the tax returns are missing completely."

23 Still, even those who are ostensibly on Ms. MacNab's side aren't always comfortable with her methods. "She's a cross between  
24 a gadfly and a whistleblower," says former IRS Commissioner Donald Alexander. "The IRS likes her and resents her." Adds  
25 Jay Adkisson, founder of the Web site Quatloos, a tax-scheme watchdog: "If these actions were done by the IRS, it would be  
26 entrapment."

27 Worried about "white supremacists, anarchists, militia and other paranoid and angry types," Ms. MacNab says she assumed  
28 the name of a character from a favorite book: Andrew Wiggin, hero of the science-fiction cult hit Enders Game. Taking steps  
29 to protect her real Web address, Ms. MacNab joined a few dozen Internet discussion groups.

30 Nestled in a large sunroom in her home in suburban Washington, with her computer, three cats and tanks of exotic fish, she  
31 immersed herself in the intricacies of the tax shelters, as well as the "quirks, personalities, dances and rituals" of its players.

32 As Wiggin, Ms. MacNab began asking tough questions ("Are you prepared to go to jail for following this program?") and  
33 made sarcastic quips ("Aren't you all a bunch of tax cheaters?"). Soon, Wiggin was thrown out of many of the Internet  
34 discussion groups.

35 The setback led to the creation of "Libertarian Party Patriot," with a bogus profile "that fit into their right-wing-leaning  
36 groups," Ms. MacNab says. When several bulletin boards asked for specifics, she reinvented herself as a 44-year-old married  
37 man in a blue-collar automotive job in Maine. Patriot's hobby? Politics. More important, Patriot demonstrated his affinity  
38 with the anti-tax groups by calling IRS agents "jackboot thugs" and referring to the "evil government persecuting freedom-  
39 loving Americans."

40 Her new identity was soon paying off. In 2001, "Patriot" logged onto a Web site for the Joy Foundation, a tax-protest group.  
41 For a fee, Joy provided consumers information on how to have their employers stop withholding taxes. Its Web site argued  
42 that paying federal income taxes is "voluntary" and that wages are not income. Patriot received data on the program -- then  
43 passed it to the IRS's criminal division. "Justice is interested," an IRS agent e-mailed back.

44 Eight months later, the Justice Department sued the Joy Foundation, its founder and others to halt what it called a "fraudulent  
45 income tax scheme," and sought fines for the promoters. Last year, a federal court permanently enjoined the defendants from  
46 promoting and selling their plans. The Web site now says it's "temporarily unavailable."

1 That April, Ms. MacNab worked with the Senate Finance Committee to put together a hearing called "Taxpayer Beware:  
2 Schemes, Scams and Cons." Ms. MacNab was a leading witness, as lawmakers dubbed her the "scam lady."

3 Ms. MacNab finally had gone public, but she never revealed her use of sleuthing aliases. She embarrassed the IRS by pointing  
4 out that most of the scams could be found with a "simple two-hour search on the Internet." Sen. Grassley strongly suggested  
5 the tax agency meet with her.

6 "Her testimony was very helpful," says Mr. Lemons of the IRS. "Tax scams quickly became an emphasis for us in enforcement  
7 and public outreach." Indeed, the IRS soon placed on its Web site warnings and technical advice about many of the tax abuses  
8 identified by Ms. MacNab.

9 The following month, Ms. MacNab handed the IRS two more leads. With her phony Internet identities, she had electronically  
10 infiltrated violent, antigovernment tax protesters and promoters -- and had found that some of them had identified undercover  
11 IRS agents charged with tracking the groups. She alerted the IRS to the names of the groups. Soon after, a Web site displaying  
12 what it called "Criminals in Government Clothing" disappeared.

13 SOURCE: [http://alina.stefanescu.typepad.com/totalitarianism\\_today/2004/12/beware\\_of\\_helpf.html](http://alina.stefanescu.typepad.com/totalitarianism_today/2004/12/beware_of_helpf.html)

14 \_\_\_\_\_

15 Mcnab has appeared as an expert witness before committees of Congress such as the Senate Finance Committee. She is,  
16 therefore, a lobbyist. Is she there as an expert witness as a private citizen, or for the insurance industry or for the I. R.S.? This  
17 is an important question, because the New York Times story reveals that she drafted a law passed by Congress last year  
18 allowing the I.R.S. to impose a fine of \$5000 without going to court on anyone who makes a claim denying the validity of  
19 the income tax to the I.R.S. This is important first of all because it is another proof of the claim that our Congressmen are  
20 failing in the duty and allowing the lobbyists to write our laws. The law mentioned would seem to be unconstitutional on its  
21 face since it allows the imposition of a fine without due process of law.

22 The "McNab Act", as we shall call it, is important because of the reason it was passed and the nature of the law. The Times  
23 article says that federal prosecutors sometimes have difficulty in getting convictions in tax denier cases, as they did in the  
24 Snipes case, because juries either have sympathy for the argument or regard the defendants as victims of bad advice. The  
25 I.R.S. fine is a way for the government to avoid having to face a judge and jury.

26 But the law is important also because it raises the question of due process. The Supreme Court has regularly held that "due  
27 process of law" requires a review by a court. Even a parking ticket requires a judicial hearing. The fact that the I.R.S. gives  
28 the tax denier ten days to withdraw his objection before the fine is imposed is not at all the same thing. The due process might  
29 be just a hearing before an administrative law judge, but this law does not even allow for that.

30 The "McNab Act", is our own facetious name for this law. I do not know whether it was passed as a free standing bill (I doubt  
31 it) or tucked away in some larger piece of legislation. But the fact is that the Congress passed it. Find out whether your  
32 congressman was one of those voting for it. If he was, find out whether it was deliberation or carelessness which led him to  
33 do so. Let him know your position on the law.

34 SOURCE: <http://www.nolanchart.com/article2400.html>

## 35 **4.2 Kershaw, Peter**

36 Website: <http://hushmoney.org>

37 Date range: Unknown

38 Peter has authored several books:

- 39 1. *Economic Solutions*. A short pamphlet that briefly describes damage to our economy caused by the Federal Reserve  
40 and the IRS.
- 41 2. *In Caesar's Grip*. Describes how churches sacrifice the headship of Christ by becoming 501(c)(3).

1 Peter also runs a ministry to free churches from 501(c)(3) status. He is a vocal critic of nearly every freedom advocate out  
2 there but doesn't offer any solutions of his own. Our view of flaws in his approach is documented below:

*Policy Document: Peter Kershaw's Tax Approach*, Form #08.010  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

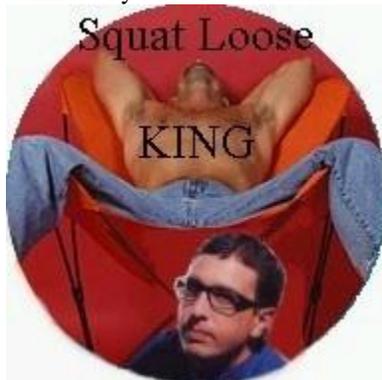
3 Because he is so biased against other freedom advocates, he has been influential in causing the churches he helps to be afraid  
4 of and avoid political involvement or preaching of freedom subjects from the pulpit. This has put churches in the dark and  
5 impeded progress of the freedom movement. The approach we advocate of churches toward the government is summarized  
6 below:

*What Pastors and Clergy Need to Know About Government and Taxation*, Form #12.006  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

### 7 **4.3 Quatloos Website<sup>2</sup>**

8 Website: <http://www.quatloos.com>

9 Beware, freedom advocates! There is a lot of snake oil out there, and the most prominent source of anti-tax protester snake  
10 oil is the Quatloos website at <http://www.quatloos.com>. This website is run by a verbally abusive and arrogant lawyer named  
11 Jay Adkisson. Below is the picture of him submitted by one of our readers:



12  
13 That website has been around for at least the last three years and has been in existence ever since this website stood up. It  
14 has become famous for trashing absolutely EVERYONE who wants an accountable and law-abiding government so far as  
15 taxation is concerned. From now on, we will refer to Mr. Adkisson in this article as AssKisser (or Ass Kisser's Son, in its  
16 long rendition), and the favorite Asses he kisses and brown noses are those of the [Senate Finance Committee](#) and the [Internal  
17 Revenue Service \(IRS\)](#). We use the derogatory term "AssKisser" only because we think Divine Justice ought to operate on  
18 him, where he reaps *exactly* what he sows. His whole website slanders people so he, and only he, definitely ought to get a  
19 BIG dose of his own medicine. We don't, however, have to tell untruths in order to discredit him, because the truth about his  
20 misdeeds is more damaging than the kinds of deception and lies that he practices. If it's truth, it isn't slander, but simply  
21 "news". He is among the few people who deserve this kind of negative attention.

22 *"God resists the proud, but gives grace to the humble...."*

23 *Be sober, be vigilant; because your adversary the devil [and the [Quatloos Website](#)] walks about like a roaring*  
24 *lion, seeking whom he may devour. **Resist him, steadfast in the faith, knowing that the same sufferings are***  
25 *experienced by your brotherhood in the world."*  
26 *[1 Peter 5:5-9, Bible, NKJV]*

27 AssKisser has appeared at the [Senate Finance Committee](#) hearings several times over the past few years, held usually in April  
28 right around tax return time. These meetings have turned into a favorite method of tax terrorism of the American public by  
29 the greedy politicians, because they talk about shutting down people's free speech rights and tax honesty websites in violation

---

<sup>2</sup> Source: <http://famguardian.org/Subjects/Taxes/FalseRhetoric/JayAdkissonQuatloos.htm>.

1 of the First Amendment, and they like quoting statistics on all the people who have gone to jail for "not paying their fair  
2 share". Imagine that: Snake Oil salesmen in Congress trying to figure out a way to eliminate their competition!

3 AssKisser is the favorite fair-haired boy of Senator Charles Grassley, who chairs the [Senate Finance Committee](#). Politicians  
4 love him up on Capital\$ Hill because he's so gifted at propaganda, verbal abuse, and slander. You could search his website  
5 for days and not find a single reliable fact. The only thing he is interested in is:

- 6 • [Court rulings below the Supreme Court](#). He cherry-picks the few rulings that DIDN'T go unpublished and which  
7 favored the government and then says these are the "gospel", in spite of the fact that the IRS' own [Internal Revenue  
8 Manual \(I.R.M.\), Section 4.10.7.2.9.8](#) says that rulings below the Supreme Court cannot be cited as applying to more  
9 than the specific "taxpayer" in question.
- 10 • [Tax protesters who trash their fellow colleagues](#). Thurston Bell's nite.org website has been shut down for quite some  
11 time and Thurston himself has been discredited by AssKisser's own admission, but the AssKisser still loves quoting  
12 mainly Mr. Bell's criticisms of his other fellow tax honesty advocates.

13 AssKissers Method of Operation (MO) is as follows:

- 14 1. Quote irrelevant case law if it proves the point you want. Federal district and circuit courts only have jurisdiction over  
15 federal property and federal contracts under Article 4, Section 3, Clause 2 of the Constitution. They are legislative  
16 courts that have no jurisdiction over citizens in the states unless these citizens are STUPID enough to give away all  
17 their rights and sovereignty by signing a government form under penalty of perjury that misrepresents their status.
- 18 2. Refuse to acknowledge the I.R.C. as "contract law" and "private law" and "[special law](#)" that only affects those who  
19 consent to be bound by it. Those who engage in a "[trade or business](#)" become privileged and subject to the contract.  
20 See [Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302](#), Sections 5.4 through 5.4.3.6 and 5.6.13.
- 21 3. Promote and exploit ignorance and the false presumption of the people, rather than try to educate or help them. Be a  
22 PREDATOR instead of a PROTECTOR.
- 23 4. Ignore the source of jurisdiction in each case he quotes. For instance, ignore the citizenship or "taxpayer" status of the  
24 litigant. This helps reinforce the false notion that ALL AMERICANS are "taxpayers", when in fact they aren't.
- 25 5. Print the first rumor that comes along so that people can never latch onto any substantive or truthful.
- 26 6. Ignore [unpublished cases](#), which are the majority of cases and all of the cases where people won against the  
27 government.
- 28 7. Refuse to acknowledge or talk about the trend to make federal tax cases [unpublished](#). Never mind that the federal  
29 judiciary is covering up their own wrongdoing in what amounts to obstruction of justice and conspiracy against rights  
30 in violation of [18 U.S.C. §241](#). See the following for details:  
31 <http://famguardian.org/TaxFreedom/Forms/Discovery/Deposition/WhyCourtsCantAddressQuestions.htm>
- 32 8. If you don't understand the arguments or they are too prejudicial to the government, then just call them "[frivolous](#)",  
33 which is the intellectually easy and lazy way and verbally abusive way to win any argument.
- 34 9. When any argument gets too close to the truth, personalize it by slandering the messenger to divert attention away from  
35 the facts and the law. That way you never have to admit that you heard the truth. That's EVIL.
- 36 10. Disregard the fact that the federal government has no jurisdiction inside states of the Union by default and that  
37 jurisdiction can only be conferred by a ceding of state jurisdiction under the authority of [40 U.S.C. §255](#). Yes, the  
38 federal government does have very limited subject matter jurisdiction within states of the Union for certain very  
39 specific things, like mail fraud and counterfeiting, but direct taxation is not an authority delegated to them under the  
40 [Constitution](#). The only taxing authority they have inside states of the union is on foreign commerce under 1:8:3 of the  
41 Constitution. See Chapter 5 of the [Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302](#) for a very thorough explanation of why this is the  
42 case, which is un rebutted by anyone.
- 43 11. Since you know that everything you say is lies anyway, don't ever put your name on anything, and ignore the fact that  
44 the IRS does the same thing with their own publication called "[The Truth About Frivolous Tax Arguments](#)". If it's not  
45 official and there is no formal author, then you can't be held liable for misrepresentation because no one can prove you  
46 wrote it. That's the key to what we call "plausible deniability" and it's the only way to avoid having your license to  
47 practice law pulled if the lid ever blows on the huge Ponzi Scheme our government is pulling.
- 48 12. Ignore the definition of "[person](#)" used for the criminal provisions of the Internal Revenue Code, which means an  
49 officer of a federal corporation or partnership. See also [Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302](#), Section 5.4.8 and 26 U.S.C.  
50 sections [6671](#)(b) and [7343](#). Refuse to acknowledge the link between being engaged in a "trade or business" and the  
51 fact that those who are engaged in this taxable activity are all officers of the federal corporation called the United  
52 States government (see [28 U.S.C. §3002](#)(15)(A))

13. Refuse to acknowledge the fact that there are no implementing regulations under Part of the C.F.R. authorizing any kind of enforcement actions on Americans living in the 50 states, which by the way are MANDATORY for all enforcement authority. See [Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302](#), Sections 5.4.6, and 5.4.7. Also refuse to acknowledge the fact that the only parties against whom the federal government can enforce absent implementing regulations published in the Federal Register are federal "employees", which exactly describes those who are engaged in a "trade or business". See the following for details:

[The "Trade or Business" Scam](http://famguardian.org/Subjects/Taxes/Articles/TradeOrBusinessScam.htm), Family Guardian Fellowship  
<http://famguardian.org/Subjects/Taxes/Articles/TradeOrBusinessScam.htm>

14. Confuse people about the meaning of the word "includes". Make it into a "rubber word" that allows definitions to expand to fill any space at the whim of whatever judge is hearing the case. This provides a convenient vehicle to deceive people, to abuse Due Process, to deny justice, and transform our country from a society of laws (see Marbury v. Madison) into a society of men. It also provides a convenient way for judges and the IRS to violate the [separation of powers doctrine](#) and commit TREASON. See the following for details:  
<http://famguardian.org/Subjects/Taxes/Evidence/HowScCorruptOurRepubGovt.htm>
15. Ignore the massive conflicts of interest created by the corruption of our tax system. See the following for details:  
<http://famguardian.org/TaxFreedom/Forms/Discovery/Deposition/WhyCourtsCantAddressQuestions.htm>
16. When tax honesty advocates post anything in his Tax Protester Forum that he doesn't agree with or he can't argue with, deletes it from the forum rather than responding to it. The forum we started on the Quatloos website was locked so that no one could post to it, because he quite frankly doesn't want the truth getting out. He is a *coward* and a *Communist*!
17. Look at the IP addresses that protesters use when posting to the Quatloos forums and turn them over to the DOJ and IRS to become targets of persecution. AssKisser is a spy and a coward.

.....THIS LIST GOES ON FOREVER. See the following for more items to add to this infinite list.

<http://famguardian.org/SovImmunity.htm>

AssKisser is deaf to nearly everything and everyone else. He *worships* the federal judiciary and probably hasn't cracked open a copy of the Internal Revenue Code or the Treasury Regulations in decades. His website features the most imbalanced and illogical view of federal taxation out there.

AssKisser also happens to be the most evasive person we've met in regards to debating tax honesty issues. We have written this fool on several occasions to determine whether he is capable of rational thought on the subject of taxation. We didn't contact him to ask questions or ask for legal advice, but *only* to ask him to rebut the overwhelming evidence of government wrongdoing right out of the government's own mouth as reflected in the following publications:

- [Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302](#)-book
- Rebutted version of the IRS' ["The Truth About Frivolous Tax Arguments"](#)
- Rebutted version of the [Congressional Research Report 97-59A entitled "Frequently Asked Questions Concerning the Federal Income Tax"](#).
- [Tax Deposition Questions, Form #03.016](#)-expanded version of the We The People Truth in Taxation Hearing

On each and every occasion, instead of sticking to the facts and issues addressed above, he simply returns our inquiry with insults, verbal abuse, and the frequent word "frivolous" without ever explaining why. Remember, the legal definition of the word "[frivolous](#)" is "without legal foundation or intended to harass". We were polite and logical and simply asked for a rebuttal, and we got insults back, because AssKisser knows he would blow up the whole tax system if he told the truth. If he rebutted even one issue in any of the above publications, then he would obligate himself to explain all the contradictions and illegalities he then introduces into all of the other facts in the same document, and so he doesn't dare respond to any of our materials. Never start an argument that you can't win, and never tangle with a legal opponent who has all the evidence.

AssKisser's sponsors in the [Senate Finance Committee](#) are just as evasive as he is. We've sent at least one polite letter to Mr. Grassley asking him to rebut the rebutted version of the Congressional Research Report 97-59A entitled "[Frequently Asked Questions Concerning the Federal Income Tax](#)" and we got complete silence in return. That is what we call a "Fifth Amendment Response". [Read the letter we wrote for yourself](#).

AssKisser's attitude certainly doesn't help anyone come to the truth of the matter, and we suspect he doesn't want Americans to know the truth, quite frankly. He is like every other lawyer in the tax profession: His main goal is to keep the Truth about taxation OUT of the courtroom and out of the hands of the American public. As long as confusion and uncertainty and fear

1 prevail in federal courtrooms all over the country in regards to taxation, then the [Feudal system of Taxation](#) that we have can  
2 continue unabated, and maintaining the status quo on federal taxation is where most of his bread and butter comes from.

3 We wrote AssKisser several emails. Most recently, we asked him where he gets his funding. I'm sure you realize that lawyers  
4 don't work for free, and in most cases, they entered the profession so they could get rich quick. Here was the interchange:

5 **QUESTION:**

6 *Name: John*  
7 *City: Los Angeles*  
8 *State: CA*  
9 *Country: US*

10 *Question: Since your site focuses on tax, trust, and money scams and is political in nature, its entirely appropriate*  
11 *as a nonprofit organization that you fully disclose where your contributions come from. This kind of full disclosure*  
12 *would bolster your credibility. I would like to donate but I refuse to do so without a full disclosure of your*  
13 *recipients and/or donating organizations. In particular, I would also like to know how much of the money comes*  
14 *either directly or indirectly from the following organizations:*

- 15 *1. The U.S. government*
- 16 *2. State governments*
- 17 *3. The American Bar Association*
- 18 *4. Trial lawyers.*
- 19 *5. Individuals not connected directly or indirectly with any of the above (as a percentage). I don't want to know*  
20 *individual names.*

21 *John*



22  
23 **ANSWER:**

24 *Sure! The percentage of funding we receive is below:*

- 25 *1. The U.S. government*

26 *NONE.*

- 27 *2. State governments*

28 *NONE.*

- 29 *3. The American Bar Association*

30 *NONE.*

- 31 *4. Trial lawyers.*

32 *NONE.*

- 33 *5. Individuals not connected directly or indirectly with any of the above (as a percentage).*

34 *100% (mostly from mug sales -- people love our mugs, but our caps are cool too!).*

35 *Also, we are not a political group and do not advocate the election of any candidate of any party whatsoever.*

36 *Hope this helps!*

37 *Quatloos!*

38 He has only been selling mugs for about one of the last three years. How many of you believe that a tax lawyer, most of  
39 whom earn \$300 or more per hour, is going to work basically for charity. And how many of you believe that the very  
40 uncharitable things he says about tax honesty advocates have a charitable motive? See the following to read a few samples.

<http://www.quatloos.com/quatloosers.htm#taxprot>

We don't believe that his efforts are charitable in any sense of the word. Charitable causes *don't* trash people. We don't trash people, we criticize bad (sinful) behavior, but no people. We don't hate AssKisser, but we hate the evil that he does to people by misinforming them and by lying to them about what the tax laws say. AssKisser also contradicted his own words above in a posting on his Tax Protester forum on July 28, 2003, in which he said:

*I'm tempted to have the non-profit that sponsors Quatloos!, i.e., Financial and Tax Fraud Education Associates, Inc., apply for leave to join the suit as Amicus Curiae, and then immediately file a motion for Rule 11 sanctions against WTP and all involved. Those possibly interested in helping out with a such a lawsuit, contact me offline.*

Wait a minute! First he says all his revenues come from coffee mugs, and then he turns around and says that he instead is sponsored by a nonprofit group. You can't have it both ways. Either coffee mugs or an external organization sponsor the costs, but he only mentioned one of the two so AssKisser must be a liar. Right after we posted this article, Mr. AssKisser trumped himself again in response to it. We found the above quote by searching his online forums using the "Search" button. Well, apparently when Mr. Asskisser read this article, he responded by removing the "Search" button from his Tax Protester Forum to make it more difficult to find postings made by him that would further expose his fraudulent dealings! See the following and visit his tax protester forums and try to locate a "search" button for yourself if you don't believe us!

<http://www.quatloos.com/tax-protestors-forum.htm>

Below is how the Apostle Paul responded to people like AssKisser, which is consistent with how we view him:

**“For there are many unruly and vain talkers and deceivers** [at the IRS], specially they of the circumcision:

**Whose mouths must be stopped, who subvert whole houses [and families], teaching [and saying] things [about the tax laws] which they ought not, for filthy lucre's [money's] sake.**

One of themselves, [even] a prophet of their own [Senator Grassley of the Senate Finance Committee], said, The Cretians [tax protesters are] always liars, evil beasts, slow bellies.

This witness is true. Wherefore **rebuke them [IRS and government and AssKisser] sharply**, that they may be sound in the faith;

Not giving heed to Jewish fables [[in this case, the Internal Revenue Manual or the IRS Publications](#)], and commandments of men [their 800 telephone support service, that gives wrong advice over 60% of the time by the IRS' own admission], that turn from the truth.

Unto the pure all things [are] pure: but unto them that are defiled and unbelieving [is] nothing pure [the IRS and the Congress and AssKisser]; but even their mind and conscience is defiled [their conscience has been warped because they took a bribe [by being a consultant, in the case of AssKisser, in violation of Exodus 23:8].

They profess that they know God [and at least PRETEND that they love their brother and the people they serve]; but in [EVIL] works they deny [Him], **being abominable, and disobedient, and unto every good work reprobate.**  
[[Titus 1:10-16](#), Bible, NKJV]

## **5 Recurrent Causes of Government Criminal Prosecution of Freedom Advocates**

The following subsections:

1. Document the main reasons why freedom advocates became targets for criminal prosecution by the state or federal governments.
2. Point to further resources that document why engaging in the activities indicated are a bad idea.

## 5.1 Preparing tax returns for others

Those who prepare tax returns for “taxpayers” as “tax preparers” are subject to the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code if they are domiciled on federal territory.

## 5.2 Creating or administering asset protection vehicles or “tax shelters” for “taxpayers”

Those who engage in “tax shelters” registered under state or federal law as required by 26 U.S.C. §461(i)(3)(A), 26 U.S.C. §6111(c)(1)(B)(i), or 26 U.S.C. §6111(a) become subject to the Internal Revenue code.

For further information on what the IRS regards as a “tax shelter”, see:

*IRS Abusive Tax Promotions Training Manual, Training 3118b-002*  
<http://famguardian.org/PublishedAuthors/Govt/IRS/Training3318b-002-AbusiveTaxPromotions.pdf>

## 6 How to Spot a “Pay-Triot For Profit” Con Man<sup>3</sup>

This article describes how to spot a shyster who is offering “freedom solutions” that aren’t really solutions so they can take the money and run:

1. They want nothing but gold and silver.
2. They hyper-focus on money such as:
  - 2.1. Debt or mortgage cancellation.
  - 2.2. A bond attached to your birth certificate they can’t prove exists that you can use as a free credit account. We have never seen proof of the existence of this.
  - 2.3. Creating bonds out of thin air and trying to use them to purchase things or “discharge” the debts that they agreed to previously.
  - 2.4. The fact that since the government counterfeits fiat currency that is worth nothing, that you should be able to cancel all your debts also, as if two wrongs make a right.
3. They only recommend what they can make money on and do not refer you to others because they don’t want to lose their programmed sheep to a competitor.
4. If information you need is available for free on another website, they will not mention it, sometimes even if you ask them, because revenue is their prime objective, not your convenience.
5. They will insist on anonymity and never give you their real name or address or meet with you. That’s how the IRS operates: They use Pseudonyms. Their IRM even admitted this and when we pointed this out, they CLASSIFIED the section that admitted this!
6. They will not work on an hourly basis to prove the quality of their work. Instead they want everything up front so they can “take the money and run”.
7. They will not provide any samples of work or indication of successful outcome for the past three clients with personal information redacted. This wouldn’t compromise client privacy, because personal information is redacted.
8. They will not provide case numbers and docket numbers from the public record with an indication of how they contributed to improve a case. This request would not compromise the client’s privacy, because its from the public record and can be found with case research tools.
9. They won’t document their processes or tools or provide a list of legal authorities they rely on in their approach.
10. There is no method to gauge the value they add whatsoever, so they aren’t legally responsible technically for delivering anything and the consideration doesn’t really pay for anything that can be quantified. How can you hold someone responsible whose full legal name you aren’t allowed to even know?
11. They say their approach “works” without a way to define or measure “work”, thus making their self-authored testimonials meaningless.
12. They keep their clients in the dark like mushrooms. Mushrooms are always in the dark and you literally have to feed them SHIT before they will grow.
13. They will not respond to more detailed questions about their processes or approach, because they don’t really want to earn their keep or your trust. Educated clients are dangerous. In fact, they will RUN from questions with comments like:

---

<sup>3</sup> Source: *How to Spot a “Pay-Triot For Profit” Con Man*, SEDM Blog; <https://sedm.org/how-to-spot-a-pay-triot-for-profit/>

1 *“This conversation has gotten too convoluted and off track. \_\_\_\_\_ works ... period ..civil and criminal. I have*  
2 *never allowed myself to be drawn into a debate such as this and I have no intention of continuing it now. I am no*  
3 *longer interested in participating in this conversation. Have a nice day.”*

4 In effect, they want a blank check with no measurable accountability. And of course such irresponsibility is what happened  
5 in the Garden of Eden (four times in a row) that got them kicked out, and it also at the heart of the modern socialist welfare  
6 state. This is the SAME problem as the IRS has and two wrongs don’t make a right.

7 Its up to our readers to decide whether they want to hire a freedom advocate to help them. We would do it per hour pay as  
8 you go and never a lump sum up front without a way to measure results and hold legally accountable.

9 “Pay-triots for Profit” act like con men. They want money up front, won’t tell you who they are, don’t want to meet, can’t  
10 prove they have had any success, wont tell you what they will do for you, won’t give any money back if they do nothing or  
11 if what they do doesn’t work. They flees from questioning like all con men do. They want us to believe they know some  
12 secret that we can only get from them (ie selling salvation). They are a clone of the catholic church, keeping everything in  
13 Latin so the laymen don’t know the truth, selling fake indulgences etc.

14 Pay-Triots for Profit will say “we’ve seen the results” but can never offer proof. If you are going to fork over cash, you should  
15 be able to see the results too. People telling the truth would be glad to show proof. Con men want you to trust them with no  
16 evidence. And then they get offended when you don’t believe them, so they take their ball and run away home to mommy.  
17 And they often use the excuse that they are too busy with other clients because their services are so valuable. That way you  
18 feel like you are missing out and being punished for even trying to vet them or the quality of their services.

19 “Pay-Triots for Profit” are only interested in themselves, want to get gold/silver talents from me like a con man and then bury  
20 them along with their own head in the sand. They forget that their master will come back one day and call them a wicked and  
21 evil servant. Hebrews 13:2

22 Members are forewarned to NEVER do business with anyone like this. They ultimately will run with the money and not  
23 deliver anything in return. They give the freedom community a BAD name and you will ultimately have a bad name by doing  
24 business with them.

25 Don’t take these comments personal. We would do this with anyone and everyone given the circumstances.

26 Lastly, warnings on our Contact Us page tell members NOT to contact us about “pay-triot for profit” issues like mortgage or  
27 debt cancellation. See for yourself:

Contact Us Page, Section 3: Questions or issues we are not able to address and how to find answers to your questions  
before contacting us  
<https://sedm.org/about/contact/>

## 28 **7 Answer to Frequently Asked Questions About this Document**

### 29 **7.1 Is there a reason why specific famous people are not included here?**

30 **QUESTION:** You provide links to several people on your website that do not appear in this document. Is there a reason  
31 they aren’t included here as well?

32 **ANSWER:** We limit our discussion of freedom in this document primarily to people who are fighting at a LEGAL level in  
33 court. People like Jordan Peterson, for instance, do not operate at a legal level nor are their teachings usable directly in court  
34 in defending your rights. They operate more at a political or philosophical level, and we avoid discussing political issues  
35 because they aren’t germane to providing a remedy for injuries to rights in court.

## 7.2 Why do you list Stefan Molyneux in the document, since he doesn't focus on legal remedies to protect freedom

**QUESTION:** Based on the previous answer, why do you list Stefan Molyneux in this document, since he doesn't focus on legal remedies to protect freedom?

**ANSWER:** Stefan teaches people how to think logically, rationally, and to insist on evidence as the only reasonable basis for belief. He also teaches methods for circumventing the sophistry used by lawyers to play dirty. See:

*An Introduction to Sophistry*, Stefan Molyneux  
<https://sedm.org/an-introduction-to-sophistry/>

Consequently, although he doesn't teach how to pursue legal remedies, he does effectively help people fight irrational thinking and to analyze and develop logical arguments useful in court in litigation against the government.

## 8 Flawed Tax Arguments Which Cause Freedom Fighters to be Attacked

Those who wish to avoid becoming targets like some of the persons described above are strongly encouraged to read the following forms on our website:

1. *Forms and Publications Page*, Section 8: Policy Documents  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>
2. *SEDM Liberty University, Section 8: Resources to Rebut Government, Legal, and Tax Profession Deception and False Propaganda*  
<https://sedm.org/LibertyU/LibertyU.htm>
3. *Flawed Tax Arguments to Avoid*, Form #08.004  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

Readers and members are forewarned that it is a mandatory requirement of our *SEDM Member Agreement*, Form #01.001, that you cannot use any flawed tax argument documented in the above links in connection with the use of any of our materials in connection with disputing a tax liability.

## 9 Conclusions

After reading through the histories of the individuals earlier, we hope you will learn the following valuable lessons about how to stay out of trouble as a person who expects a law-abiding, accountable, and limited government that obeys the Constitution:

1. We have been reading and studying the subject of government corruption and law for decades and scouring the Internet for authoritative sources of information and tools useful in fighting it. In all of our years of searching, researching, and organizing what we have learned, we have NEVER found a more complete or authoritative source than the SEDM website at <http://sedm.org>. The amount of information and detail available on the site can sometimes be overwhelming, but rest assured, it is the best and most accurate and even the least maligned or criticized site on the internet relating to law, government, corruption, or taxation. If you find a better or more accurate one, please let us know, because almost 20 years of searching for such a thing has left us empty handed and disappointed.
2. Be VERY careful about who or what you trust in regards to government, law, and especially taxation:
  - 2.1. We say in our SEDM Member Agreement, Form #01.001, that you shouldn't trust or believe us and that the ONLY thing you can rely upon is your own reading of what positive law actually and expressly says.
  - 2.2. The IRS says you can't trust ANYTHING they say or publish. See Internal Revenue Manual (I.R.M.), Section 4.10.7.2.8.
  - 2.3. The IRS refuses to recognize as an authority or precedent anything below the U.S. Supreme Court, and therefore YOU must do the same because we are all equal under REAL law. See Internal Revenue Manual (I.R.M.), Section 4.10.7.2.9.8.
  - 2.4. The Courts say you can be PENALIZED for relying on anything the IRS says or publishes. See:

*Federal Courts and the IRS' Own IRM Say IRS is NOT RESPONSIBLE for Its Actions or its Words or For Following Its Own Written Procedures*, Family Guardian Fellowship

<http://famguardian.org/Subjects/Taxes/Articles/IRSNotResponsible.htm>

2.5. Even the entire Internal Revenue Code, Title 26, is identified as “prima facie evidence”, meaning nothing but a huge statutory presumption that is unconstitutional to apply in states of the Union. See 1 U.S.C. §204 legislative notes.

2.6. The ONLY thing you can therefore rely upon is what we identify in our member agreement:

1. *Enacted positive law from the Statutes at Large.*

2. *The Rulings of the Supreme Court and not lower courts.*

3. *The Constitution of the United States of America.*

[*SEDM Member Agreement, Form #01.001, Section 3: Basis for My Beliefs; SOURCE:*

<https://sedm.org/participate/member-agreement/>]

2.7. If you want more information on who or what you can rely upon as a court-admissible evidence of a good faith informed belief, see:

*Reasonable Belief About Income Tax Liability*, Form #05.007

<https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

3. Not everything that lawyers call “law” is REALLY “law” as legally defined. Most of what people THINK is law of as “law” is merely and essentially an employment agreement for people who ignorantly volunteered to become public officers without compensation. Most of the civil law has in effect become an employment agreement for such ignorant public officer volunteers. Therefore, learn what REAL law is in the following documents:

3.1. *What is “law”?*, Form #05.048

<https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

3.2. *Why Domicile and Becoming a “Taxpayer” Require Your Consent*, Form #05.002

<https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

3.3. *Proof that There is a “Straw Man”*, Form #05.042

<https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

4. Do not challenge the lawfulness of the Internal Revenue Code. It is entirely Constitutional. What is unconstitutional and illegal is how it is misrepresented and enforced by IRS employees.

4.1. The income tax is routinely misrepresented as a “direct, unapportioned tax”, when in fact it is an excise tax upon a voluntary “[trade or business](#)” franchise. This deception is why most people falsely believe it is mandatory. See the following for an article on this deception.

*The “Trade or Business” Scam*, Form #05.001

<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

4.2. It is misrepresented as “public law” when in fact it is “private law” that only applies to those who explicitly or implicitly consent in some form by either their action or inaction to become a public officer. See the following link for details.

*Requirement for Consent*, Form #05.003

<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

4.3. It is illegally mis-enforced outside of the federal territory, domiciliaries, and franchises that it is limited to. See the following link for details:

*Non-Resident Non-Person Position*, Form #05.020

<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

4.4. Most people comply with what they “think” the law requires based not on their reading of the law, but on what someone in authority with a conflict of interest told them. Their compliance is based on “best industry practices”, ignorance, superstition, and “political correctness” rather than what the law actually says. America was founded as “a society of law and not men”, but our tax system functions the exact opposite of this.

4.5. The IRS routinely deceives the Americans public about what the I.R.C. requires of them and does so with impunity. The lies and omissions in their publications and their manipulation and regulation of the tax preparation and legal communities is what keeps most people in bondage to their unlawful enforcement. See the following for an article on this subject.

*Federal Courts and the IRS’ Own IRM Say IRS is NOT RESPONSIBLE for Its Actions or its Words or For Following Its Own Written Procedures*, Family Guardian Fellowship

<http://famguardian.org/Subjects/Taxes/Articles/IRSNotResponsible.htm>

4.6. Presumption is illegally, prejudicially, and routinely used in order to compel “nontaxpayers” to become “taxpayers”. See the following for an article on this subject.

*Presumption: Chief Weapon for Unlawfully Enlarging Federal Jurisdiction*, Form #05.017

<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

4.7. Penalties are routinely applied *unlawfully* against those who are not subject, in order to encourage more "voluntary compliance". See the following for an article on this subject.

*Why Penalties are Illegal for Anything but Federal Employees, Contractors, and Agents*, Form #05.010  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

5. Everyone you help must agree in writing that they are

5.1. "[nontaxpayers](#)".

5.2. "[nonresident aliens](#)".

5.3. Not statutory "individuals" or "persons".

5.4. Not statutory "citizens" or "residents", meaning people domiciled on federal territory outside of any state of the Union.

5.5. Not engaged in any excise taxable franchise activities such as a "[trade or business](#)".

5.6. Not consenting to any government franchise and submitted forms to quit any and all franchises. Franchises include Social Security, Medicare, Income tax, etc.

5.7. Not eligible to apply for or use a Social Security Number or Taxpayer Identification Number.

6. Don't personalize your discussion by attacking specific personalities within the government or freedom community. This only makes enemies.

6.1. Find something you like and something you have in common with your opponent and focus on that. You should try to learn from, help, and benefit from everyone you come in contact with, including your enemy.

*"When a man's ways please the LORD, He makes even his enemies to be at peace with him."  
[Prov. 16:7, Bible, NKJV]*

6.2. Focus on objective, scientifically verifiable facts and [reasonable sources of belief](#) . See

*Reasonable Belief About Income Tax Liability*, Form #05.007  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

6.3. Leave your ego at home when you talk with these people. The fight isn't about YOU, but about helping and protecting your neighbor, which requires the SUPPORT, participation, and consent of your neighbor.

7. Do not get involved in preparing statutory tax returns, and especially don't sign returns as a tax preparer. All forms the IRS publishes are ONLY for statutory "taxpayers", who are either aliens at home or statutory citizens/residents abroad domiciled in the federal zone. They have no "nontaxpayer" forms and those who are "nontaxpayers" have to either modify existing forms to prevent perjury or make their own forms when compelled to submit forms. See:

*Your Rights as a "Nontaxpayer", IRS Publication 1a*, SEDM Liberty University Section 6.9  
<https://sedm.org/LibertyU/LibertyU.htm>

8. Do not get involved in asset protection or "[tax shelters](#)", including preparing or administering trusts, corporation soles, etc.

8.1. A "tax shelter" is, by definition, a device used by a statutory "taxpayer" to reduce an existing lawfully assessed tax liability.

8.2. If you don't help "taxpayers", you can never be accused of engaging in statutory "tax shelters" as defined in 26 U.S.C. §6700.

9. Do not accept "[residents](#)" (domiciled aliens), "[taxpayers](#)", "[domiciliaries](#)" of the federal zone, federal "[employees](#)", or [federal benefit recipients](#) as clients. All of these people are the only proper subject of the Internal Revenue Code.

10. Do not advise associates or clients of anything and provide a [disclaimer such as ours](#) for everything you say.

11. Do not sign IRS Form 2848 power of attorney forms on behalf of clients. This simply:

11.1. Helps the IRS by informing them of all the people you help, so they can find them and pressure them into becoming witnesses against you in an offer in compromise or plea bargain to reduce their tax liability.

11.2. Subjects you to federal jurisdiction and the internal revenue code by availing yourself of a federal privilege.

If you want an example of someone who violated this prohibition, read about Eddie Kahn.

12. Do not invest or become a fiduciary over money from associates or clients. This may eventually implicate you in wire fraud or money laundering charges, even though in most cases, such charges are FRAUDULENT, as described below:

*Money Laundering Enforcement Scam*, Form #05.044  
<https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

13. Learn the law, so you can competently protect yourself. Otherwise, in addition to being bilked by the government, your legal ignorance will cause you to be bilked by the attorney you will have to hire to defend yourself. You can do so at:

SEDM Liberty University  
<https://sedm.org/LibertyU/LibertyU.htm>

14. Do not trust anything that anyone, including us, tells you. Another way of saying this is don't [presume](#) anything. The Bible says that presumption is a very serious sin. [Numbers 15:30](#).

1 14.1. Verify absolutely everything for yourself that you have time to verify, and apply the standards of truth found in the  
2 pamphlet [Reasonable Belief About Income Tax Liability, Form #05.007](#) .

3 "Keep back Your servant also from presumptuous sins; Let them not have dominion over me. Then I shall be  
4 blameless, And I shall be innocent of great transgression."  
5 [[Psalm 19:13](#), Bible, NKJV]

6 14.2. For details on why presumption should be avoided at all costs, see:

[Presumption: Chief Weapon for Unlawfully Enlarging Federal Jurisdiction](#), Form #05.017  
<https://sedm.org/LibertyU/LibertyU.htm>

7 15. Do not become so absorbed in your own pride and ego that you ever get to the point that you won't listen to and learn  
8 from others. This kind of irrational pride is the cause of injurious presumption. Always be willing to entertain that you  
9 could be wrong, and investigate everything people say about you when they accuse you of being wrong. Refusal to listen  
10 to the criticisms of others or admit one is wrong is a fatal flaw that has damaged many who had good intentions, but who  
11 were stubborn and arrogant to their own injury: Pride is one of the seven deadly sins that the Lord absolutely HATES.  
12 See [Prov. 6:17](#).

13 16. Study your enemy carefully and learn from his tactics and mistakes. Prepare for them in advance.

14 16.1. Most of the people described above did not know how to do legal research or litigate to defend their rights in court,  
15 and that skill is the chief weapon of the enemy.

16 16.2. For a course on doing legal research, see:

[Legal Research and Writing Techniques Course](#), Form #12.013  
<https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

17 16.3. See the following link to start your own odyssey in learning how to do legal research.  
18 <http://famguardian.org/TaxFreedom/LegalRef/LegalResrchSrc.htm>

19 17. Do not put all your eggs into one or even a hand full of silver bullet arguments. All you do is make your opponent's  
20 approach easier this way. Make the mountain of evidence they will have to produce to prove you wrong so voluminous  
21 that they don't dare confront you, and make sure that everything you understand is documented somewhere in your  
22 administrative record with the agency you are interacting with so that they can't avoid admitting it into evidence if they  
23 ever do go after you criminally.

24 18. Emulate the techniques of your enemy to advantage yourself in any battle with them:

25 18.1. Insist on equity and equality in all dealings with the government. They assert sovereign immunity and a requirement  
26 for their express statutory consent to be civilly sued in a form that they define, so you must have the same EQUAL  
27 right as them. They therefore have the burden of showing YOUR express consent in the form you prescribe before  
28 you can become liable for any civil liability they assert.

29 18.2. Insist that their failure to deny constitutes an admission to the thing not denied per Federal Rule of Civil Procedure  
30 8(b)(6). They use this same tactic in their collection correspondence, and FRAUDULENTLY put you in default  
31 be destroying or refusing to respond to your rebuttal to their claims. They can't enforce defaults unless you can  
32 also, or else they aren't a government, but the object of worship with supernatural powers no possessed by natural  
33 beings such as yourself.

34 18.3. Use pseudonyms instead of your real name. The IRS uses pseudonyms for all its agents so use a pseudonym for  
35 your name. See the following for an example.

[Notice of Pseudonym Use and Unreliable Tax Records](#), Form #04.206  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

36 18.4. Disclaim responsibility for everything you say and insist that the only thing people can rely upon is what the law  
37 actually says. See the following for details:

[Federal Courts and the IRS' Own IRM Say IRS is NOT RESPONSIBLE for Its Actions or its Words or For  
Following Its Own Written Procedures](#), Family Guardian Fellowship  
<http://famguardian.org/Subjects/Taxes/Articles/IRSNotResponsible.htm>

38 18.5. Use anti-[franchises](#) to protect your position and ensure superiority over your opponent. The income tax is a  
39 franchise/excise tax that puts everyone who participates at a severe legal disadvantage in any federal court. Our  
40 [Disclaimer](#) makes use of this website into a voluntary franchise which puts anyone in the government who uses the  
41 materials here as evidence at a severe disadvantage in court and makes them into the substitute defendant and forces  
42 them to stipulate to admit everything on this website into evidence and that it is truthful and accurate. Basically,  
43 they agree by contract to lose any court battle before it even begins. Visit the link below to read or disclaimer.

SEDM Disclaimer  
<http://sedm.org/disclaimer.htm>

1 18.6. Define or redefine all the words the enemy uses to describe you in order to prevent them from creating false  
2 presumptions about you. See the following for an example.

Tax Form Attachment, Form #04.201  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

3 18.7. Emphasize that you reserve all your rights and do not consent to any proposition of the enemy whenever you  
4 communicate with him in court. See the following for an example.

Federal Pleading/Motion/Petition Attachment, Litigation Tool #01.002  
<http://sedm.org/Litigation/LitIndex.htm>

5 18.8. Insist in any battle that the government plays by the same rules as they impose upon you. See the following for  
6 details.

Requirement for Equal Protection and Equal Treatment, Form #05.033  
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

7 19. If you establish a website or ministry, expect many moles who will frequently come out of the woodwork with flattering  
8 lips intent on sinking your ship. Complete strangers will magically and disingenuously show up and offer uninvited  
9 encouragement or help. They will usually name you by name, even though you never published your real name, as an  
10 inducement to destroy your privacy and anonymity. They will try to flatter and befriend you, usually disingenuously,  
11 pump you for information, infiltrate your ministry, and then use everything you told them to destroy and discredit you.  
12 Do not share personal details about yourself, especially in interacting through the public website, phone, or email or you  
13 will have a long time to regret it from a prison cell you were put into by false LIES of your opponent.

14 *"May the LORD cut off all flattering lips, and the tongue that speaks proud things,"*  
15 *[Psalm 12:3, Bible, NKJV]*

16 *"A lying tongue hates those who are crushed by it, and a flattering mouth works ruin."*  
17 *[Prov. 26.:28, Bible, NKJV]*

18 *"A man who flatters his neighbor spreads a net for his feet."*  
19 *[Prov. 29:5, Bible, NKJV]*

20 *"Those who do wickedly against the covenant he shall corrupt with flattery; but the people who know their God*  
21 *shall be strong, and carry out great exploits."*  
22 *[Dan. 11:23, Bible, NKJV]*

23 20. If you want to get involved to oppose government lawlessness, don't do it with the goal of money or profit in mind and  
24 ensure that you emphasize this in a mandatory member agreement or disclaimer. Morality, truth, justice, law  
25 enforcement, and religious faith ought to be your main motivations. Remember that:

26 20.1. The main thing that the federal government has jurisdiction over in a state is inter-state commerce. If you don't  
27 engage in commerce, they can't get to you, no matter how much they hate you or how much "selective enforcement"  
28 they pursue against you.

29 20.2. Greed and covetousness are the chief causes for the government lawlessness we observe today, and two wrongs  
30 DO NOT make a right. Never forget that the Bible says that the love of money is the root of ALL evil:

31 *"For the love of money is a root of all kinds of evil, for which some have strayed from the faith in their*  
32 *greediness, and pierced themselves through with many sorrows."*  
33 *[1 Tim. 1:10, Bible, NKJV]*

34 This website scrupulously and diligently follows the above guidelines, as reflected in our [About Us Page, Section 8](#), and it is  
35 the *only* reason we have been able to stay out of trouble and continue to educate people like you. If you want further  
36 information about how NOT to do the above, please see:

- 37 1. Persecution of Tax Honesty Advocates, Family Guardian Fellowship  
38 <http://famguardian.org/PublishedAuthors/Govt/TaxHonestyPersecution/TaxHonPersec.htm>  
39 2. Department of Justice Press Releases  
40 <http://www.usdoj.gov/tax/TEN.htm>

41 If you want an excellent example of a client agreement that properly does all the above, see the following:

SEDM Member Agreement, Form #01.001  
<http://sedm.org/participate/member-agreement/>

